

Hall B Status



CLAS Collaboration Meeting
February 24, 2005

Volker D. Burkert
Jefferson Lab

Run status
Publication status/analysis
Status of new projects
PAC27, PAC28
2005/2006 tentative run plan
12 GeV Upgrade

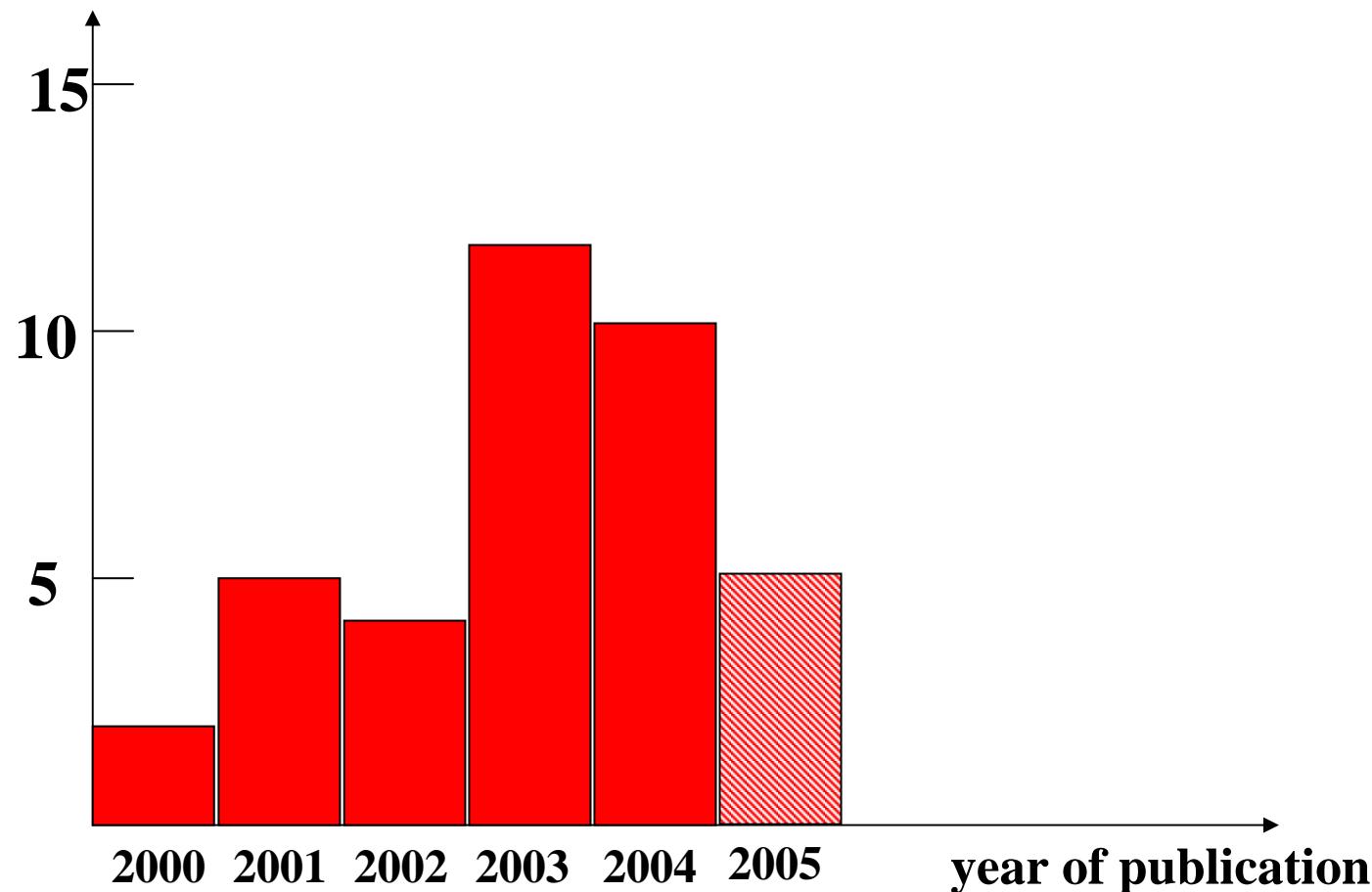
Hall B Status Overview

- 24 major CLAS production runs completed
 - e1a/b, g1a/b, g6a, e1c, e2a, g6b, g2a, g1c, g3, e1d, e5, eg1b, g8a, g6c, e1-6, e6, e2b, g7, e1e, e1f/g, eg2, g10, g11, **eg3** (+3 non-CLAS experiments: g5, rad- ϕ , **PrimEx**)
- Next scheduled experiment : **DVCS**
- Publications
 - 17 technical papers published
 - 39 physics papers published/accepted in PRL, PRC, PRD (5 CLAS related papers)
 - 2 submitted (incl. 2 CLAS related papers)
 - 4 in collaboration review
- Projects in preparation for new experiments
 - DVCS S.C. Solenoid and PbWO₄ EC (Accessing GPDs)
 - Goniometer for linearly polarized coherent bremsstrahlung beam (missing N*'s)
 - Polarimeter for linearly polarized photons
 - BoNus detector (Neutron structure function)
 - Frozen Spin Target (search for missing N*'s)
 - Cerenkov counter for one CLAS sector (small Q² GDH)
- 12 GeV Upgrade – Preparation for CD-1 approval by 9/05
 - TOF prototyping (KNU)
 - SVT prototyping (JLab)
 - Calorimeter prototyping

Technical Publications

- Torus Magnet IEEE Mag.25 (1989) 1902
- Drift Chambers
 - construction Mac Mestayer NIM A323 (1992) 191
 - update Mac Mestayer NIM A367 (1995) 316
 - Region I Dan Carman NIM A419 (1998) 315
 - Region II L.M. Qin NIM A411 (1998) 265
 - Summary Dan Carman NIM A449 (2000) 81
- Cerenkov Counter Paul Stoler NIM A465 (2001) 414
- TOF Counters Elton Smith NIM 432 (1999) 265
- Start Counters Simon Taylor NIM A462 (2001) 484
- Forward Cal. Cole Smith NIM A460 (2001) 239
- Large Angle Cal. Mauro Taiuti NIM A447 (2000) 431
 - Response Mauro Taiuti NIM accepted (2004)
- Tagging System
 - window Jim O'Brien NIM 421 (1999)
 - tagger Jim O'Brien NIM 440/2 (2000) 263
- Polarized target Chris Keith NIM A501 (2003) 327
- FST coil design O. Dzyubak NIM A526 (2004) 132
- CLAS Overview Bernhard Mecking NIM A503 (2003) 513

Hall B Physics Publications (PRL/PL,PRC,PRD)



Hadron Spectroscopy

Hall B papers:

■ J. Price, et al.,	Photoproduction of cascades from proton targets	nucl-ex/04090030
■ K. Joo, et al.,	Measurement of σ_{LT} for $p(e,e\pi^+)n$ in Δ region	PRC70, 042201 (2004)
■ V. Koubarovsky et al.,	Observation of baryon with $S=+1$ in $p(\gamma, K^+K^-\pi^+)n$	PRL92, 032001 (2004)
■ S. Stepanyan et al.,	Observation of $S=+1$ baryon in $D(\gamma, K^+K^-p)n$	PRL91, 252001 (2003)
■ A. Biselli et al.,	Polarized beam asymmetry for $p(e,ep)\pi^0$ in $\Delta(1232)$ region	PRC68, 035202 (2003)
■ J.W. McNabb et al.,	Hyperon photoproduction in the nucleon resonance region	PRC69, 042201 (2004)
■ K. Joo et al.,	Polarized structure function σ_{LT}' in $\Delta(1232)$ region	PRC68, 032201 (2003)
■ D. S. Carman et al.,	First measurement of transferred polarization in $p(e,e'K^+)\Lambda$	PRL90, 131804 (2003)
■ M. Dugger et al.,	Eta photoproduction on proton for energies 0.75-1.95 GeV	PRL89, 222002 (2002)
■ M. Ripani et al.,	Measurement of $p(e,e'p\pi^+\pi^-)$ and baryon resonance analysis	PRL91, 022002 (2003)
■ R. De Vita et al.,	First measurement of double spin asymmetry in $p(e,e'\pi^+)n$	PRL88, 082001 (2002)
■ K. Joo et al.,	Q^2 dependence of quadrupole strength in $\Delta(1232)$ excitation	PRL88, 122001 (2002)
■ S. Barrow et al.,	Electroproduction of the $\Lambda(1520)$ hyperon	PRC64, 044601 (2001)
■ R. Thompson et al.,	The $p(e,e'p)\eta$ reaction at and above the $S_{11}(1535)$	PRL86, 1702 (2001)

Physics analysis groups:

❖ D. Carman, B. Raue	σ_L/σ_T for $p(e,e'K)\Lambda$ from polarization transfer	nucl-ex/0402024.
❖ I. Aznauryan et al.;	Electroexcitation of $\Delta, P_{11}, S_{11}, D_{13}$ at $Q^2=0.4, 0.65$ GeV 2	PRC71, 015201 (2005)
❖ V. Burkert et al.,	Single Quark Transition analysis of N^* in [70,1-] multiplet	PRC67, 035204 (2003)
❖ A. Afanasev et al.,	QED radiative corrections for exclusive pion production	PRD66, 022002 (2003)

Deep Processes and Formfactors

Hall B papers:

■ C. Hadjidakis et al.,	Exclusive ρ^0 electroproduction from hydrogen	PLB605, 256 (2005)
■ K. McCormick et al.,	Tensor polarization of ϕ in high-t photoproduction	PRC69, 032203 (2004)
■ R. Fatemi et al,	Proton spin structure function $g_1(x, Q^2)$ for $Q^2=0.15-1.6 \text{ GeV}^2$	PRL91, 222002 (2003)
■ M Osipenko et al.,	Kinematically complete measurement of F_2 in N^* region	PRD67, 092001 (2003)
■ H. Avakian et al.,	Beam spin asymmetry for $p(e,e'\pi+)X$ in DIS region	PRD69, 112004 (2004)
■ J. Yun et al.,	Measurement of inclusive spin S.F.'s of the deuteron	PRC67, 055204 (2003)
■ M. Battaglieri et al.,	Photoproduction of ω mesons at large momentum transfer	PRL90, 022002 (2003)
■ S. Stepanyan et al.,	First observation of exclusive DVCS in beam asymmetry	PRL87, 182002 (2001)
■ M. Battaglieri et al.,	Photoproduction of ρ^0 on proton at large momentum transfer	PRL87, 172002 (2001)
■ K. Lukashin et al.,	Exclusive electroproduction of ϕ mesons at 4.2 GeV	PRC63, 065205 (2001)
■ E. Anciant et al.,	Photoproduction of ϕ at large momentum transfer	PRL85, 4862 (2000)

