

Hall B Status



CLAS Collaboration Meeting
June 16, 2005

Volker D. Burkert
Jefferson Lab

Run status
Publication status
Pentaquarks – a collaboration priority
Recent projects
2005/2006 run plan
Detector issues
12 GeV Upgrade, prototyping effort
PAC27/28

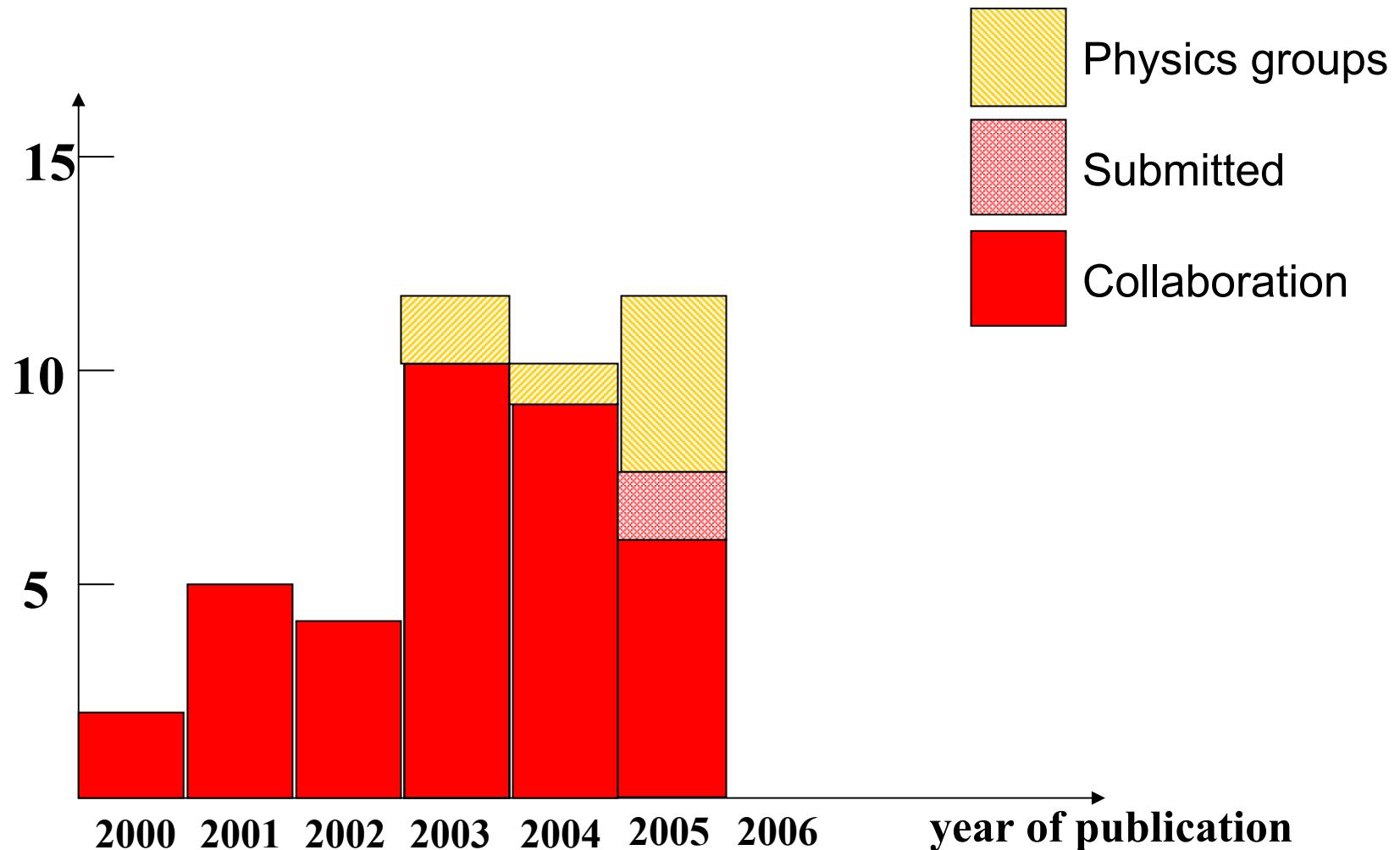
Hall B Status Overview

- 24 major CLAS production runs completed
 - e1a/b, g1a/b, g6a, e1c, e2a, g6b, g2a, g1c, g3, e1d, e5, eg1b, g8a, g6c, e1-6, e6, e2b, g7, e1e, e1f/g, eg2, g10, g11, eg3, [e1-DVCSa](#), (+3 non-CLAS experiments: g5, rad- ϕ , PrimEx)
- Next scheduled experiment : **G8b**
- Publications
 - 17 technical papers published, 1 submitted
 - 43 physics papers published/accepted in refereed journals (7 CLAS related papers)
 - 2 submitted
 - 3 in collaboration review
- Projects in preparation for new experiments
 - Polarimeter for linearly polarized photons
 - [BoNus detector \(Neutron structure function\)](#)
 - Frozen Spin Target (search for missing N*'s)
 - Cerenkov counter for one CLAS sector (small Q² GDH)
- 12 GeV Upgrade – Preparation for CD-1 approval by 9/05
 - TOF prototyping (KNU, USC)
 - SVT prototyping (JLab, ODU)
 - Calorimeter prototyping

Technical Publications

- Torus Magnet IEEE Mag.25 (1989) 1902
- Drift Chambers
 - construction Mac Mestayer NIM A323 (1992) 191
 - update Mac Mestayer NIM A367 (1995) 316
 - Region I Dan Carman NIM A419 (1998) 315
 - Region II L.M. Qin NIM A411 (1998) 265
 - Summary Dan Carman NIM A449 (2000) 81
- Cerenkov Counter Paul Stoler NIM A465 (2001) 414
- TOF Counters Elton Smith NIM 432 (1999) 265
- Start Counters Simon Taylor NIM A462 (2001) 484
- Forward Cal. Cole Smith NIM A460 (2001) 239
- Large Angle Cal. Mauro Taiuti NIM A447 (2000) 431
 - Response Mauro Taiuti NIM accepted (2004)
- Tagging System
 - window Jim O'Brien NIM 421 (1999)
 - tagger Jim O'Brien NIM 440/2 (2000) 263
- Polarized target Chris Keith NIM A501 (2003) 327
- FST coil design O. Dzyubak NIM A526 (2004) 132
- CLAS Overview Bernhard Mecking NIM A503 (2003) 513
- **2nd Start Counter Gordon Mutchler** to be submitted to NIM

Hall B Physics Publications (refereed journals)



Hall B Publication Overview

Refereed Journals

	Spectroscopy & Structure	Hard scattering & Structure F.	Nuclear processes	Sum
2000	-	1	1	2
2001	2	3	-	5
2002	3	-	1	4
2003	7	4	1	12
2004	3	3	4	10
2005	4	4	2	10
Sum	19	15	9	43

Run Group Publications

E1:

- C. Hadjidakis et al.,
- K. Joo, et al.,
- K. Joo et al.,
- D. S. Carman et al.,
- M. Ripani et al.,
- K. Joo et al.,
- S. Barrow et al.,
- M Osipenko et al.,
- H. Avakian et al.,
- S. Stepanyan et al.,
- K. Lukashin et al.,
- R. Thompson et al.,

Exclusive ρ^0 electroproduction from hydrogen
Measurement of σ_{LT} for $p(e,e\pi^+)n$ in Δ region
Polarized structure function σ_{LT}' in $\Delta(1232)$ region
First measurement of transferred polarization in $p(e,e'K^+)\Lambda$
Measurement of $p(e,e'p\pi^+\pi^-)$ and baryon resonance analysis
 Q^2 dependence of quadrupole strength in $\Delta(1232)$ excitation
Electroproduction of the $\Lambda(1520)$ hyperon
Kinematically complete measurement of F_2 in N^* region
Beam spin asymmetry for $p(e,e'\pi^+)X$ in DIS region
First observation of exclusive DVCS in beam asymmetry
Exclusive electroproduction of ϕ mesons at 4.2 GeV
The $p(e,e'p)\eta$ reaction at and above the $S_{11}(1535)$

PLB605, 256 (2005)
PRC70, 042201 (2004)
PRC68, 032201 (2003)
PRL90, 131804 (2003)
PRL91, 022002 (2003)
PRL88, 122001 (2002)
PRC64, 044601 (2001)
PRD67, 092001 (2003)
PRD69, 112004 (2004)
PRL87, 182002 (2001)
PRC63, 065205 (2001)
PRL86, 1702 (2001)

E1 - Physics Analysis groups:

- ❖ D. Carman, B. Raue σ_L/σ_T for $p(e,e'K)\Lambda$ from polarization transfer
- ❖ I. Aznauryan et al.; Electroexcitation of Δ , P_{11} , S_{11} , D_{13} at $Q^2=0.4, 0.65$ GeV 2
- ❖ V. Burkert et al., Single Quark Transition analysis of N^* in [70,1-] multiplet
- ❖ A. Afanasev et al., QED radiative corrections for exclusive pion production

PRC, (2005).
PRC71, 015201 (2005)
PRC67, 035204 (2003)
PRD66, 022002 (2003)

Run Group Publications (cont'd)

E1-6:

- L. Morand et al., Deeply virtual and exclusive electroproduction of ω mesons

EPJA (2005)

E2:

- D. Protopopescu et al., A_{LT}' in electron scattering on He-4 and C-12
- A.V. Stavinsky et al., Proton source size measurements in $A(e,e'pp)X$
- R. A. Niyazov, et al., Two-nucleon momentum distribution in $^3\text{He}(e,e'pp)n$
- K. Egiyan et al., Observation of nuclear scaling in $A(e,e')$ at $x_B > 1$

NPA748, 357 (2005)
PRL93, 192301 (2004)
PRL92, 052303 (2004)
PRC68, 014313 (2003)

E6:

- M. Osipenko et al., Deuteron structure function F2 and its moments

PRD submitted (2005)

EG1:

- R. Fatemi et al., Proton spin structure function $g_1(x, Q^2)$ for $Q^2=0.15-1.6 \text{ GeV}^2$
- J. Yun et al., Measurement of inclusive spin S.F.'s of the deuteron
- A. Biselli et al., Polarized beam asymmetry for $p(e,ep)\pi^0$ in $\Delta(1232)$ region
- R. De Vita et al., First measurement of double spin asymmetry in $p(e,e'\pi^+)n$

PRL91, 222002 (2003)
PRC67, 055204 (2003)
PRC68, 035202 (2003)
PRL88, 082001 (2002)

EG1 Physics Analysis groups:

- ❖ M. Osipenko et al., Global Analysis of Proton Structure Function g_1 and Moments
- ❖ M. Osipenko et al., Higher twist analysis of the proton g_1 structure function
- ❖ A. Deur et al., Experimental determination of the Bjorken Integral at low Q^2

PRD 71, 054007 (2005)
PL B 609, 259 (2005)
PRL 93, 212001 (2004)

Run Group Publications (cont'd)

G1:

- S. Taylor et al.,
- K. McCormick et al.,
- J.W. McNabb et al.,
- M. Dugger et al.,

Radiative decays of the $\Sigma^0(1385)$ and $\Lambda(1520)$ hyperons
Tensor polarization of ϕ in high-t photoproduction
Hyperon photoproduction in the nucleon resonance region
Eta photoproduction on proton for energies 0.75-1.95 GeV

PRC, accepted (2005)
PRC69, 032203 (2004)
PRC69, 042201 (2004)
PRL89, 222002 (2002)

G2:

- P. Rossi et al.,
- M. Mirazita et al.,
- S. Stepanyan et al.,

Onset of asymptotic scaling in deuteron photodisintegration
Complete angular distributions in $d(g,p)n$ from 0.5-3 GeV
Observation of $S=+1$ baryon in $D(\gamma, K^+ K^- p)n$

PRL94, 012301 (2005)
PRC70, 014005 (2004)
PRL91, 252001 (2003)

G3:

- S. Niccolai, et al.,

3-body photodisintegration of He-3 for 0.55 - 3 GeV

PRC 70 064003 (2004)

G5:

- C. Cetina et al.,
- C. Cetina et al.,

Photofission of Heavy Nuclei from 0.2 to 3.8 GeV
Photofission of Heavy Nuclei at energies up to 4 GeV

PRC65, 044622 (2002)
PRL84, 5740 (2000)

G6:

- J. Price, et al.,
- V. Koubarovsky et al.,
- M. Battaglieri et al.,
- M. Battaglieri et al.,
- E. Anciant et al.,

Photoproduction of cascades from proton targets
Observation of baryon with $S=+1$ in $p(\gamma, K^+ K^- \pi^+)n$
Photoproduction of ω mesons at large momentum transfer
Photoproduction of $\rho 0$ on proton at large momentum transfer
Photoproduction of ϕ at large momentum transfer

PRC, accepted (2005)
PRL92, 032001 (2004)
PRL90, 022002 (2003)
PRL87, 172002 (2001)
PRL85, 4862 (2000)

Pentaquarks - A Collaboration Priority

CLAS results contributed substantially to the excitement over the pentaquark, and we have the main responsibility to clarify the current confusion over the existence.

The G10 and G11 groups are at the forefront, and have taken on this task with great seriousness.

Thanks to the excellent leadership, the highly motivated postdocs and graduate students, and the splendid calibration effort, the analyses are now in their final phases, just a year or even less after the experiments took data.

The CLAS pentaquark publication committee has taken on the responsibility with great seriousness and responded in a timely manner.

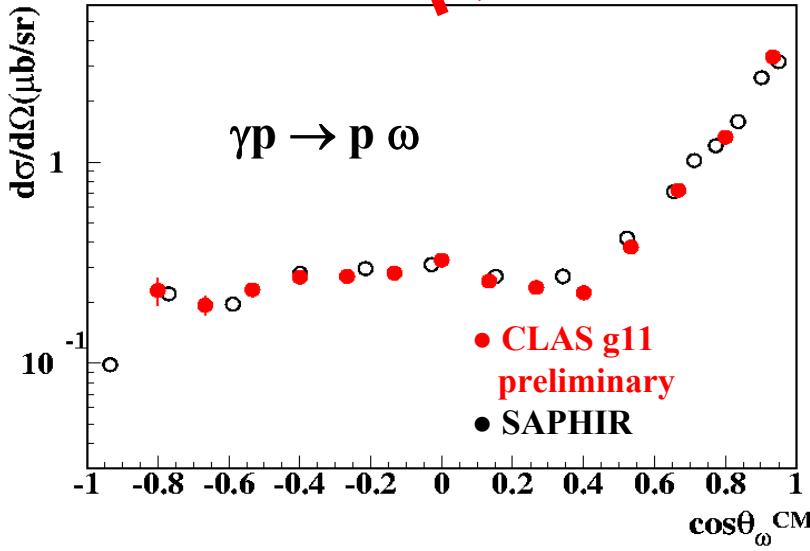
Pentaquarks - A Collaboration Priority, cont'd

To everyone involved, especially to the students and postdocs:

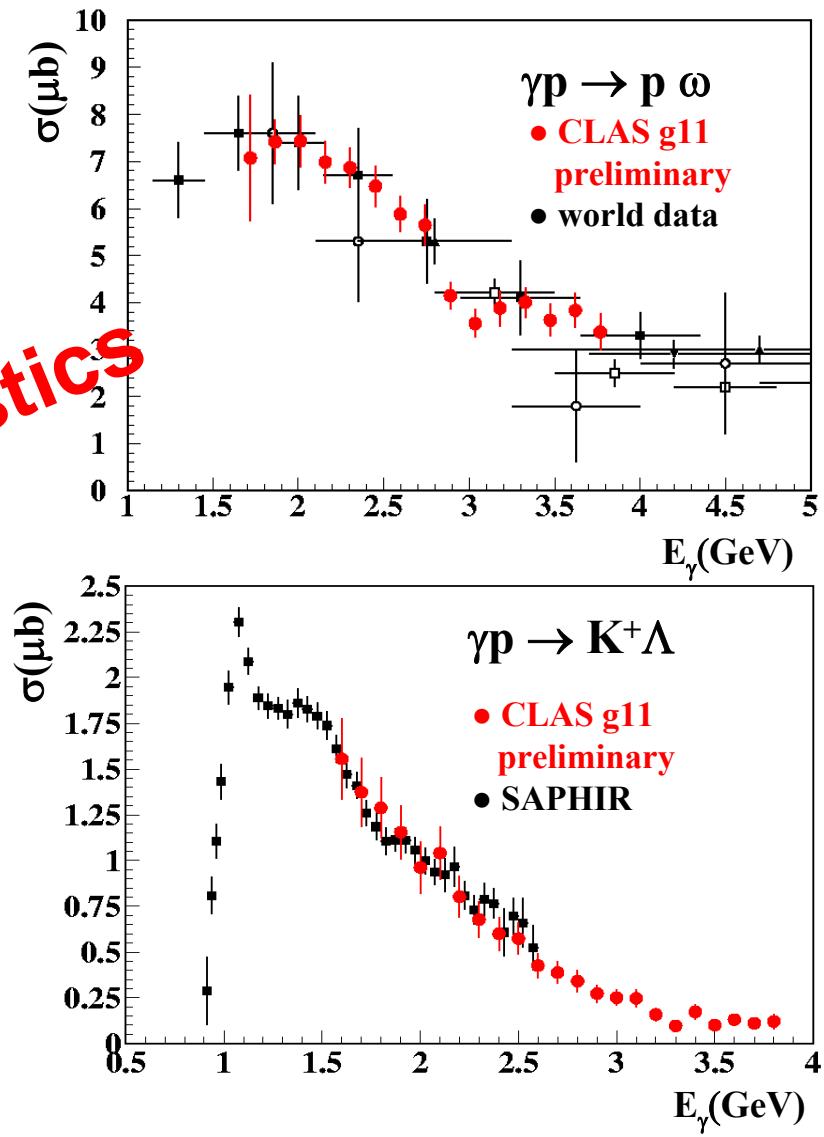
You are doing a great service not only to the collaboration
but to the entire nuclear and particle physics communities,
independent of what you are finding !

Cross Section Extraction

- Different final states are measured simultaneously in the CLAS detector
- Cross section for known reactions have been extracted to test the accuracy of the analysis procedure



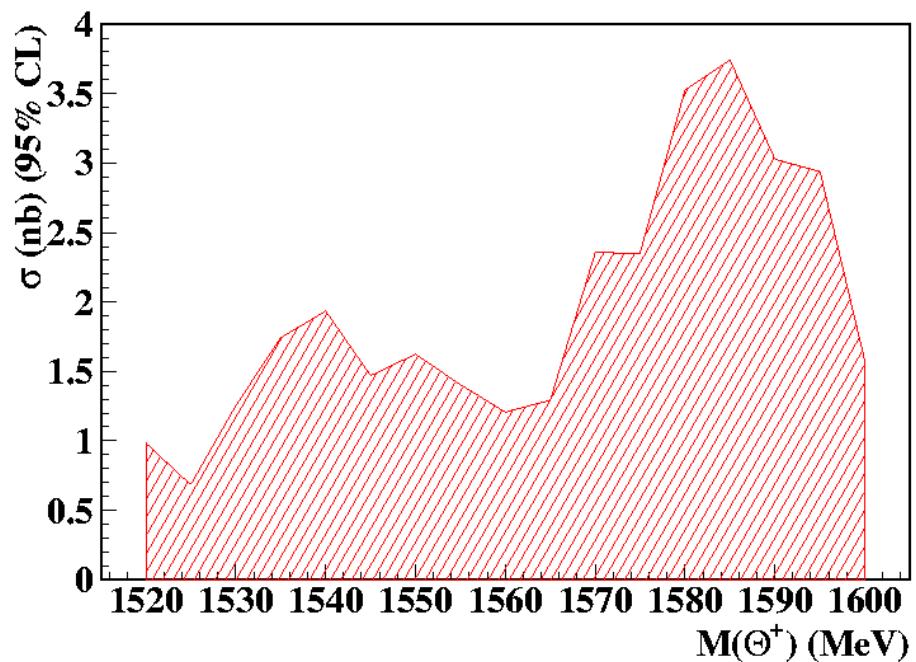
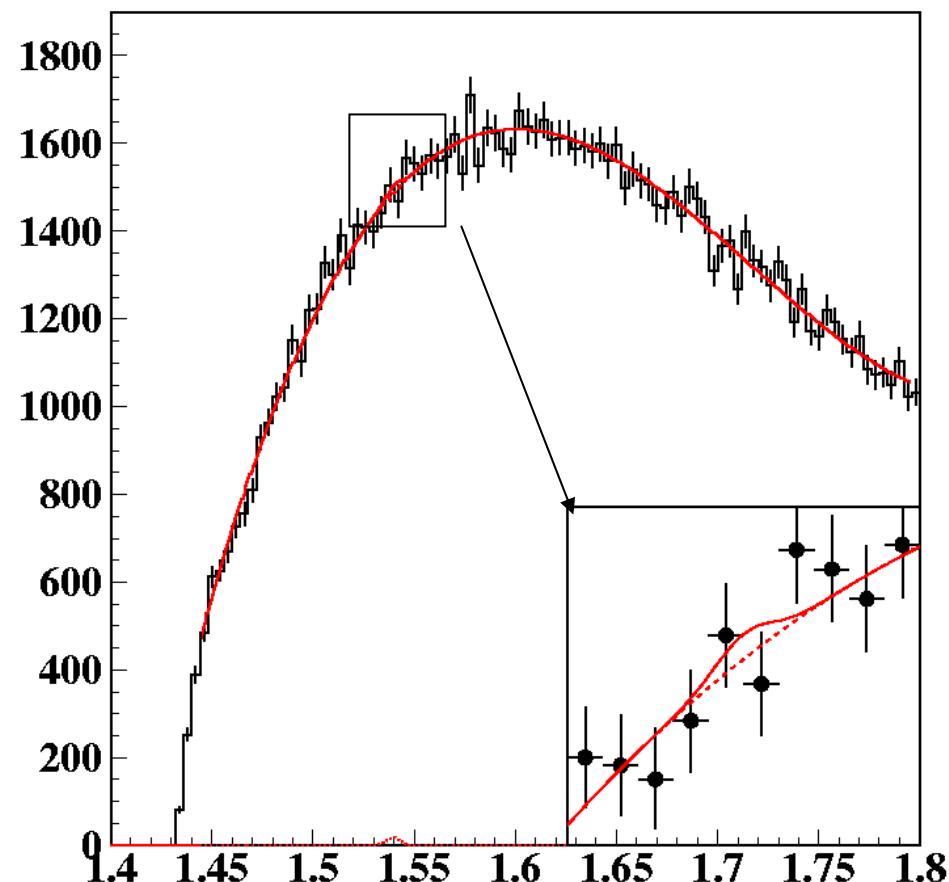
1% Of statistics