Physics analysis groups:

❖ A. Deur et al.,	Experimental determination of the Bjorken Integral at low Q^2	PRL93, 212001 (2004)
❖ M. Osipenko et al.,	Higher twist analysis of the proton g_1 structure function	PLB (2005)

Nuclear Processes

Hall B papers:

- D. Protopopescu et al., A_{LT}' in electron scattering on He-4 and C-12 NPA748, 357 (2005)
- P. Rossi et al, Onset of asymptotic scaling in deuteron photodisintegration PRL94, 012301 (2005)
- S. Niccolai, et al., 3-body photodisintegration of He-3 for 0.55 - 3 GeV PRC 70 064003 (2004)
- M. Mirazita et al., Complete angular distributions in $d(g,p)n$ from 0.5-3 GeV PRC70, 014005 (2004)
- A.V. Stavinsky et al., Proton source size measurements in $A(e,e'pp)X$ PRL93, 192301 (2004)
- R. A. Niyazov, et al., Two-nucleon momentum distribution in $^3He(e,e'pp)n$ PRL92, 052303 (2004)
- K. Egiyan et al., Observation of nuclear scaling in $A(e,e')$ at $x_B > 1$ PRC68, 014313 (2003)
- C. Cetina et al., Photofission of Heavy Nuclei from 0.2 to 3.8 GeV PRC65, 044622 (2002)
- C. Cetina et al., Photofission of Heavy Nuclei at energies up to 4 GeV PRL84, 5740 (2000)

Hall B Publication Overview

PRL, PL, PRC, PRD

	Spectroscopy & Structure	Hard scattering & Structure F.	Nuclear processes	Sum
2000	-	1	1	2
2001	2	4	-	6
2002	3	-	1	4
2003	7	4	1	12
2004	3	3	4	10
2005	1	2	2	5
Sum	16	14	9	39

Physics Impact of CLAS Data I

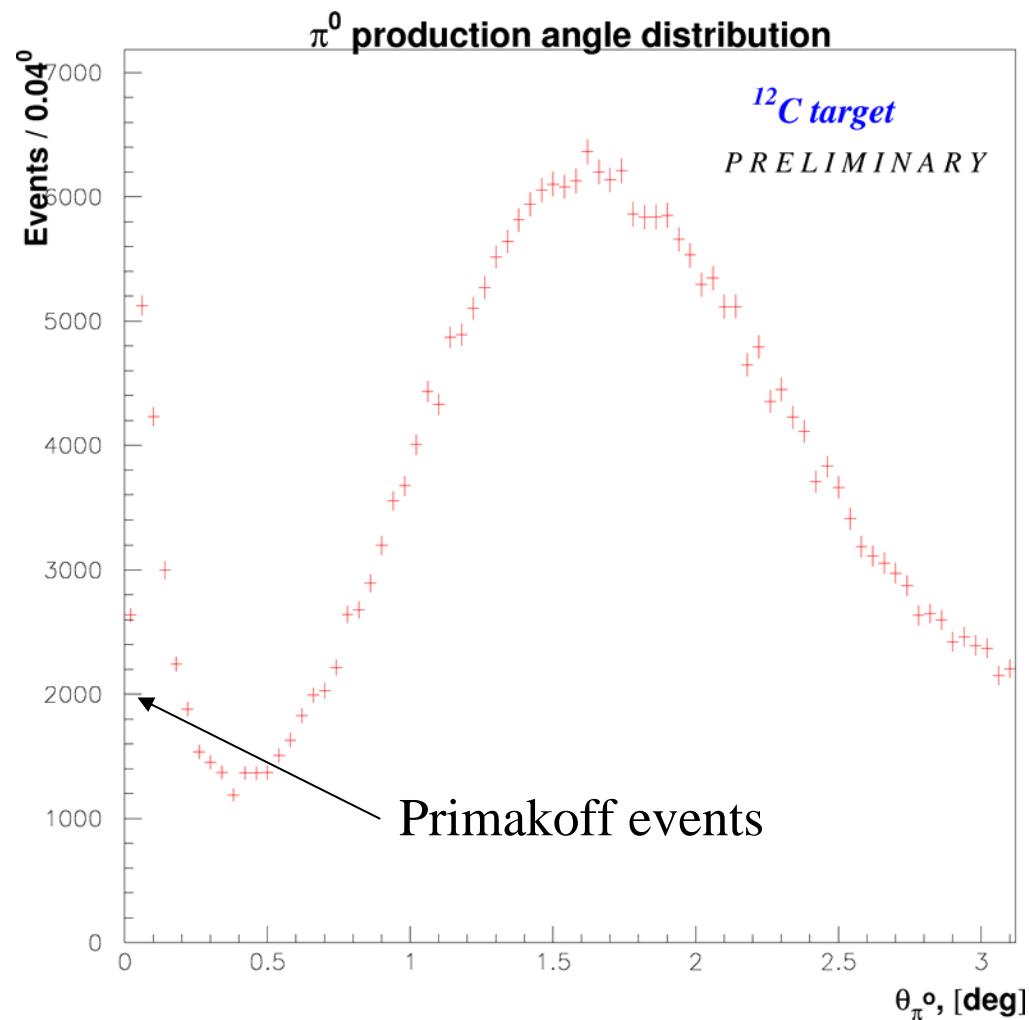
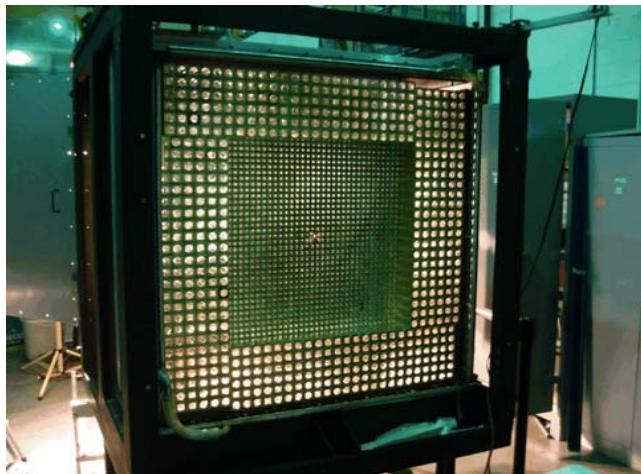
Paper	Physics	#citations (>30)	
			22/02/05
• PRL 85 (2000) 4682	ϕ -Photoproduction at high t	36	
• PRL 86 (2001) 1702	Study of $S_{11}(1535)$ in η electroproduction	32	
• PRL 87 (2001) 182002	Deeply Virtual Compton Scattering	108	CAA
• PRL 88 (2002) 182002	Multipoles in the $\gamma^* N \Delta(1232)$ transition	45	
• PRL 91 (2003) 252001	Evidence for an $S=+1$ Exotic Baryon State on deuterium	356	CAA
• PRL 92 (2004) 32001	Evidence for an exotic Baryon with $S=+1$ on Protons	207	CAA
• PRD 69 (2004) 112004	Measurement of beam-spin asymmetry in DIS region	38	CAA

Physics Impact of CLAS Data II

Paper	Physics	#spires citations per month (>0.7)
• PRL 87 (2001) 182002	Deeply Virtual Compton Scattering	2.6
• PRL 88 (2002) 182002	Multipoles from $\gamma^* N \Delta(1232)$ transition	1.2
• PRD69 (2004) 112004	SSA in SIDIS $\overset{\rightarrow}{ep} \rightarrow e\pi^+X$	1.5
• PRL 91 (2003) 252001	Evidence for exotic baryon on deuterium	19.0
• PRL 92 (2004) 032001	Evidence for exotic baryon on protons	13.
• PRL 91 (2003) 222002	Measurement of polarized structure function g_1	1.1
• PRL 94 (2005) 012301	Onset of asymptotic scaling in $\gamma D \rightarrow pn$	0.8

Hall B - PrimEx – Event reconstruction

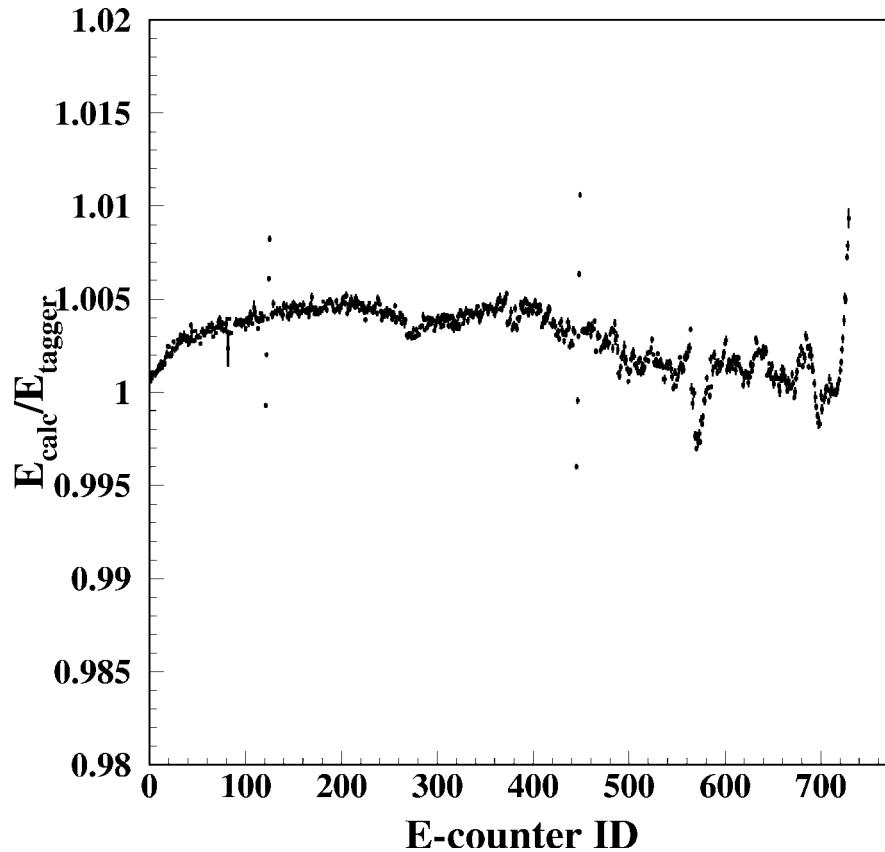
- Precision measurement of π^0 life time using the Primakoff Effect.
- Main new instrument:
Hybrid Calorimeter (HyCal)
Calorimeter of Pb-glass and
Pb-Tungstate crystals.