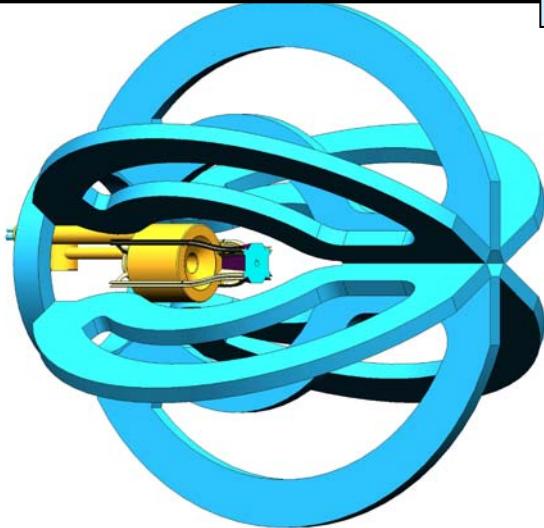
G11 - Preliminary Results



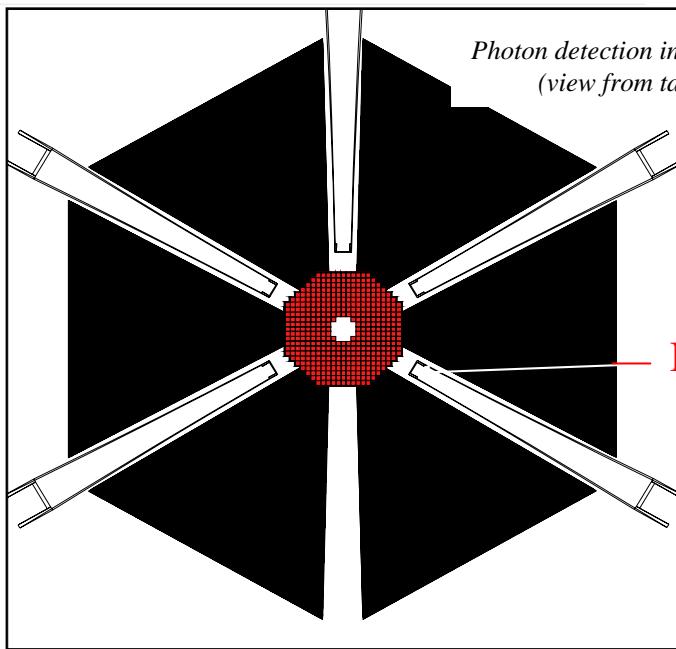
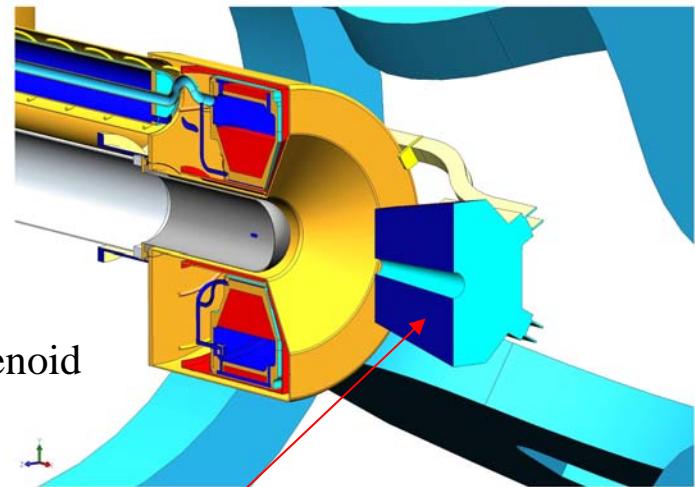
APS talk @ Tampa,
R. De Vita



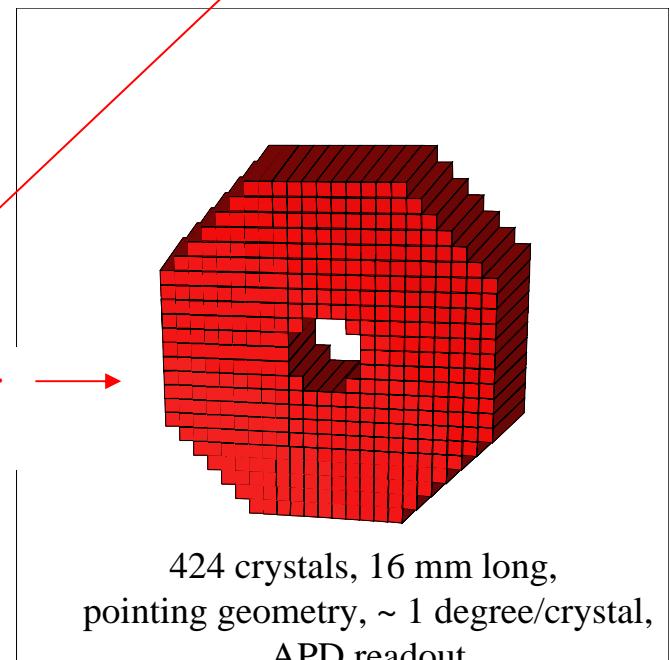
CLAS/DVCS



Superconducting solenoid

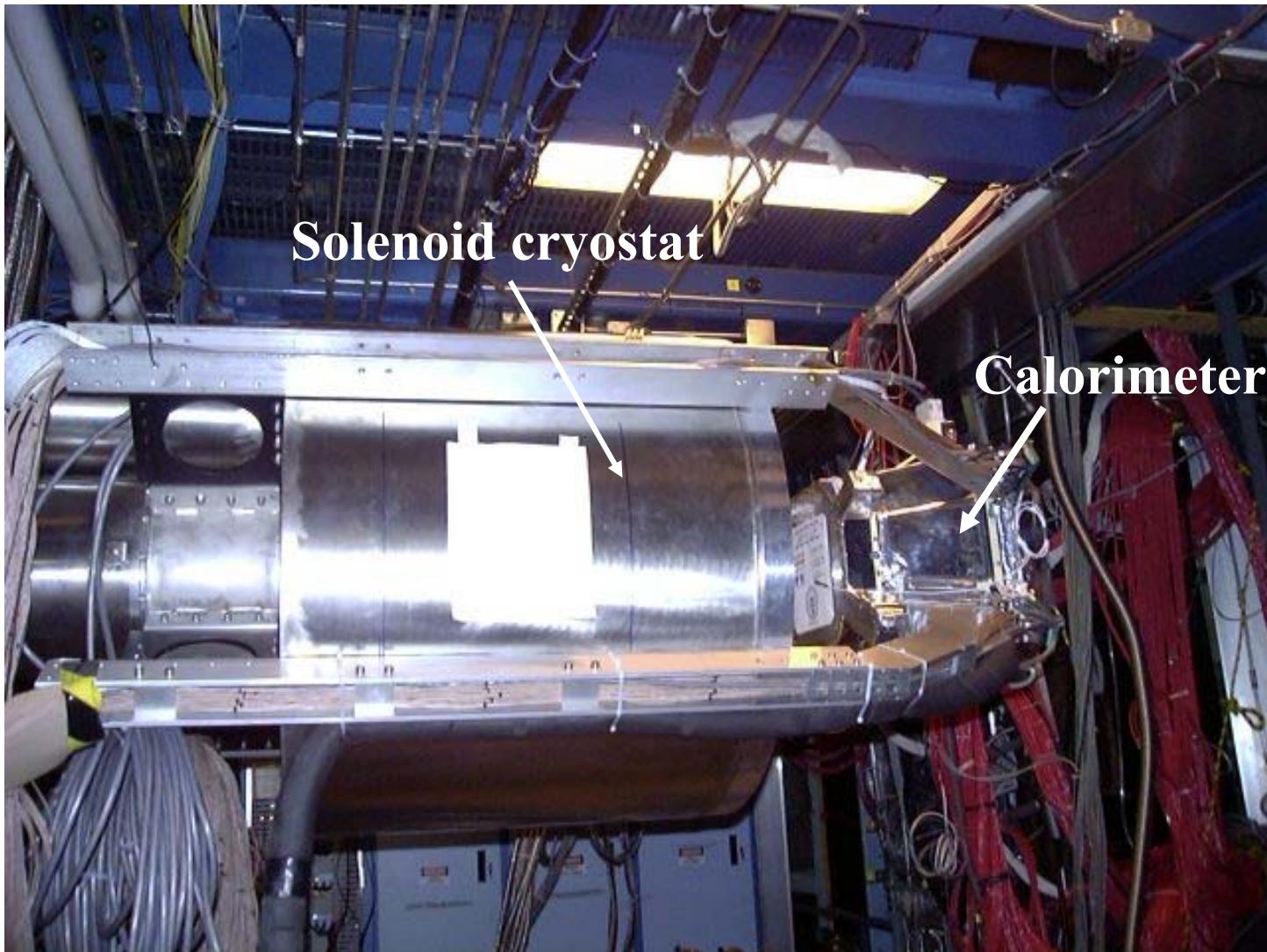


Inner calorimeter
(PbWO_4)



424 crystals, 16 mm long,
pointing geometry, ~ 1 degree/crystal,
APD readout

Hall B - DVCS Solenoid and Inner Calorimeter



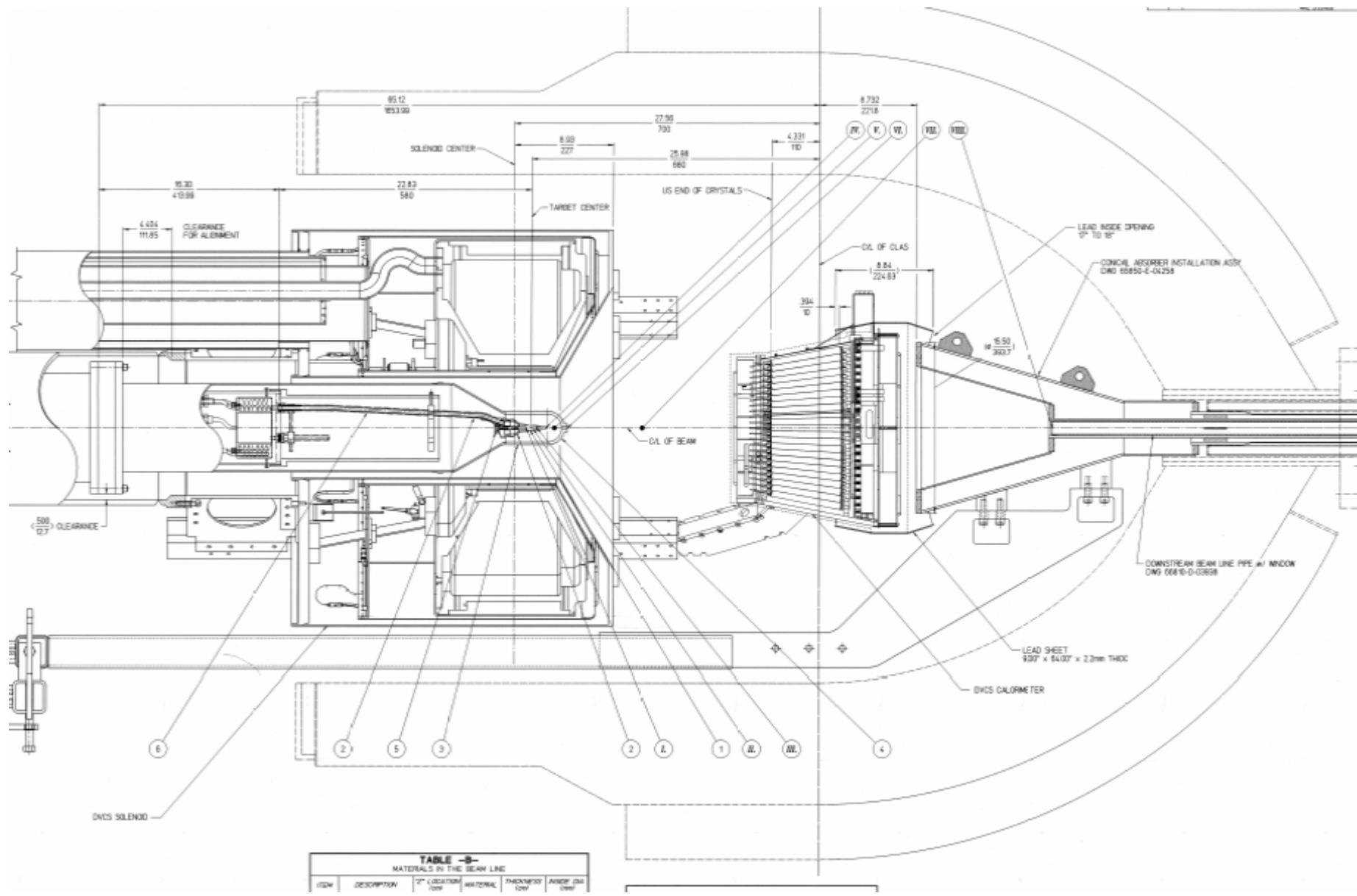
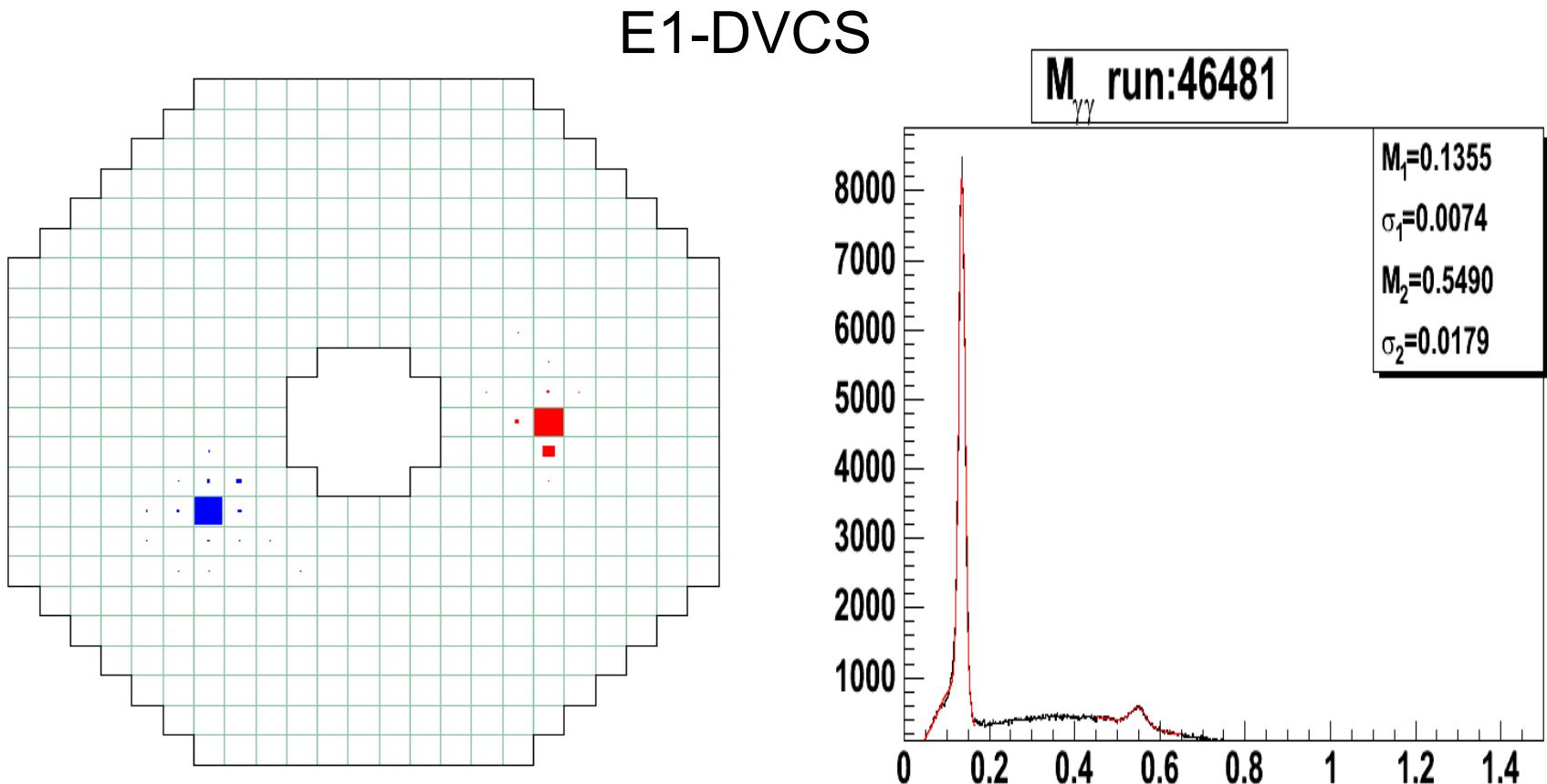


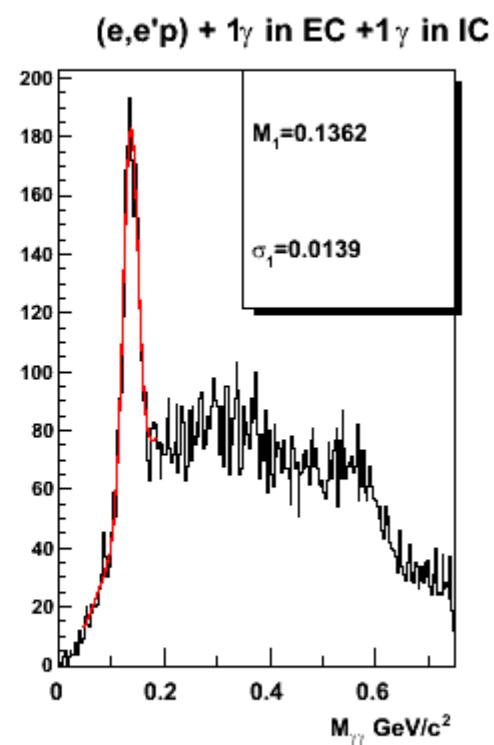
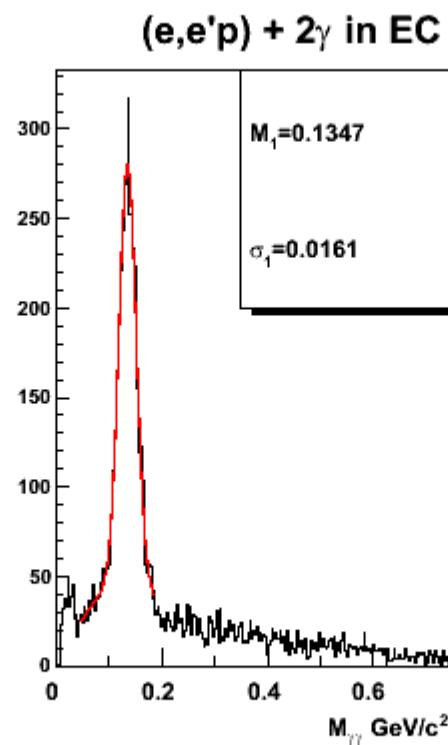
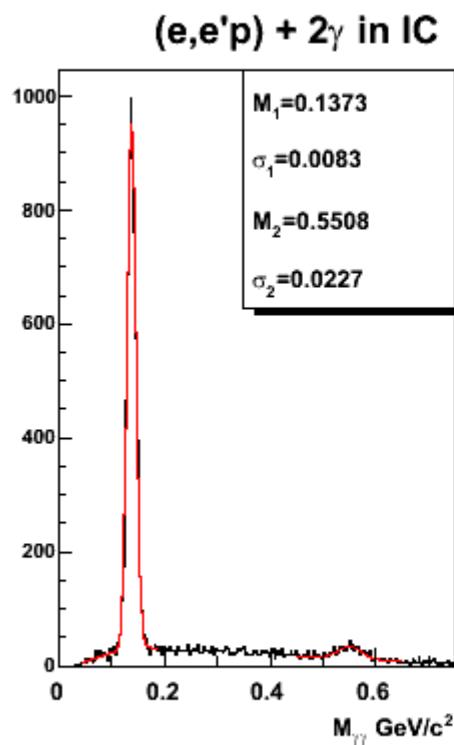
TABLE -B-					
MATERIALS IN THE BEAM LINE					
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	2" LOCATION INCH	MATERIAL	THICKNESS INCH	AREA (in²)