Hall B – CLAS & Tagger Calibration

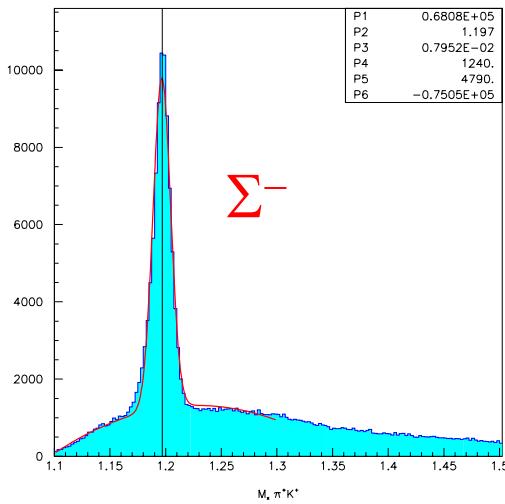
- Large effort (g10, g11 groups) to understand the CLAS and tagger energy calibration with mass determinations to < 1-2 MeV level.

Energy correction factor

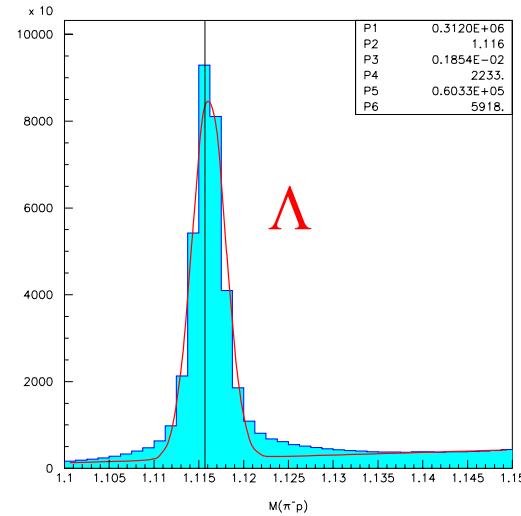


G11 Run Calibration data

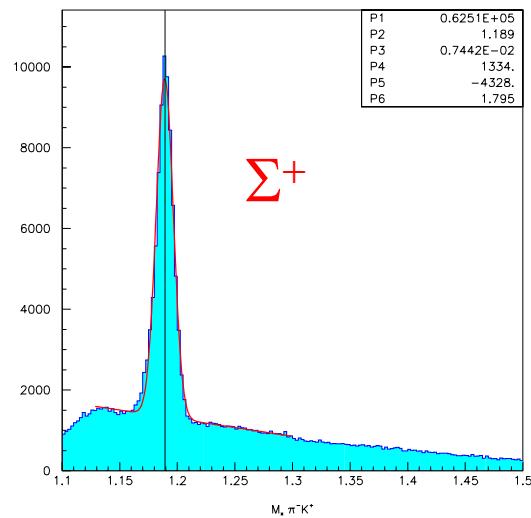
$p(\gamma, \pi^+ K^+) \Sigma^-$



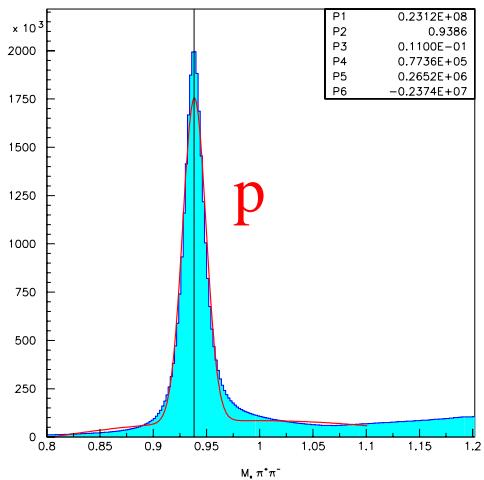
$M(\pi^- p)$



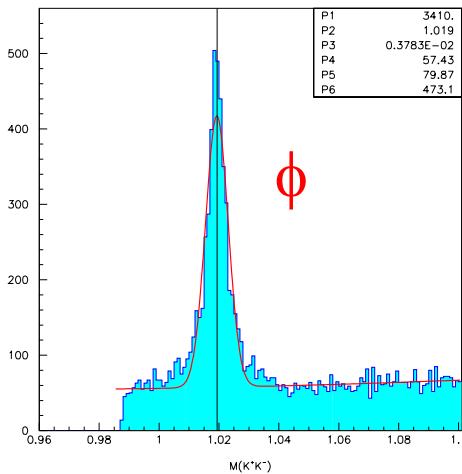
$p(\gamma, \pi^- K^+) \Sigma^+$



$p(\gamma, \pi^+ p^-) p$

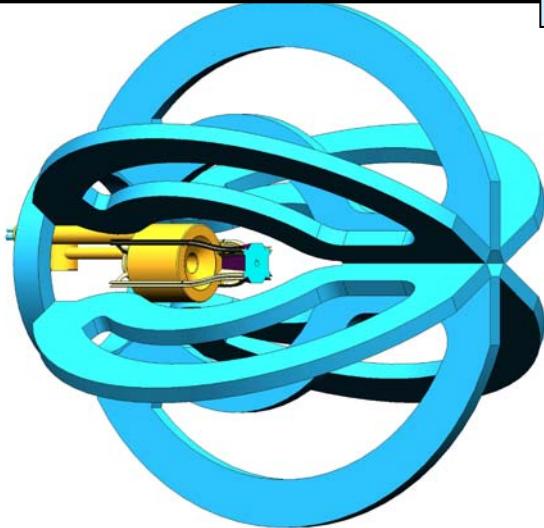


$M(K^+ K^-)$

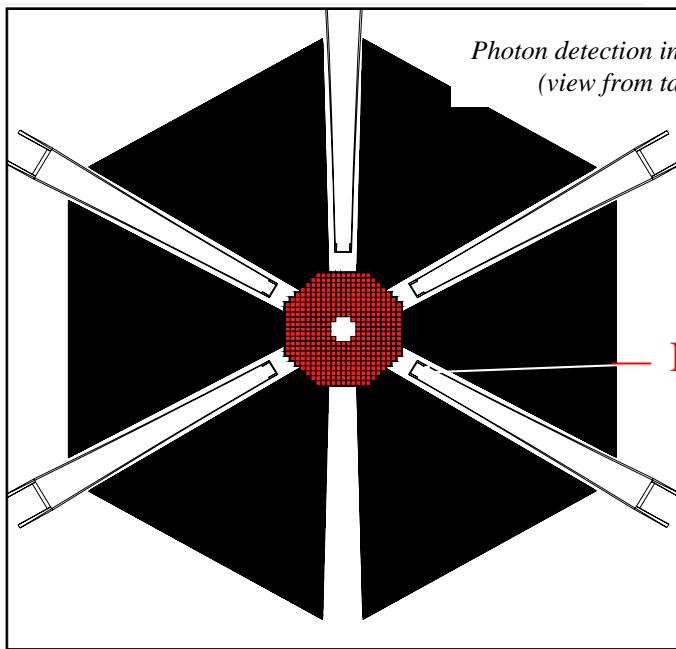
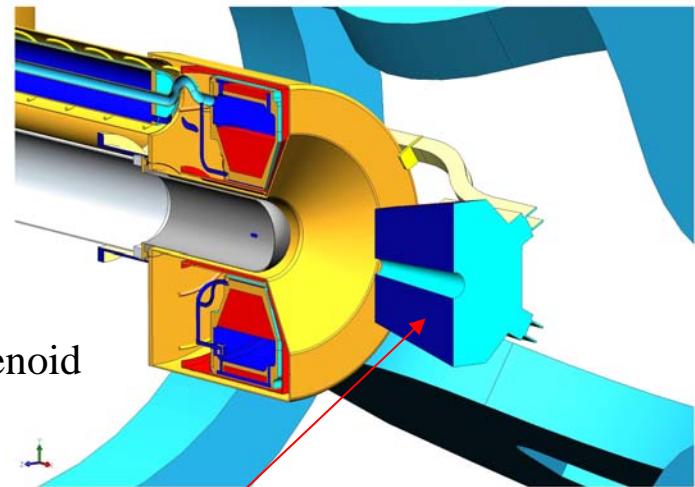


All masses determined to
< 1-2 MeV.

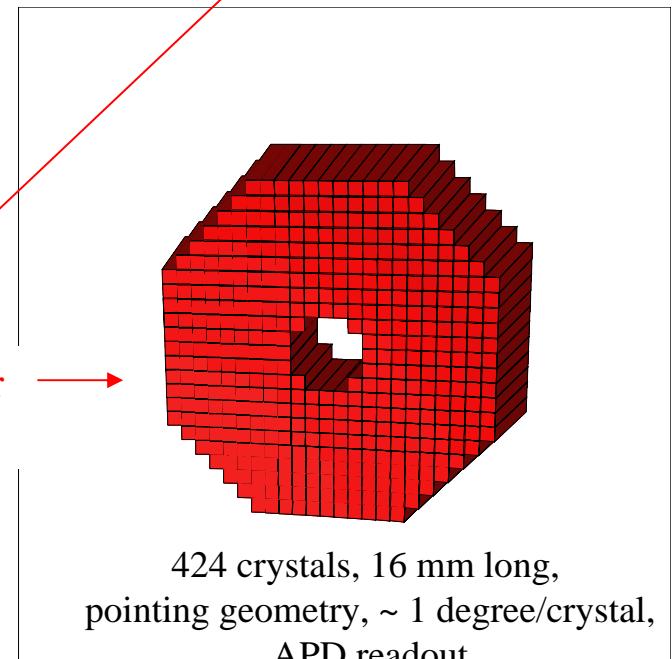
CLAS/DVCS



Superconducting solenoid



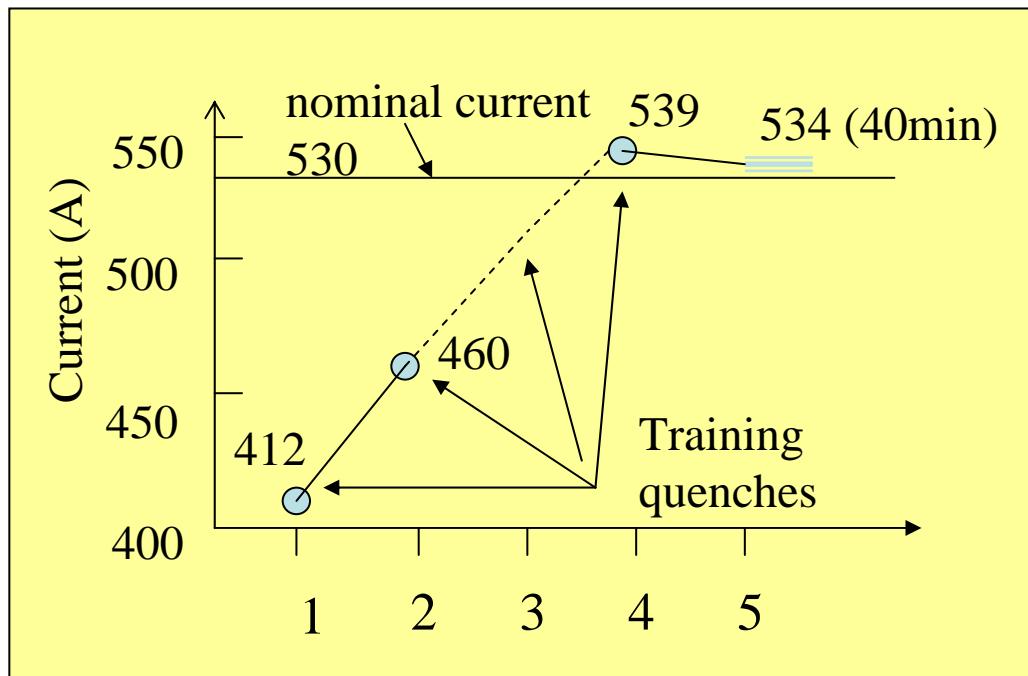
Inner calorimeter
(PbWO₄)