2-cluster calibration events in IEC



$p(e,e'p\gamma\gamma)$ reconstruction in CLAS

E1-DVCS



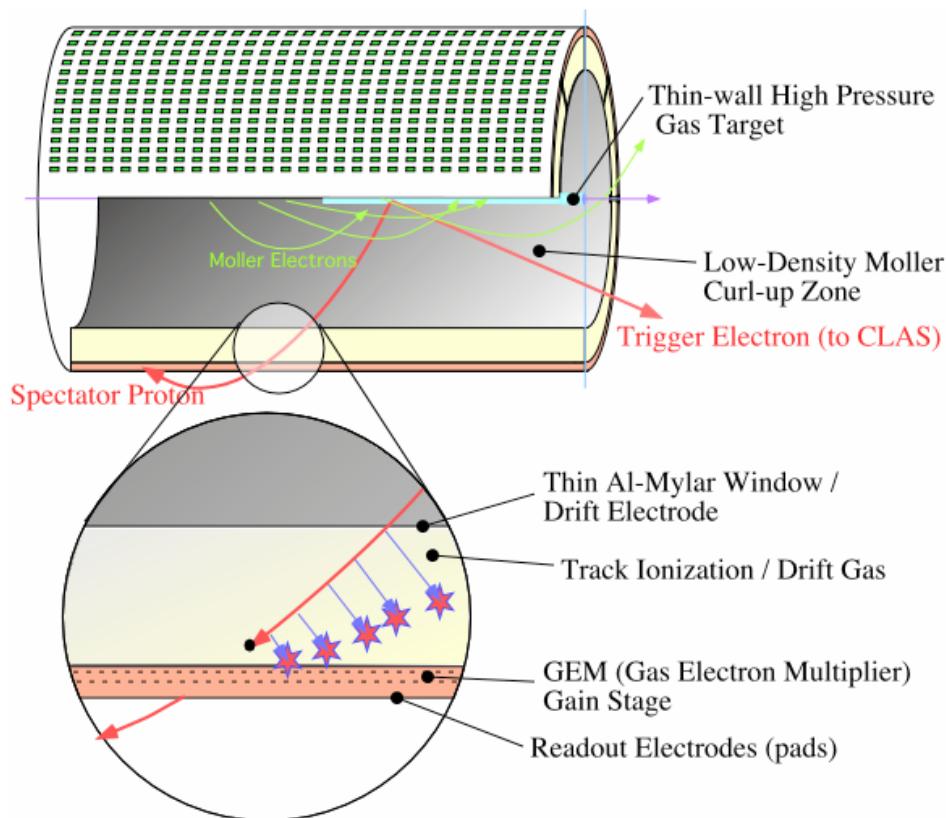
Preliminary

E1 - DVCS Experiment – First round

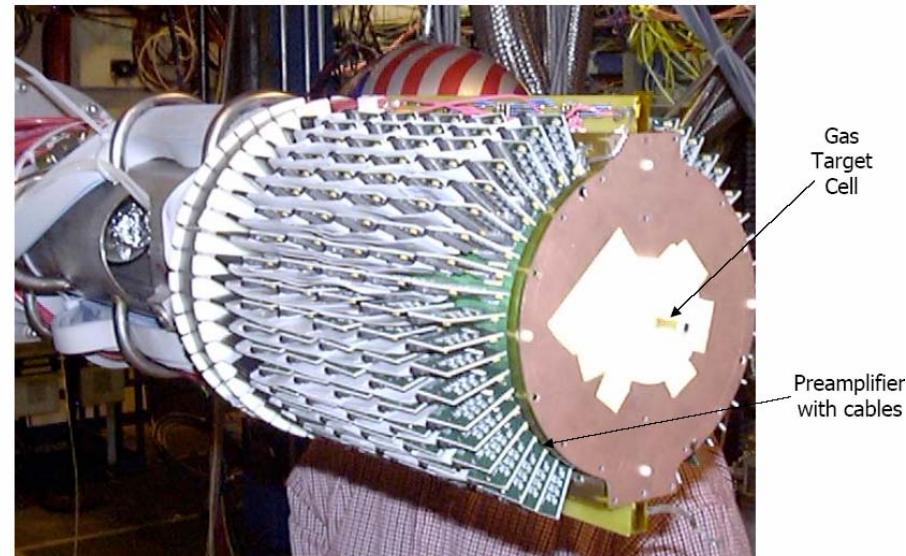
Approved total beam time:	60 PAC days
Proposal integrated luminosity:	100 fb^{-1}
Accumulated luminosity:	36 fb^{-1}
Beam polarization:	
- Proposed	75%
- Achieved	76-80%
<i>(the higher number is due to use of super lattice cathode)</i>	
Maximum Luminosity:	
Goal: Luminosity on H_2	$2 \times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
Achieved: Luminosity on H_2	$1.7 \times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
Luminosity total:	$2.5 \times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$
[$2.5\text{cm } I\text{H}_2 + 0.0116 \text{ cm Al} + 50 \text{ cm air}$]	
Luminosity total (H_2 equiv.):	$2.2 \times 10^{34} \text{cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$!

Hall B - BoNuS Experiment - CLAS

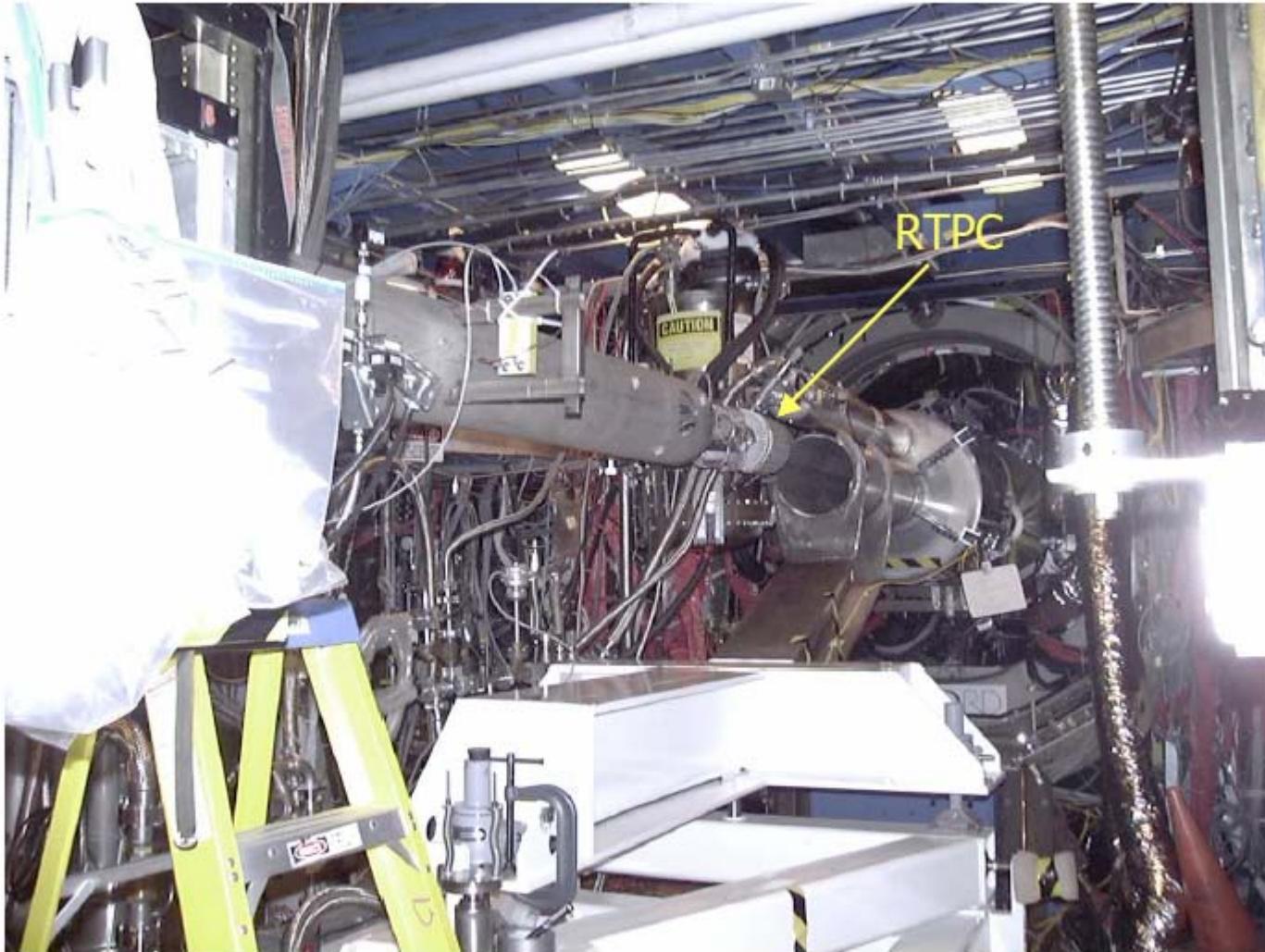
- Measurement of “free” neutron structure through detection of spectator proton in Radial TPC.



RTPC mounted in Hall B before Inserting

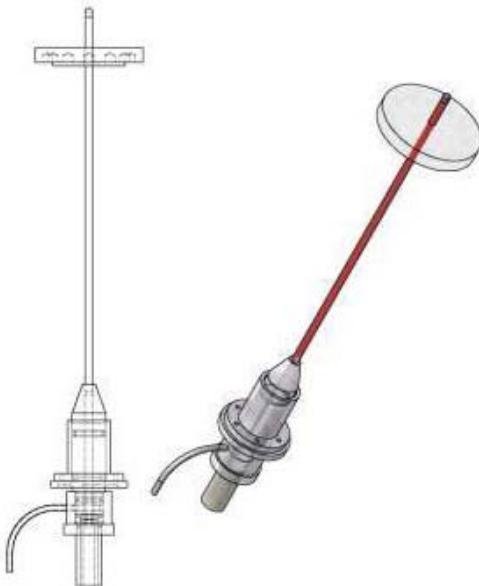


RTPC ready to be installed

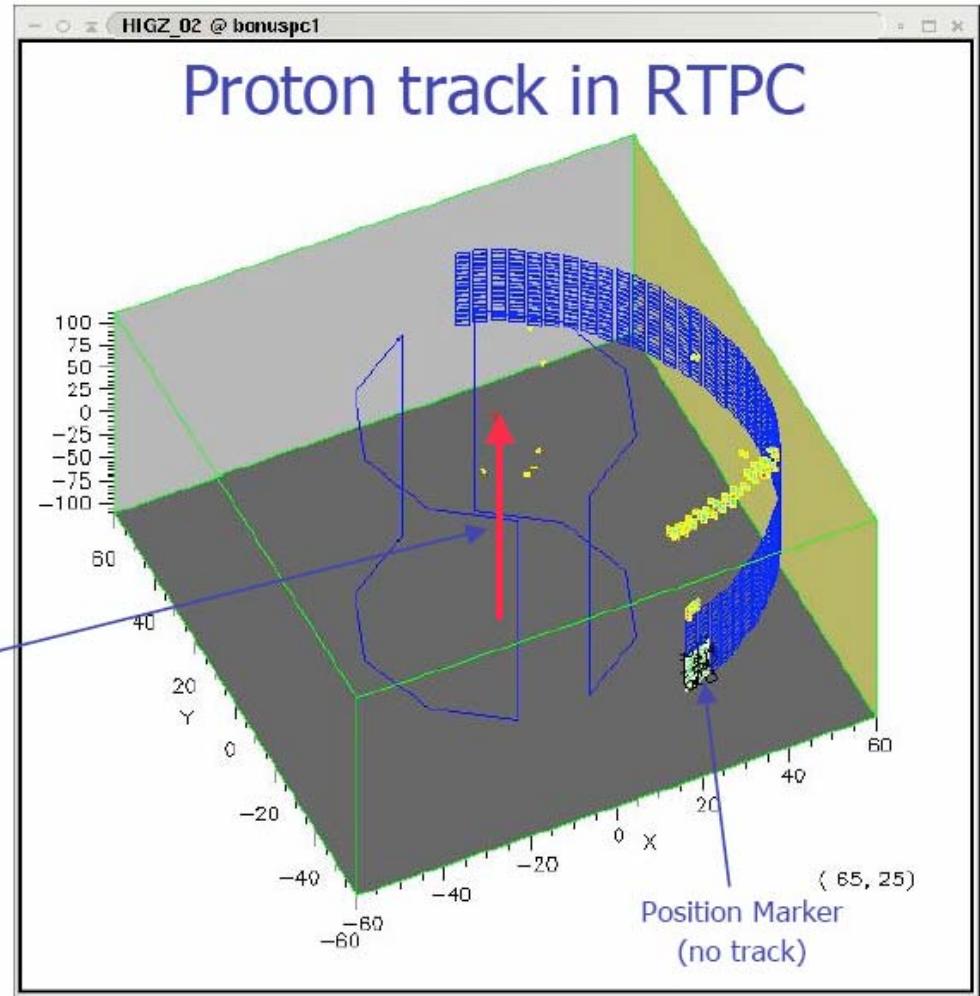


BoNuS Target cell and Single Event Display

Kapton straw of 4mm ϕ
filled with 7 atm H₂, D₂ gas.



Electron Beam
traversing
Target



Near- and Long-Term BoNuS Plans

- Modifications to RTPC (mounting-) design
- Increase DAQ rate and include all 3200 readout channels
- Analyse data sample collected with CODA and standalone DAQ (triggered by CLAS L1)
- Develop more online monitoring tools and analysis software
- Possibly increase diameter of gas target cell
- Add short downstream BOM with a few optical fibres for improved beam steering?
- Improve gas handling system

- Reduce interactions in air downstream of target (3-4 times more material than in production target !)