424 crystals, 16 mm long,
pointing geometry, ~ 1 degree/crystal,
APD readout

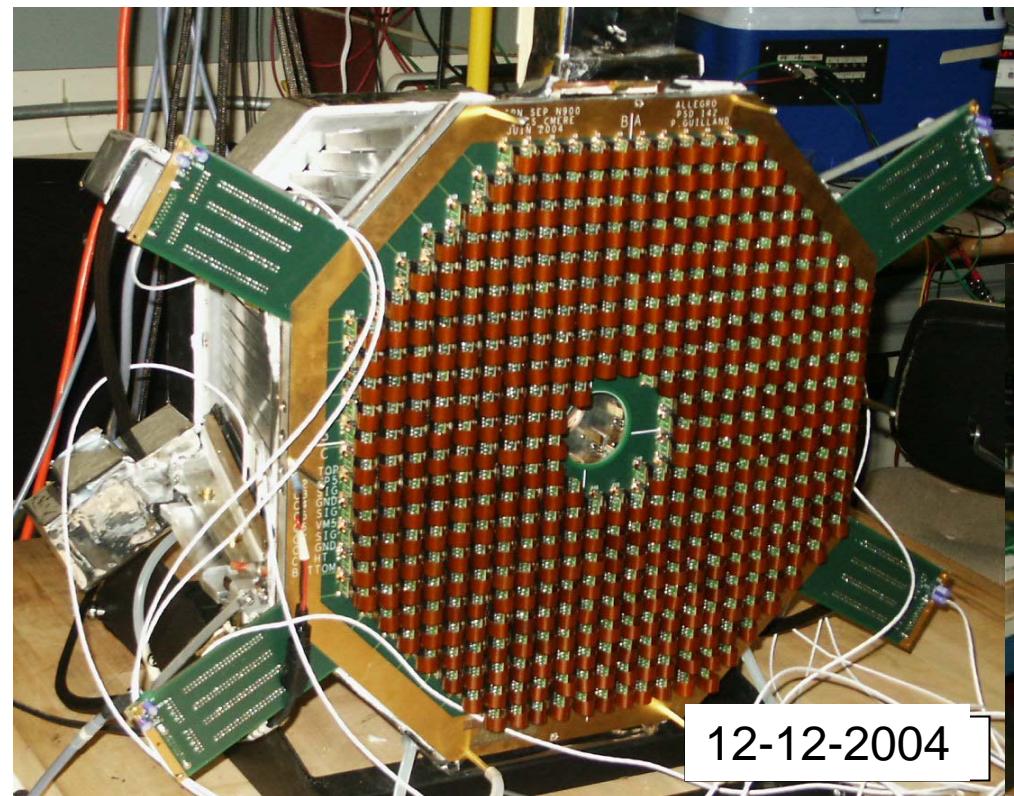
Hall B - DVCS Solenoid - CLAS

- Superconducting solenoid has been cold tested at Saclay and ramped up to full field. Only three training quenches were needed.



Hall B - DVCS Calorimeter - CLAS

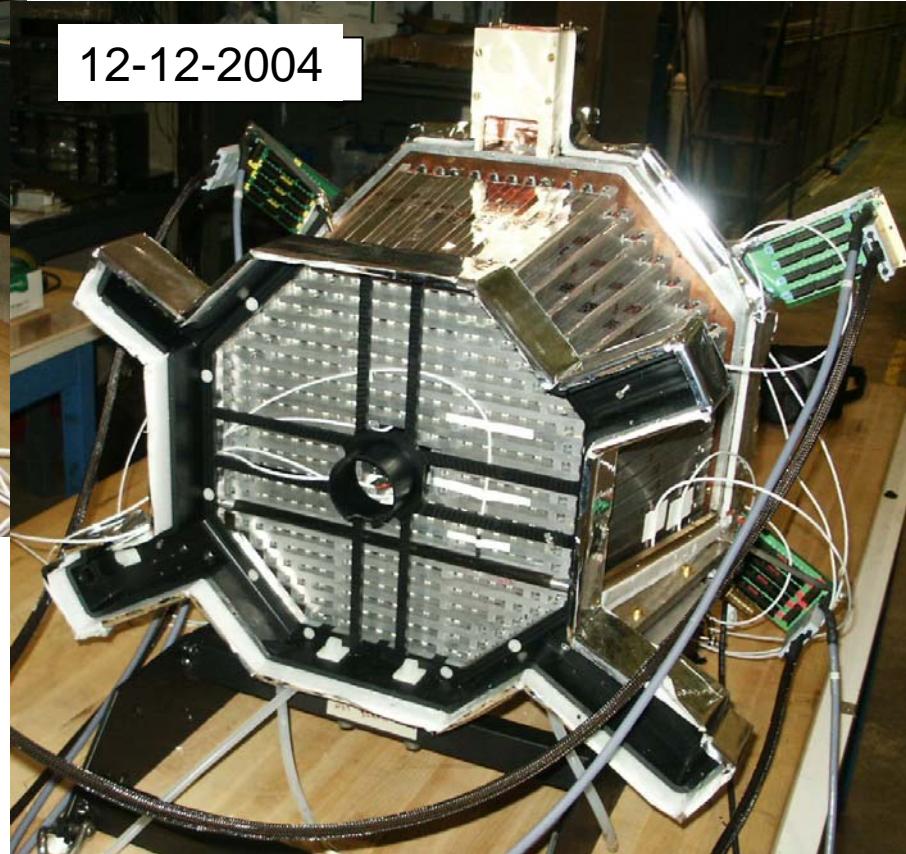
ITEP, JLAB, ORSAY, SACLAY



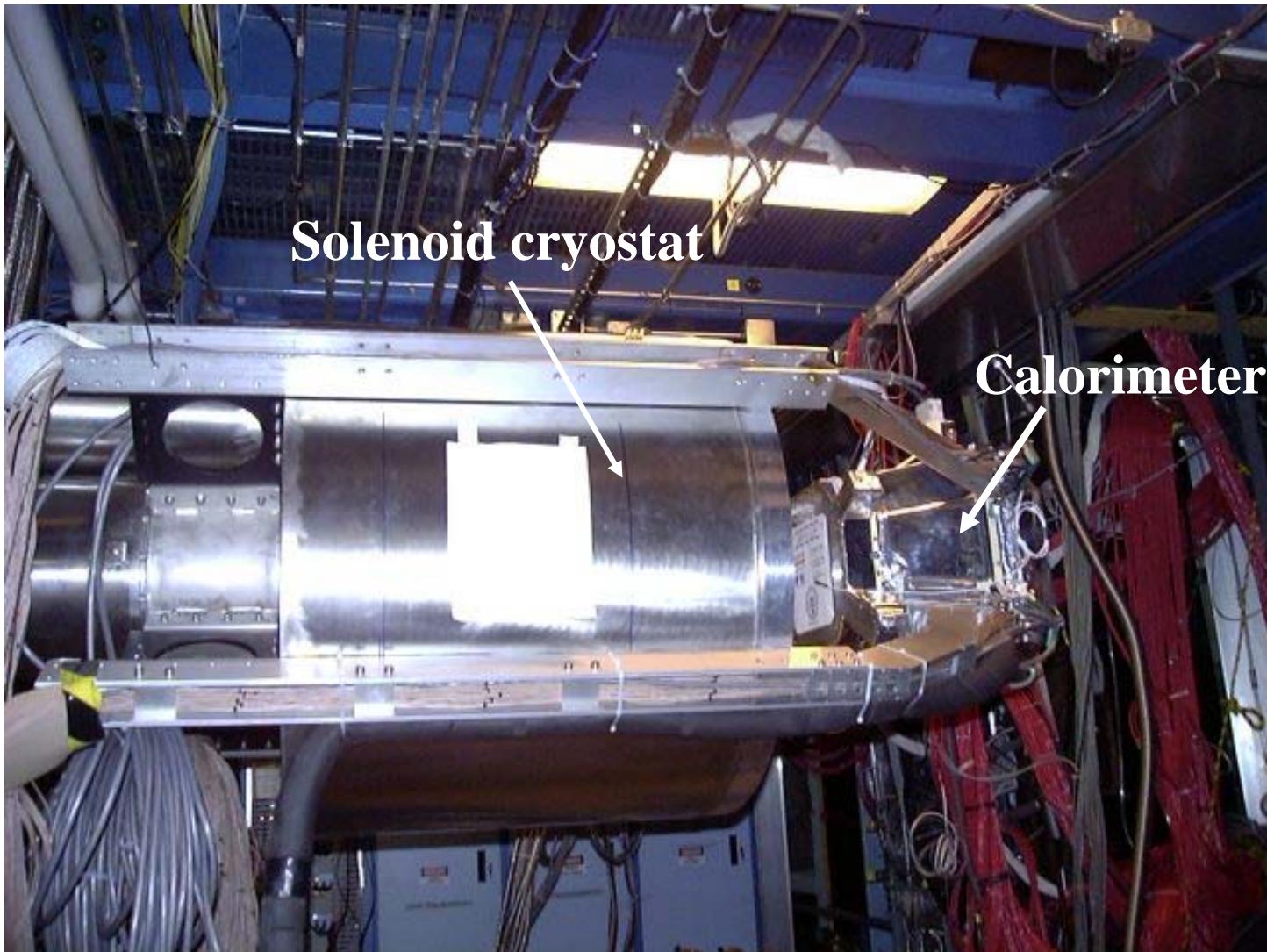
Identical shape of crystals.
Point ~15 cm upstream of
target position in CLAS.

PbWO₄ Calorimeter-APD-electronics assembled.

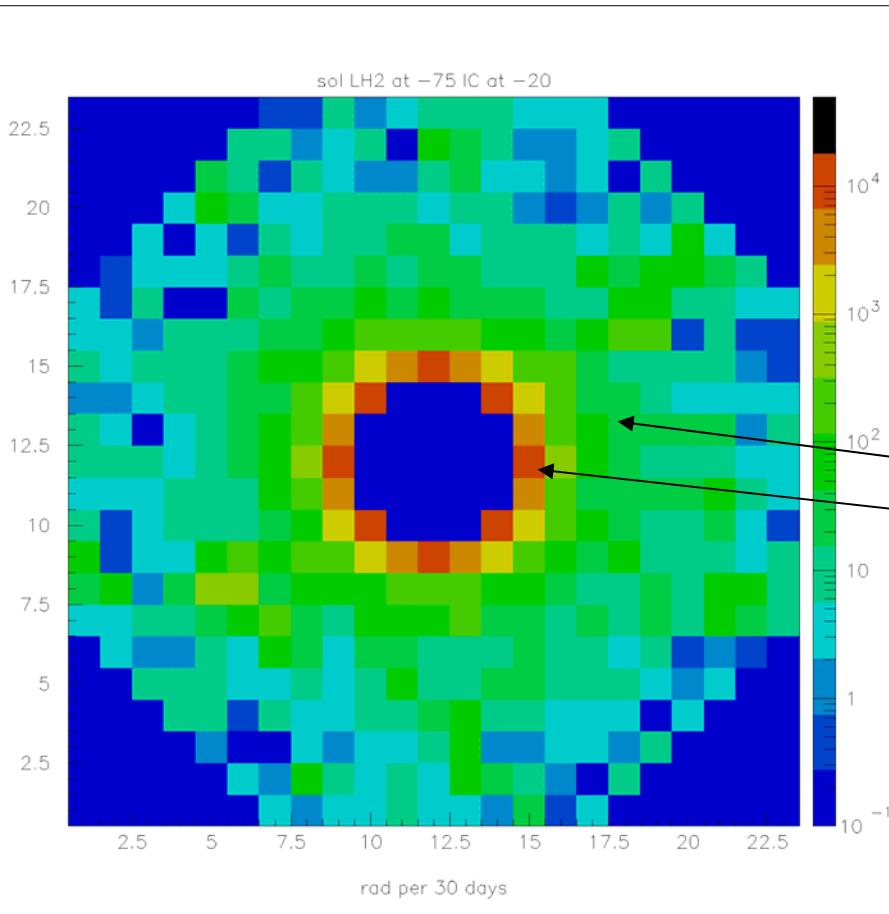
12-12-2004



Hall B - DVCS Solenoid and Calorimeter



DVCS IC - Expected radiation dose and damage



Light Output Loss

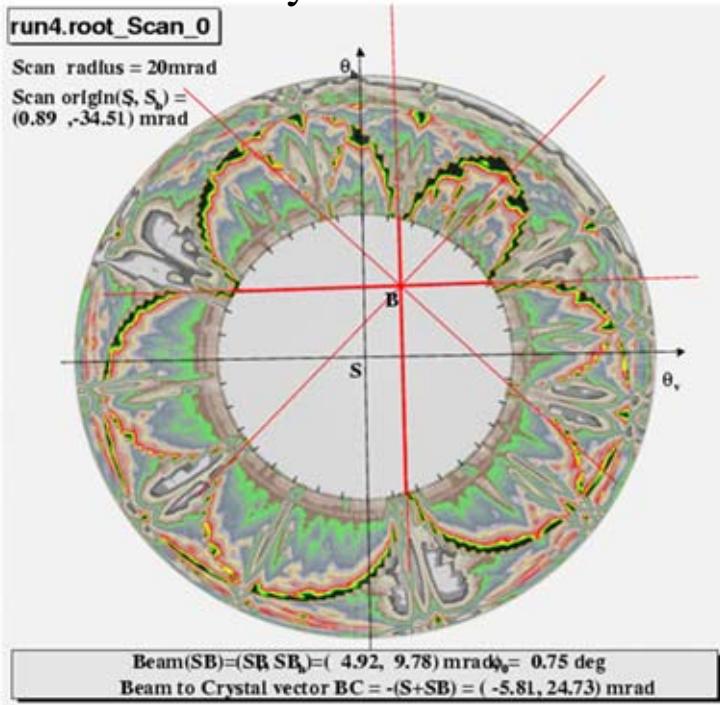
The light output of the crystals depends on dose rate and accumulated dose. In the crystals the radiation damage saturates when they are irradiated at constant dose rate. Under these circumstances the time dependence of the signal can be represented by a plateau value that is reached as time goes to infinity.

Dose Rate rad/hour	Light Output Loss
< 1	No light output loss were observed
10-25	8 % (after 1-2 krad)
30-60 40 GeV pions	20 % after (2 krad)
500 low energy hadrons gammas and neutrons	10-30 % after (2 krad)
100 000 low energy hadrons gammas and neutrons	65 % after (2.5 Mrad)

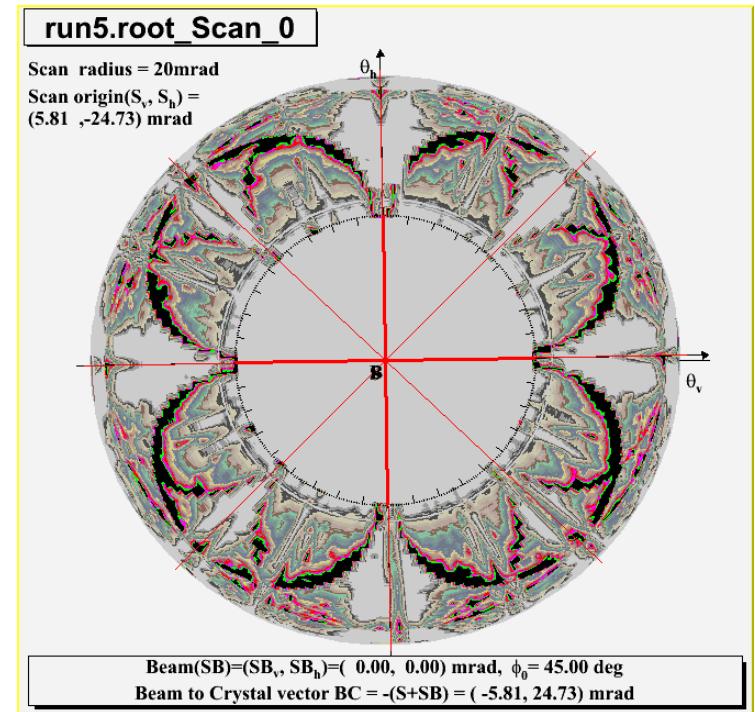
Hall B - Coherent Bremsstrahlung Beam

- Use coherent scattering of electrons on aligned diamond crystal to generate linearly polarized photon. Needed for 6 approved experiments with CLAS in Hall B.
- Brief run to test properties of crystal radiator.

Before alignment of electron beam and crystal rotation axis

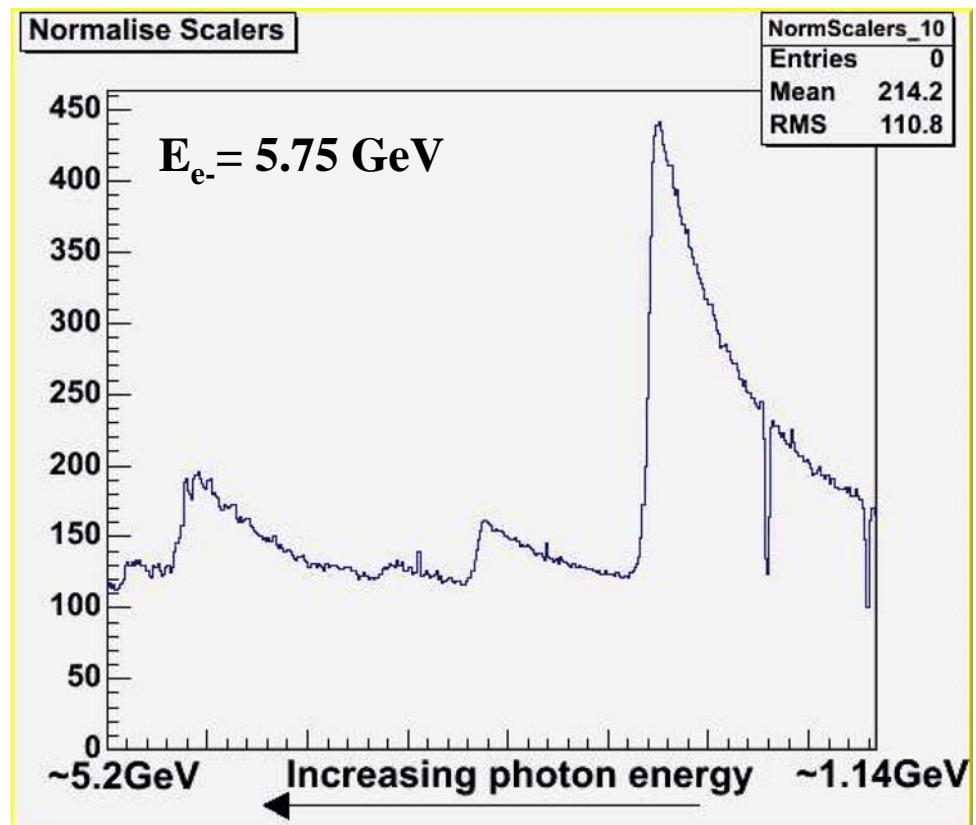


After alignment, a symmetric pattern emerges.