Hall B Run Plan

Run group	PAC time	PAC rating	Target	Energy (GeV)	Electron polar.	Comment
<hr/>						
BoNuS & SVT	(7)	A-	D2	4.5	-	SC Solenoid
g8b	29	A-	H2	4.5	-	Goniometer, polarimeter
e8-BoNuS	25	A-	D2 gas	4 & 6	-	Radial TPC
 Tentative						
eg4 (GDH)	20	A	NH3	1.2-4.0	High	New Cerenkov
 Unscheduled						
g12	35	A	H2	>5.75	-	
e1-DVCS(b)	35	A	H2	>5.75	High	Solenoid, IC
g9-Frost	87	A-	Butanol	various	High	Frozen spin target
eg2b	11	B+	nuclear	> 5	-	
TPE experiment	5	A-	H2	>5.75	-	Major change in set up
Σ (unscheduled)	249 (168)					

Hall B 2005-2007 Schedule

Date	Experiment	days	Energy (GeV)	Rating	Polarization?
06/20 - 09/02/05	g8b	29	4.5	A-	-
11/ - 12/10/05	e8-BoNuS	25	4, 5.4	A-	-
Plan for reduced accelerator/Hall operation assuming 60-70 days of PAC running 2006					
2007	eg4-GDH	20	1.1–3.2	A	High
	g12	35	5.76	A	-
2008	e1-DVCS(b)	35	6	A	High
	g9a-Frost	35	1.5 – 3.2	A-	circ/ linear
2008	g9b-Frost	52	1.5 – 3.2	A-	circ/linear
	TPE	5	>5.75	A-	-
	eg2c	10	4-6	B+	-

Drift Chamber Issues

- In early phase of E1-DVCS significant problems with beam stability resulting in frequent trips of DC HV due to high dark currents in some areas of region 2 and region 3.
 - Beam Offset Monitor in Fast Shut Down
 - Increase gas flow through chambers
 - Reduce humidity around chambers

- Region 1 has two large dead areas that impact track reconstruction efficiency in two sectors.
 - To fix problem we may have to remove chambers during next long machine down time.

12 GeV Upgrade

Major Goal: CD-1 in FY2005

Sequence of events:

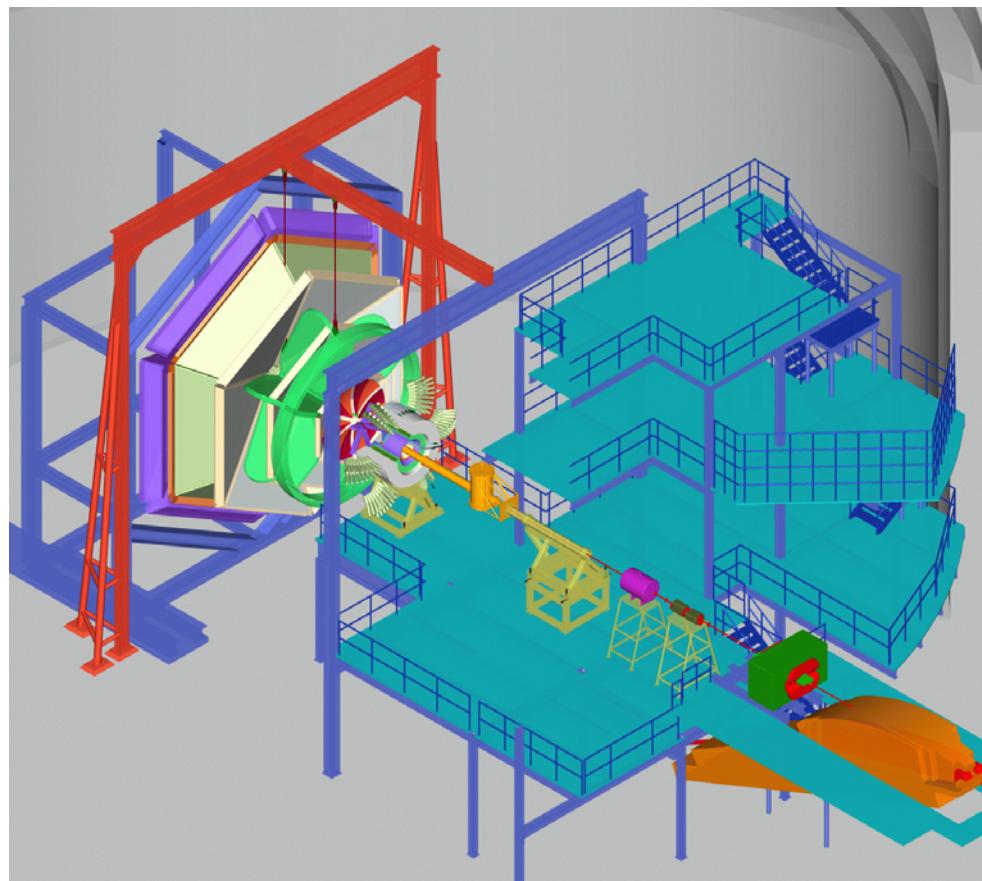
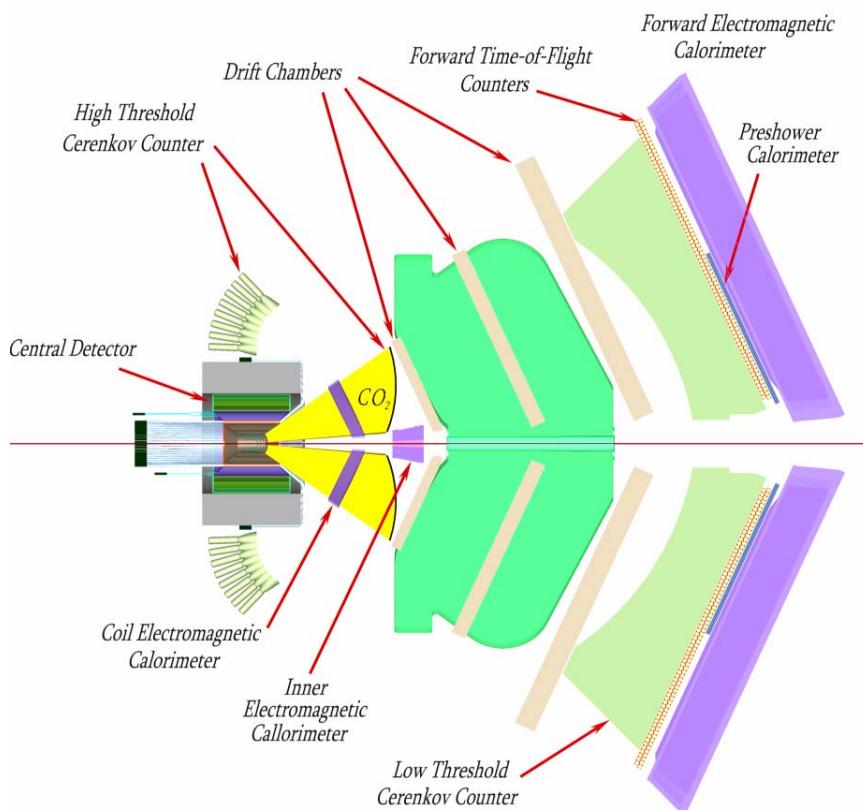
- ✓ DOE Science Review: April 11-13, 2005 – no report yet, but high praise received from panel and DOE reviewers
- ✓ Director's Project Review (internal) May 6-8, 2005
- ⇒ Independent Project Review: July 12-14, 2005
(25 reviewers + DOE observers)
- ⇒ CD-1 approval September 2005 (Goal)

Personnel:

Will Brooks => Associate Project Manager for Physics
Latifa Elouadrhiri => Senior Team Leader for Hall B Upgrade

CLAS12

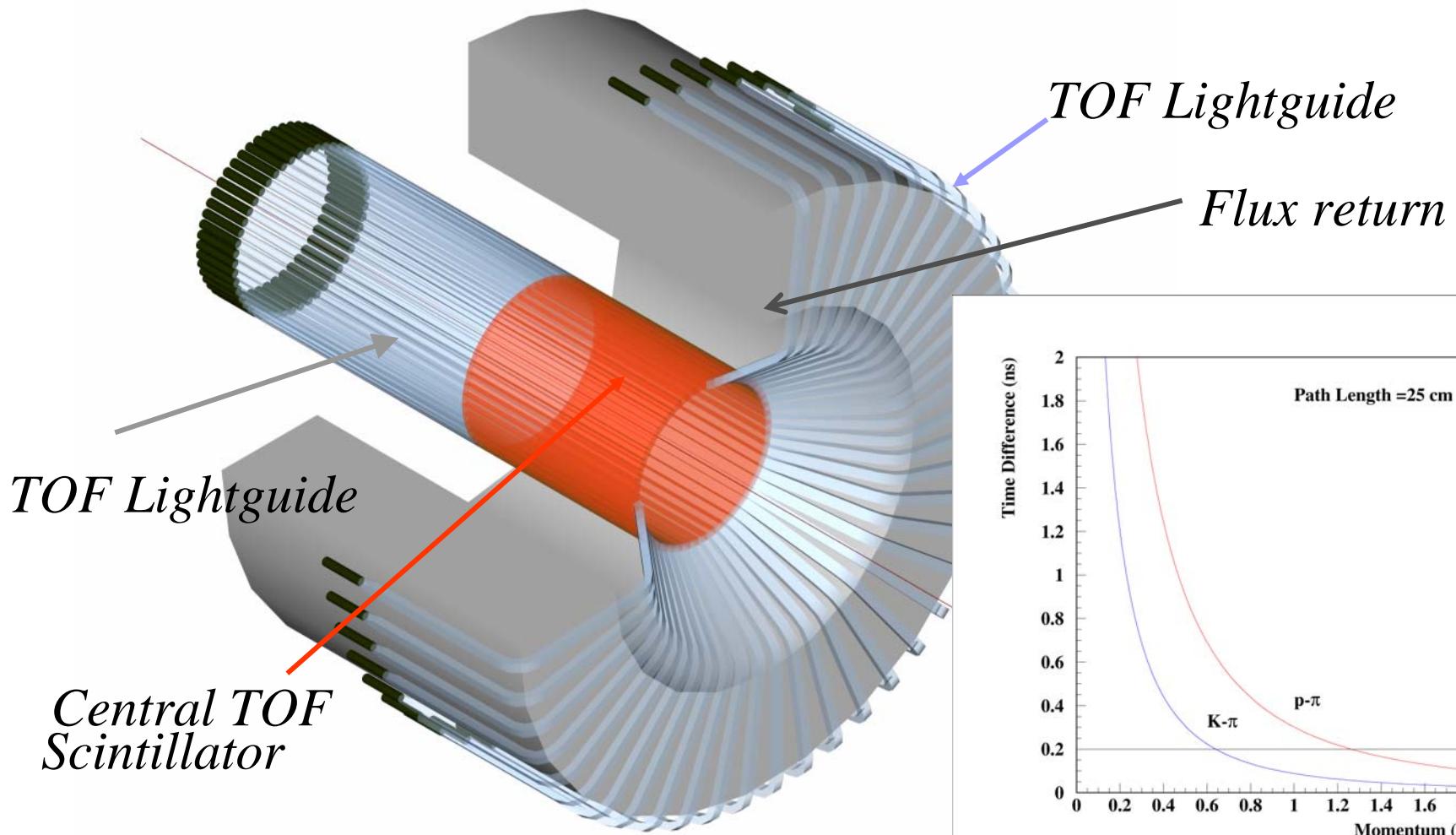
Re-using the Hall B infrastructure



CLAS12 - Prototyping Effort

Component	Interested Institutions	Status
SVT	JLab, ODU, Fermilab,...	Testing of stave, signal readout, parasitic beam test, ongoing
Central TOF	KNU, JLab	CLAS note 2005 xxx, 2004-15, 2004-39 (NIM paper) Evaluating scintillators, light guides, PMTs
Forward TOF	USC, . .	Project R&D funds requested for FY06/07
Central EC (not currently in Project scope)	JLab, NSU,..	Prototype built and tested with cosmics, ~ 60 photoelectrons/MeV in SciFi
SC Solenoid	Saclay, ITEP	Design evaluation
SC Torus	ITEP	Design evaluation
HT Cerenkov	RPI, ITEP, ...	Project R&D funds requested for FY07/08
Drift chambers	??	Project R&D funds requested for FY07/08
Pre-shower EC	Yerevan,	Project R&D funds requested for FY07/08