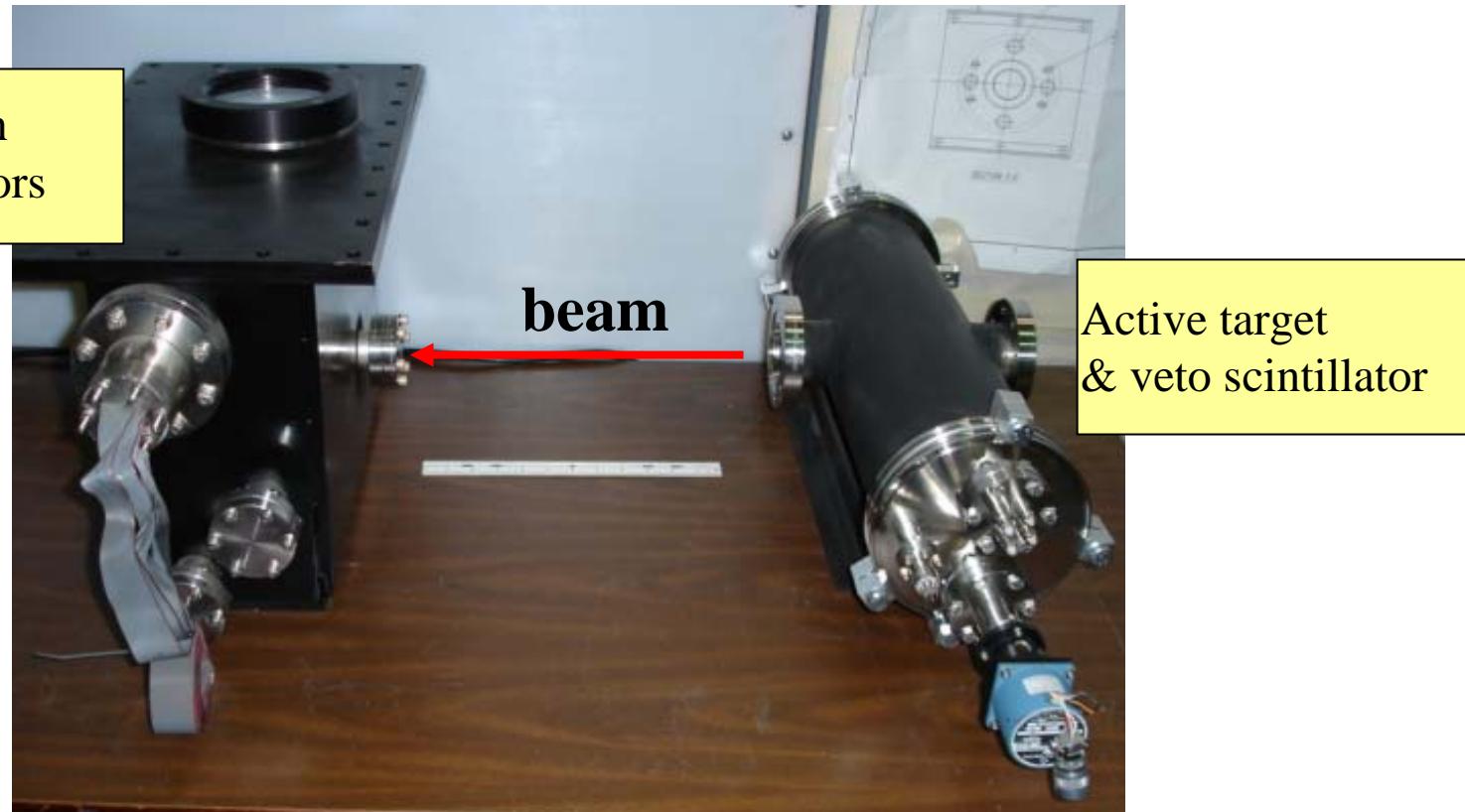
Hall B - Coherent Bremsstrahlung Beam

- Use coherent scattering of electrons on aligned diamond crystal to generate linearly polarized photon. Needed for 6 approved experiments with CLAS in Hall B.
- Coherent bremsstrahlung photon beam intensity.
- Photons in coherent peak are linearly polarized.



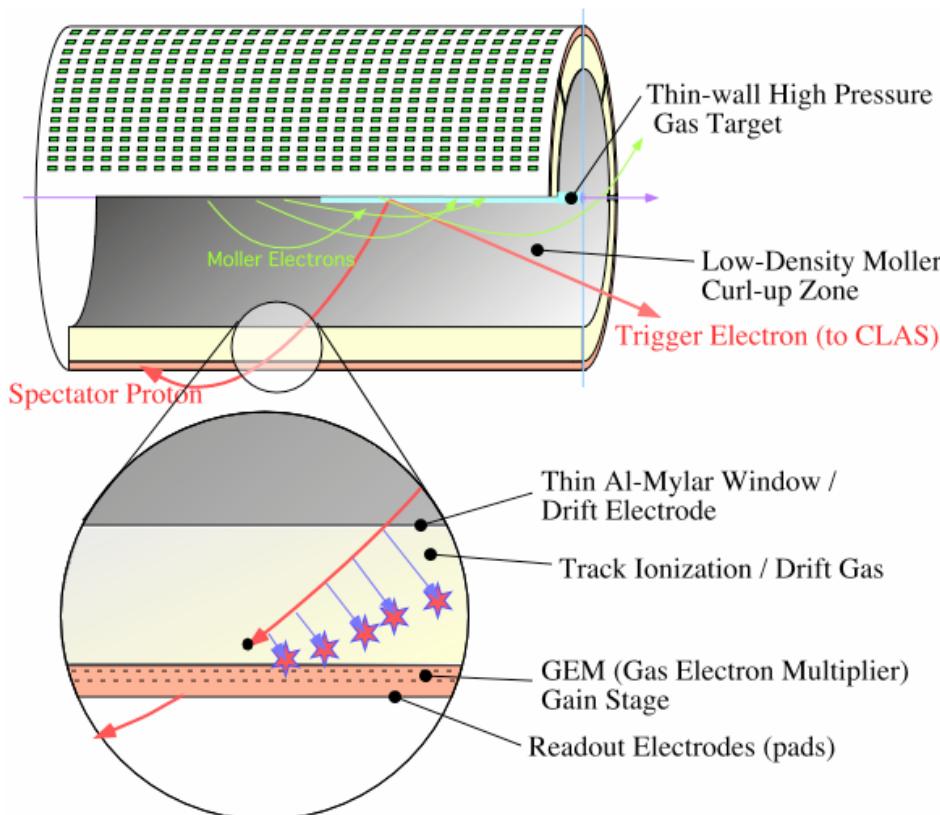
Hall B - Photon Polarimeter

- Needed for experiment groups g8 and eg5 (frozen spin target experiments) to measure the polarization of linear photons.



Hall B - BoNuS Experiment - CLAS

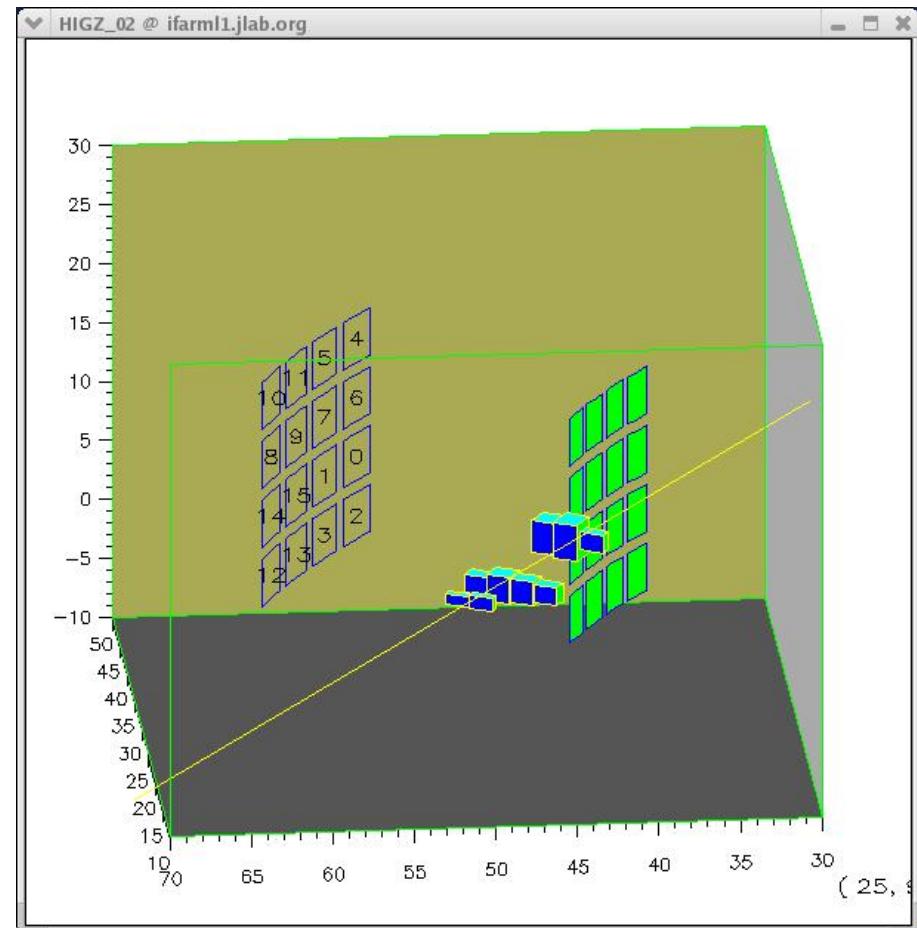
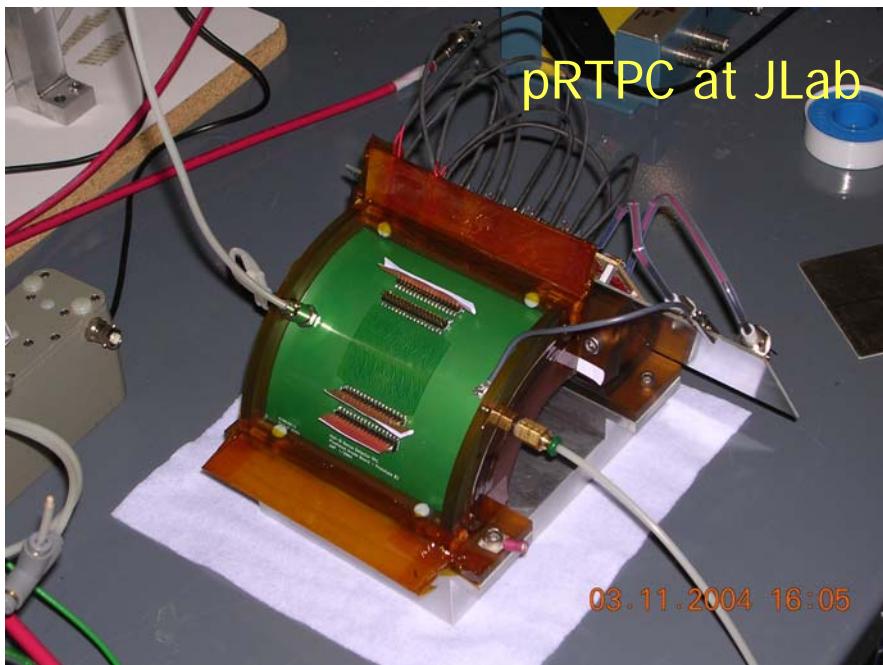
- Measurement of “free” neutron structure through detection of spectator proton in Radial TPC.