CLAS12 - CD Time-of-Flight



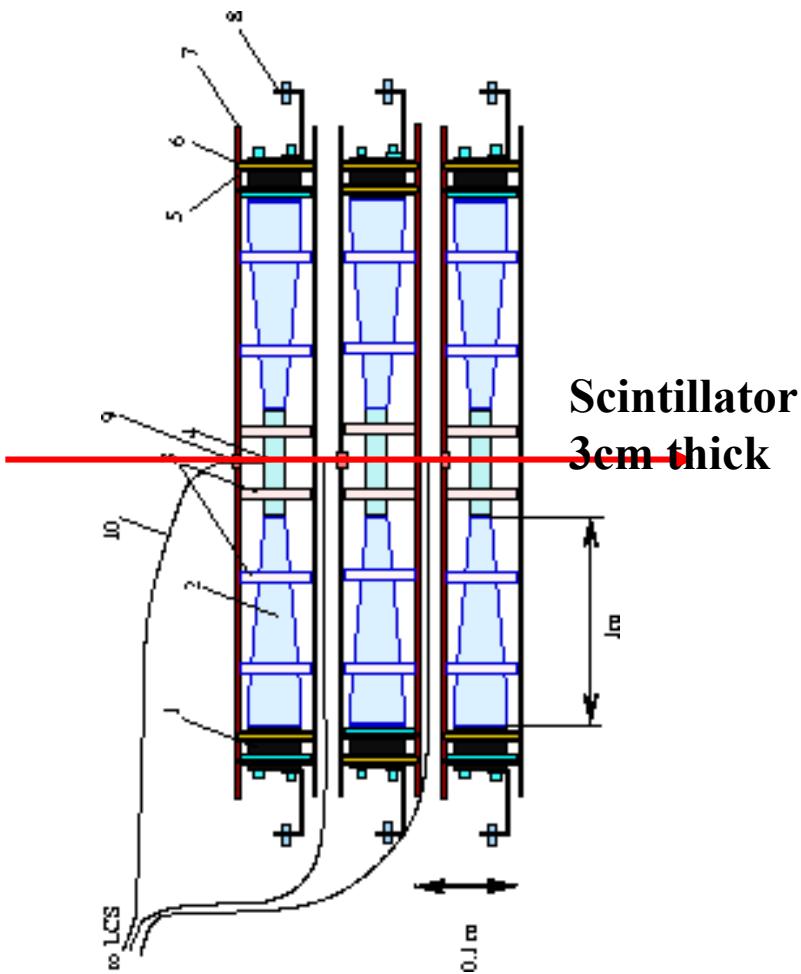
additional particle id from ΔE_{scint}

Currently being prototyped at KNU (South Korea)

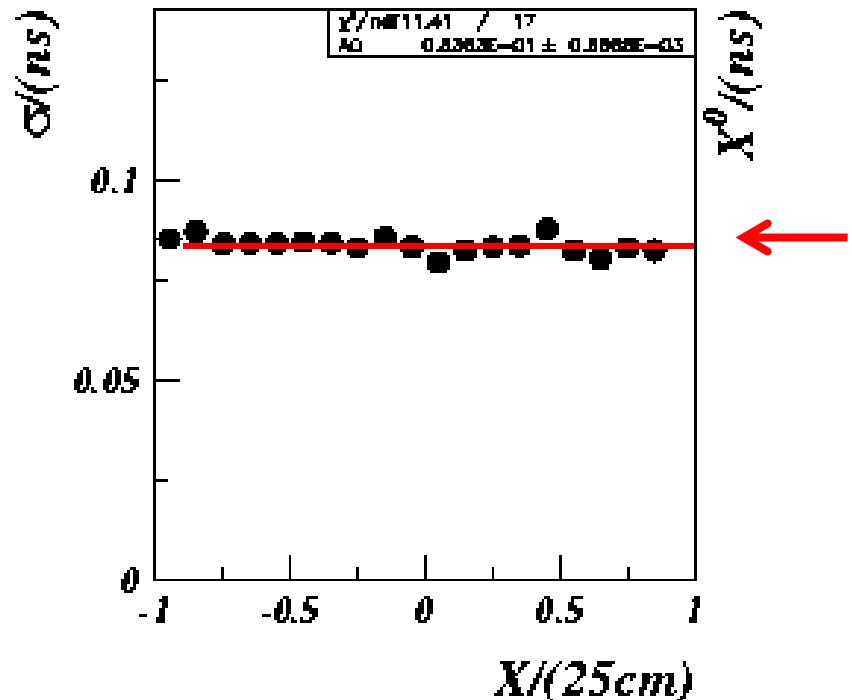
KNU: Prototyping of CD TOF

CLAS notes: 2005 – xxx, 2004-016, 2004-039 (NIM submitted)

50cm scintillator with
1m long light guides

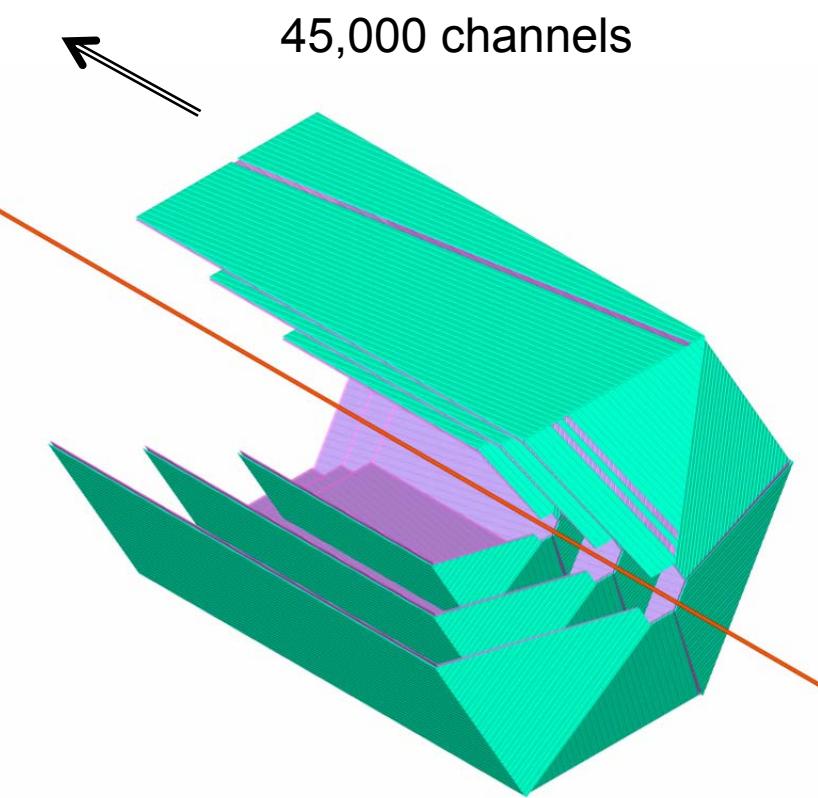


PMT resolution: $\sigma_{\text{PMT}} \sim 83\text{ps}$
Goal is 50ps with RF as reference.
Need improvement to $\sigma_{\text{PMT}} \sim 71\text{ps}$,
Gain $\sqrt{2}$ from RF.

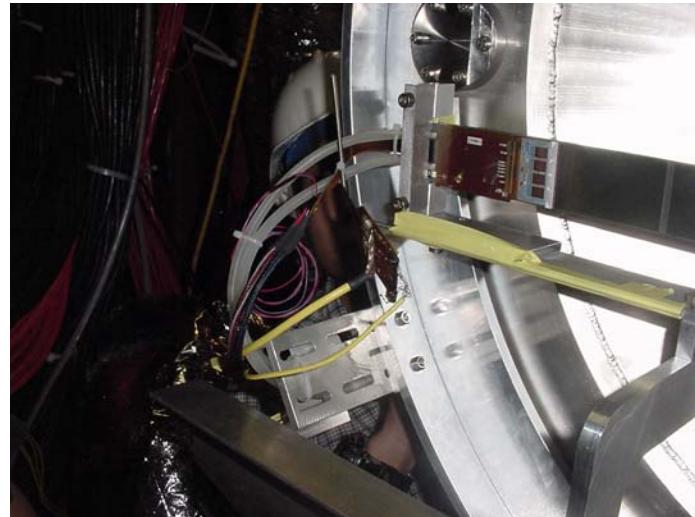
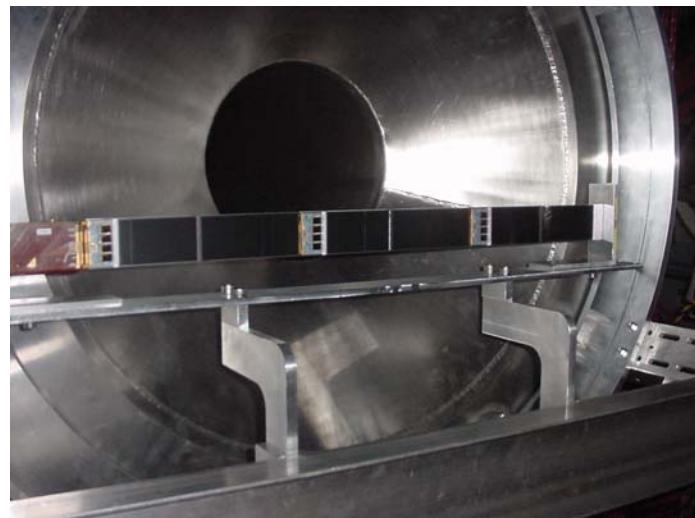


Resolution with short LGs: $\sigma_{\text{PMT}} \sim 60\text{ps}$

CLAS12 – Silicon Vertex Tracker



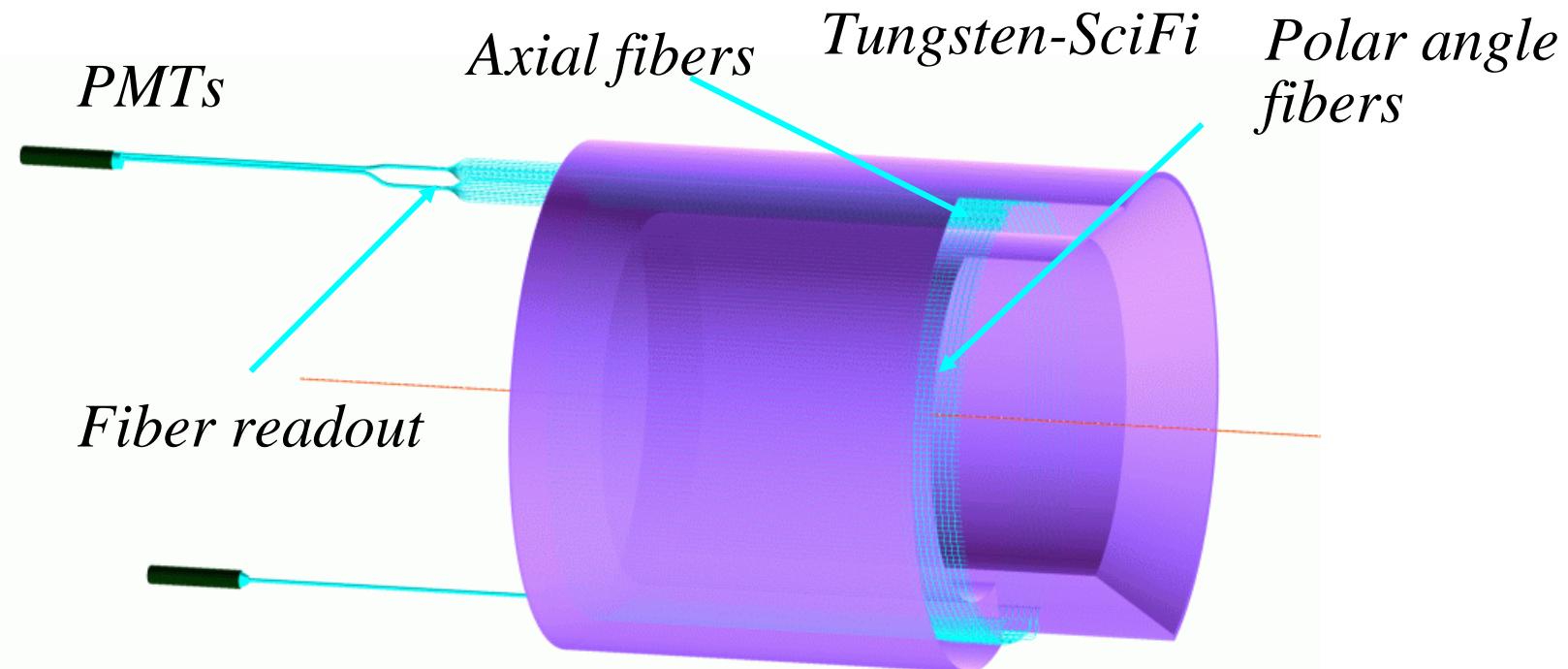
A 3000 strip SVT “stave” mounted on Saclay solenoid during test



Silicon micro strip:

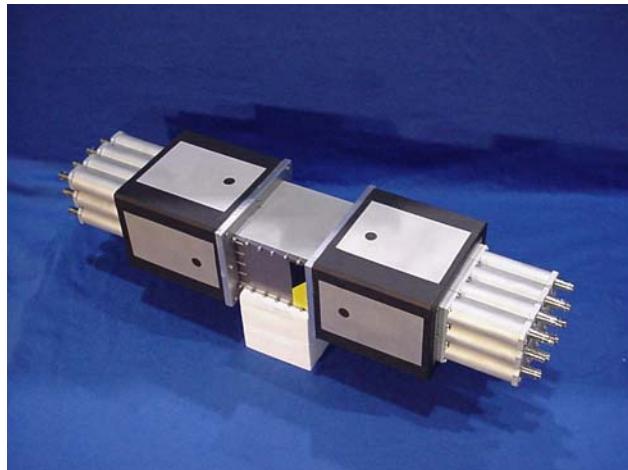
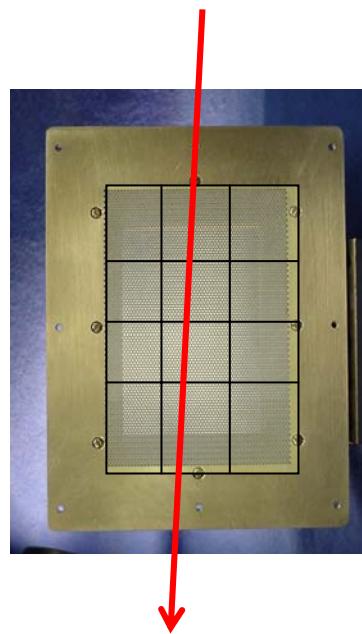
- forward track reconstruction
- large angle tracking
- high rate operation near target

CLAS12 – CD Calorimeter

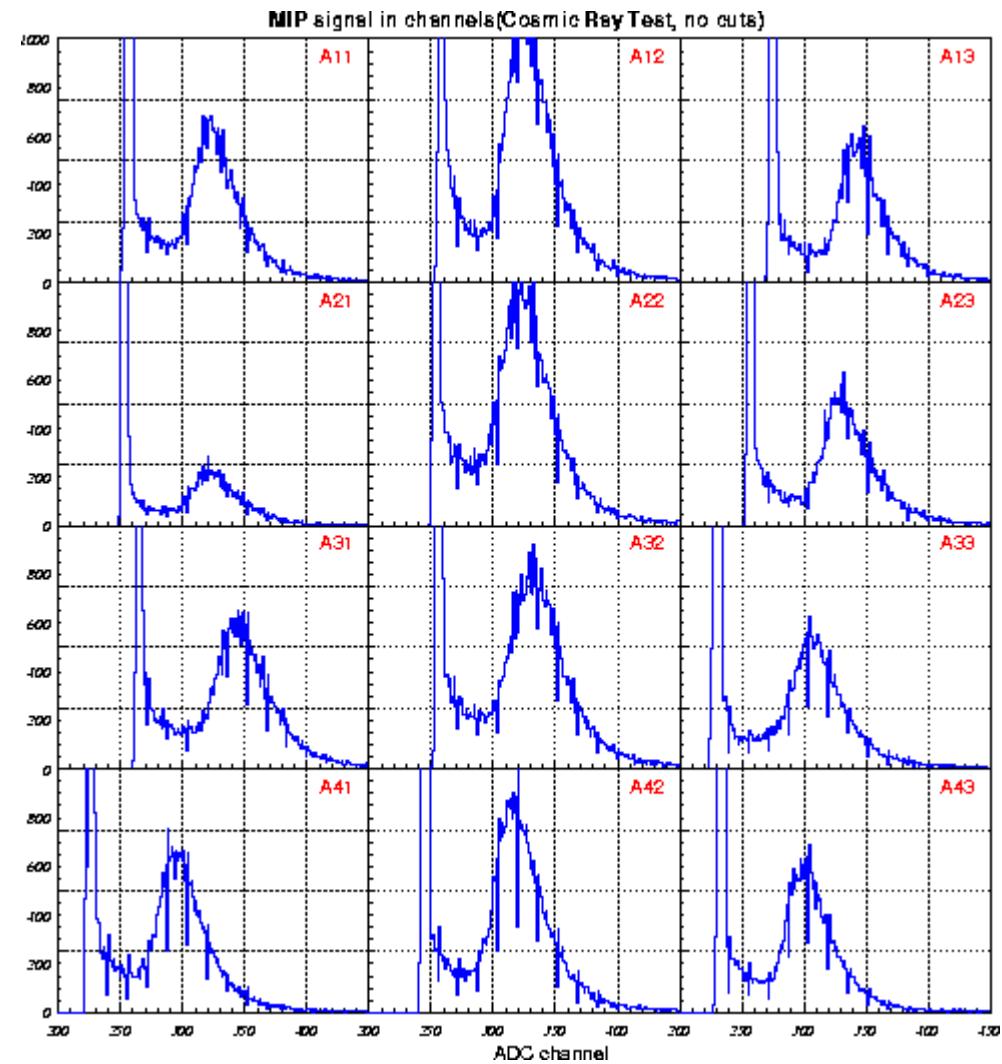


Tungsten-powder/SciFi calorimeter

5,500 SciFi
0.75 mm diameter
Average material density 9 g/cm³



Radiation length = 1 cm

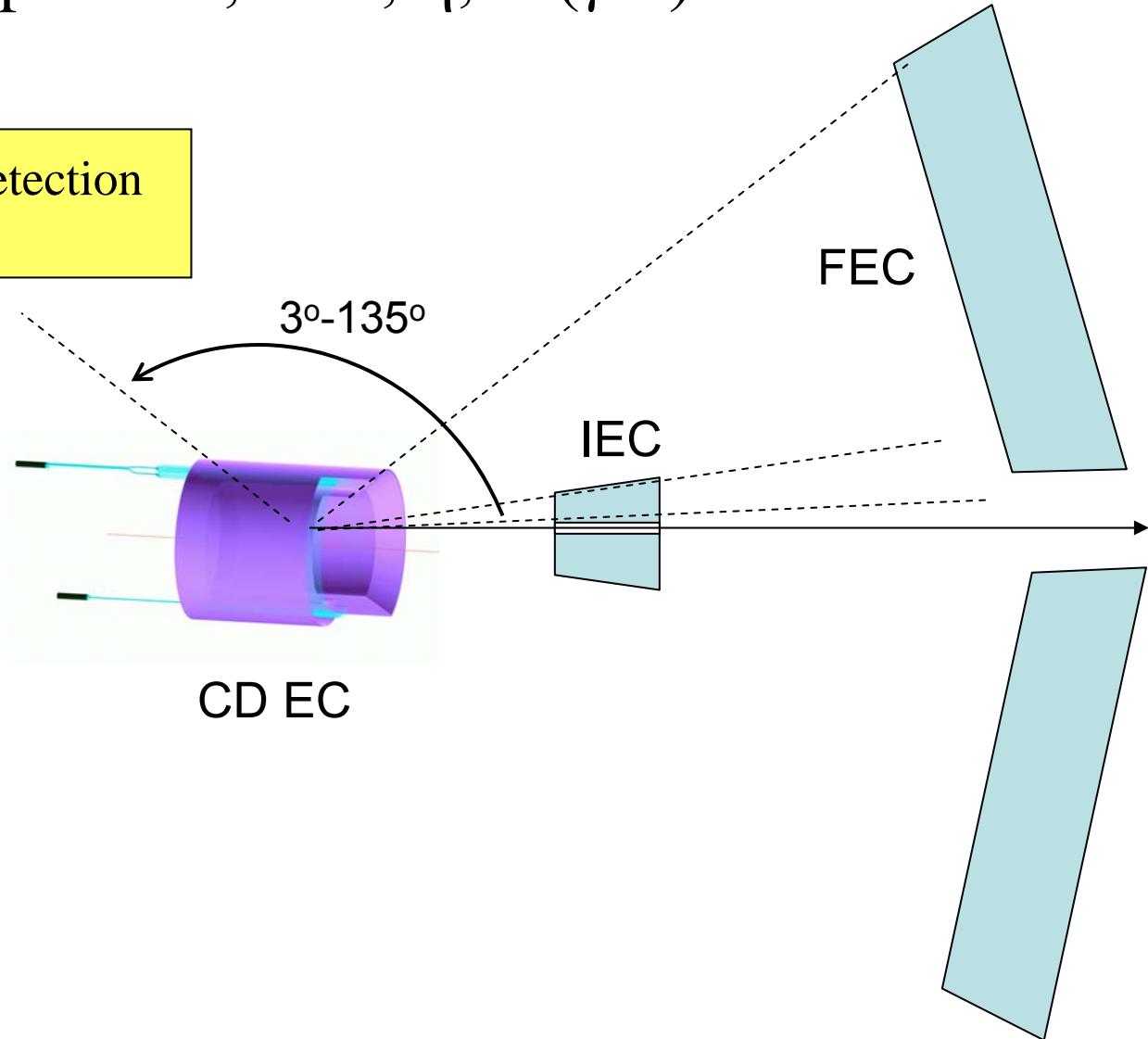


~60 p.e./1.5MeV in SciFi

CLAS as a neutral particle detector?

$$\vec{\gamma p} \Rightarrow \pi^0, \pi^0\pi^0, \eta, \omega(\gamma\pi^0)$$

Coverage for γ detection
from $3^\circ - 135^\circ$



PAC27/28

- Frozen spin target experiments: PAC27 emphasized that the FST program needs organizational structure with coordination, distribution of responsibilities, detailed plan for data runs to optimize output, analysis plans, possible inclusion of other collaborators. Data runs cannot be scheduled without detailed plans.
- PAC28: Hall B backlog is currently below the nominal 3 years (assuming 100 days/year). We plan on Hall operation until 2010. We need well developed, high class physics proposals that truly enhance the JLab physics program.
- New instrumentation should also be useful for 12 GeV upgrade (e.g. transverse polarized target, low Q^2 tagger, vertex tracker, calorimeter, ...) . This is especially important if the expected budget cuts will be realized in the coming years.