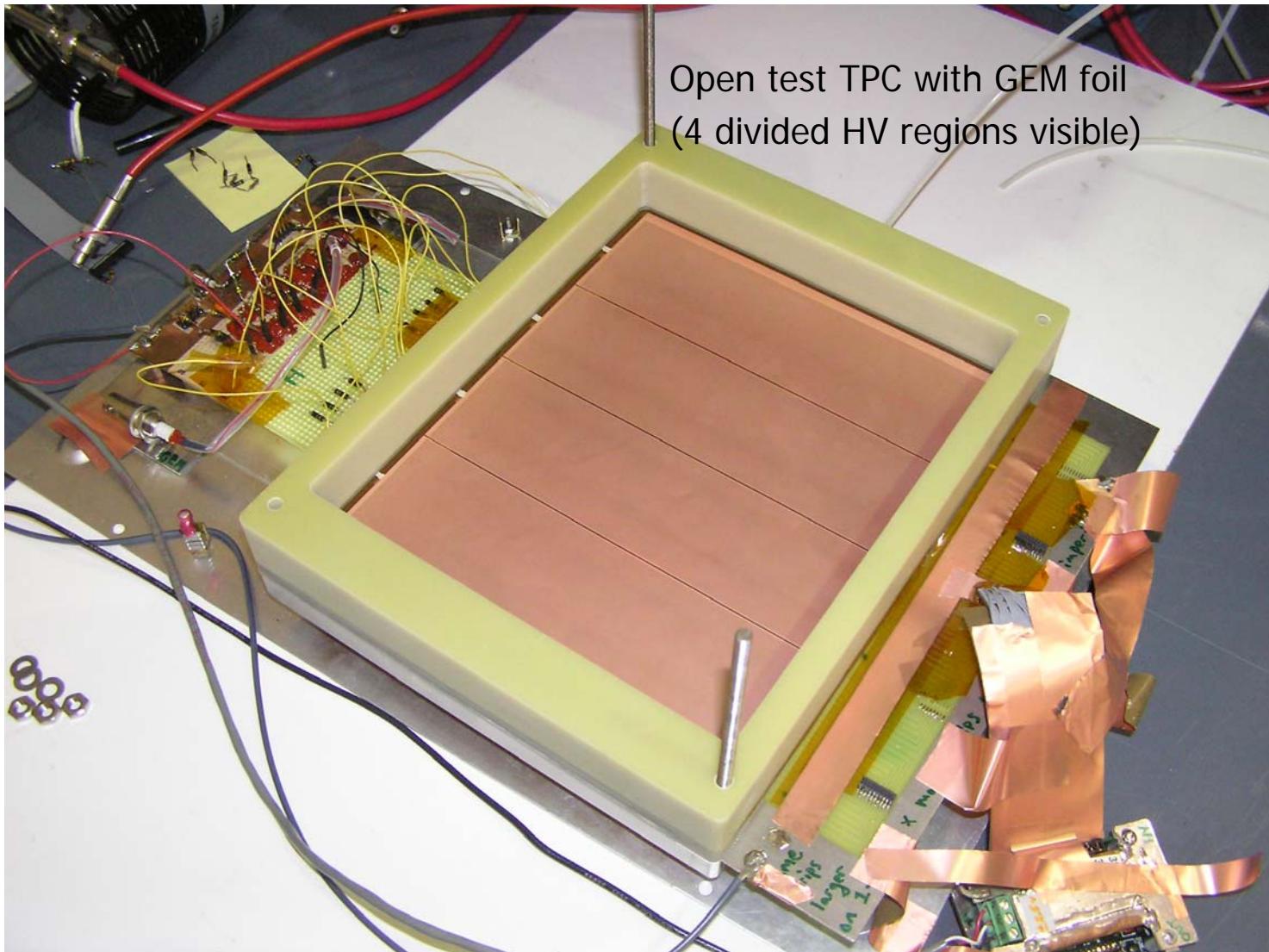
- Test run with slow protons at TUNL on March 3 - 5, 2005
 - Upgraded to 128 readout channels (ALICE FEC and USB-controller)
 - Use prototype RTPC with complete plane of readout pads
- Build complete RTPC and target cell by May 2005
- Set up complete DAQ system based on CLAS CODA with VxWorks at ODU (ready for usage during engineering run in early June 2005)
- Engineering run of RTPC or pRTPC inside Moller solenoid in conjunction with DVCS experiment in June 2005
- Ready for data taking in fall 2005 (installation begins September 2005)

BoNuS - Track Finding Code Development

- Cosmic ray passing through the prototype RTPC with 4x4 readout pad geometry
- Size of the blue squares correspond to amount of charge collected on pad for a given 100 nsec time interval



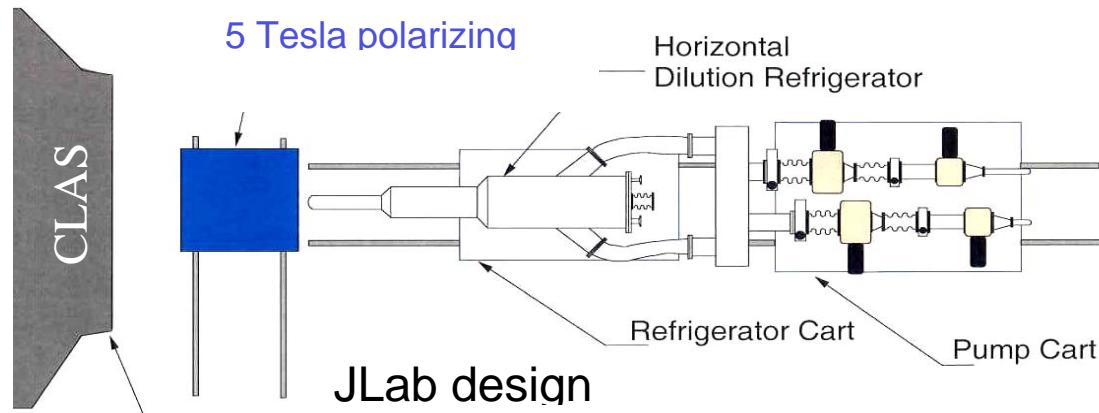
BoNuS - Test of GEM Foils in new TPC



Hall B - Frozen Spin Target - CLAS

Technical problem:

- build polarized target for tagged photon beam
- minimum obstruction of CLAS solid angle
- low distortion of particle trajectories in magnetic field

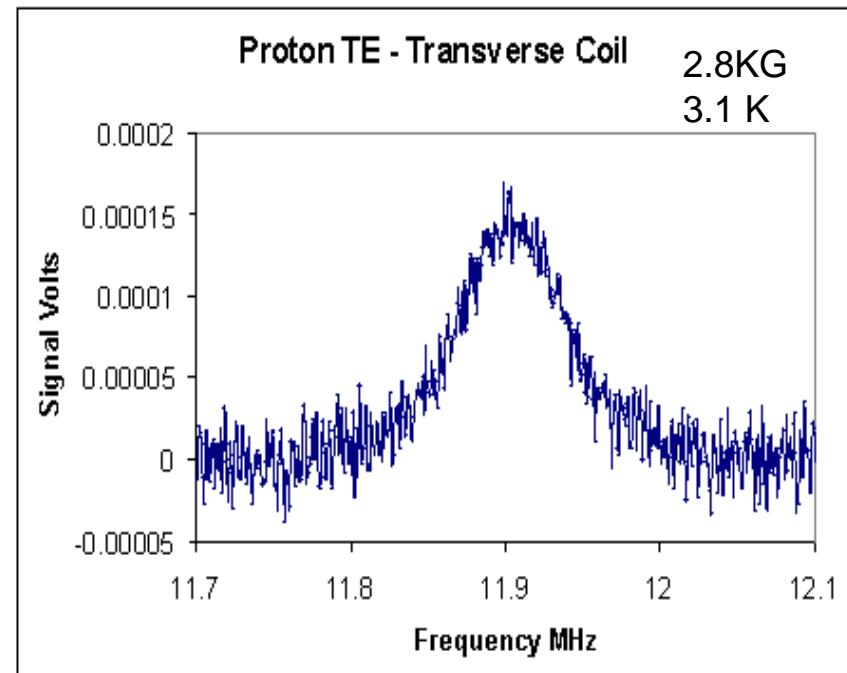


Solution:

- frozen spin target
- temperature 50mK
- magnetic field 5kG

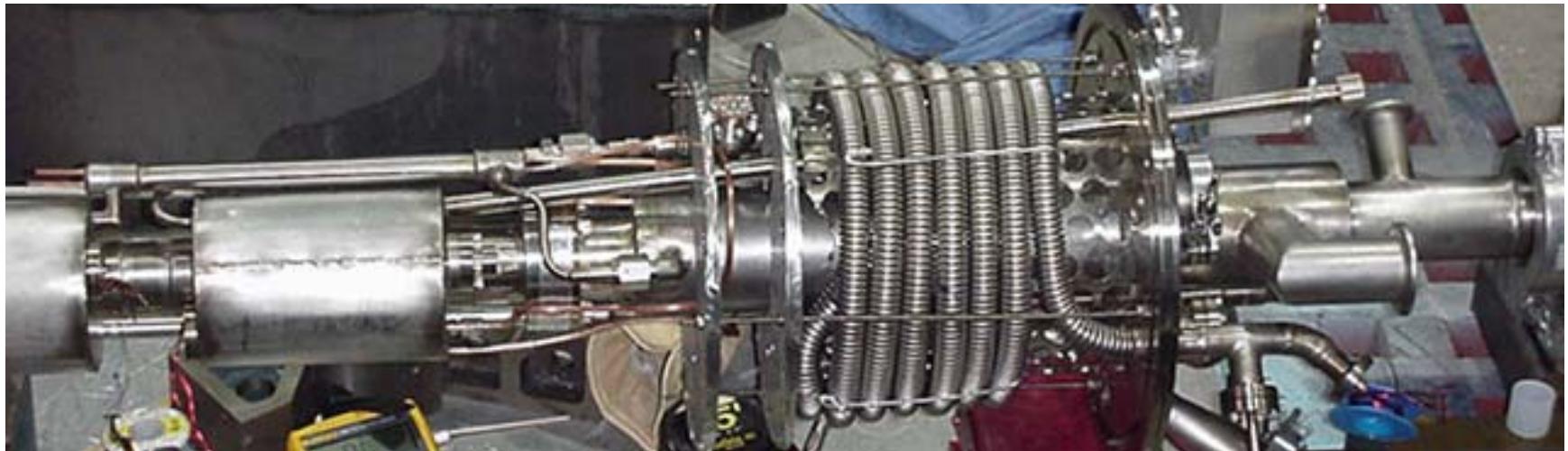
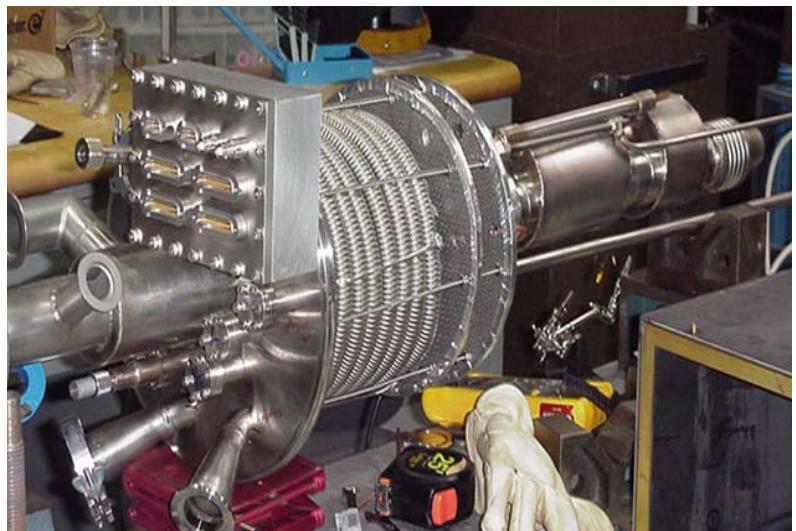
Status:

- Polarizing magnet field measured
- Holding coil prototypes built and tested
- Dilution refrigerator construction well advanced



Hall B - Frozen Spin Target - CLAS

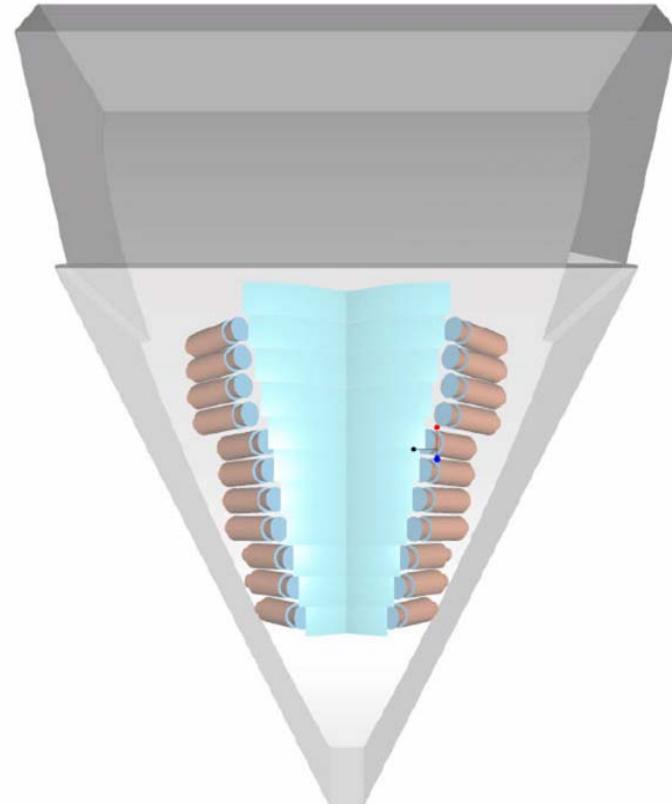
- The dilution refrigerator under construction on the welders table, showing the heat shields and heat exchanger.



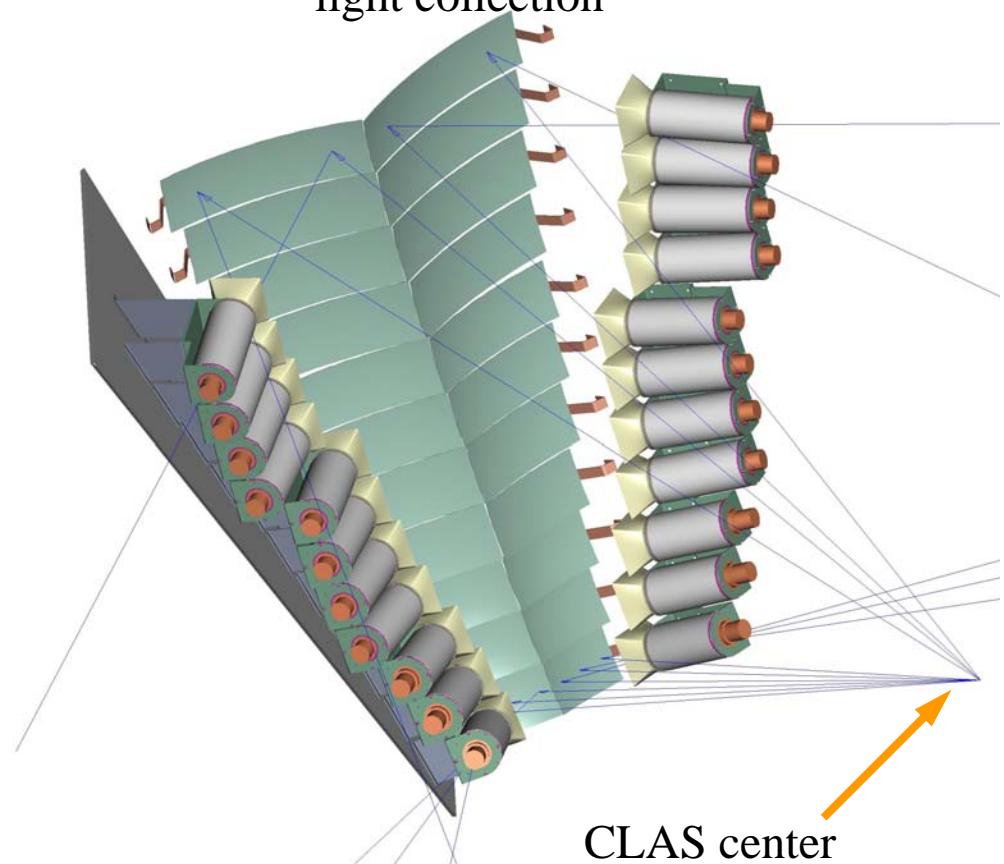
Small Angle Cerenkov Counter for CLAS

Needed for a measurement of the GDH integral at $Q^2 > 0.01 \text{ GeV}^2$

Detect scattered electrons at very small angles.



CAD implementation & test of light collection



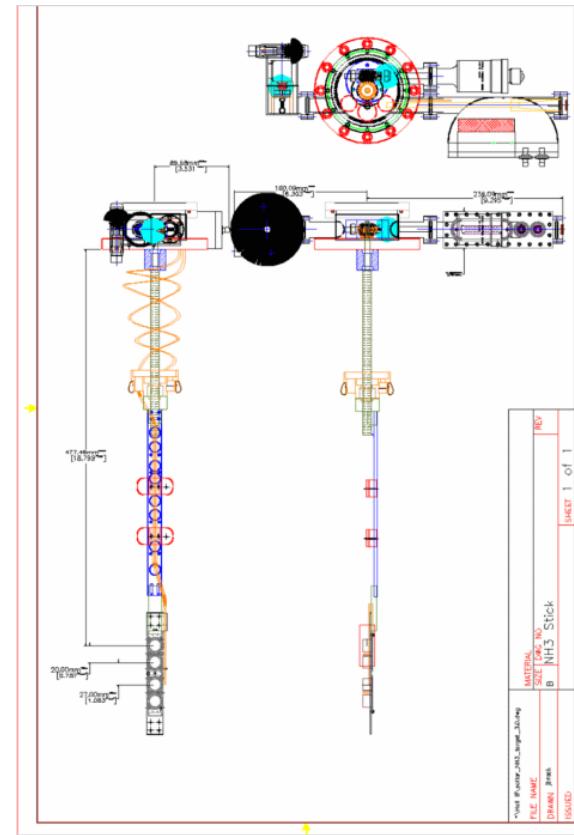
CLAS center

New Instrumentation for LowQ GDH experiment

Goal: Provide high efficient electron detection for outbending
Electrons in one sector to reach scattering angles of $< 5^\circ$ in CLAS.



Stick for polarized target



Ship detector to JLab, August 2005

PAC27, PAC28

- PAC27 – two proposals for Hall B

Proposal	Physics	Contact	Request (days)	PAC action
PR-05-011	$\vec{D}(\vec{e}, e' D) \rho^0$	L. Kramer	50 (jeopardy)	defer
PR-05-012	$p(\gamma, p)\eta$	E. Pasyuk	37	approve 37 days

- PAC28 – Need to thoroughly scrutinize proposals even if they have been approved previously.

Hall B Run Plan

Run group	PAC time	PAC rating	Target	Energy (GeV)	Electron polar.	Comment
<hr/>						
e1-DVCS(a)	35 *)	A	H2	>5.75	High	SC Solenoid, PbWO4 EC
BoNuS & SVT	(7)	A-	D2	4.5	-	SC Solenoid
g8b	29	A-	H2	4.5	-	Goniometer, polarimeter
 Tentative						
e8-BoNuS	25	A-	D2 gas	4 & 6	No	Radial TPC
 Unscheduled (in alphabetic order)						
e1-DVCS(b)	25?	A	H2	>5.75	High	Solenoid, PbWO4 - IC
eg2b	11	B+	nuclear	> 5	No	
eg4-GDH	20	A	NH3	1.2-4.0	High	New Cerenkov
eg5-Frozen	87	A-	Butanol	various	High	Frozen spin target
g12	35	A	H2	>5.75	No	
TPE experiment	5	A-	H2	>5.75	No	Major change in set up
Σ (unscheduled)	272 (208)					

*) Expect higher efficiency due to large fraction of single Hall operation (60-75%). Also, expect higher beam polarization (~84%).

Hall B 2005-2006 Schedule

Date	Experiment	days	Energy (GeV)	Rating	Polarization?
02/01 - 03/10/05	DVCS installation				
03/11 - 05/27/05	e1-DVCS(a)	35	5.76	A	High
06/02 - 06/10/05	BONUS test	(8)	4.5	A-	-
06/10 - 06/11	SVT test	(2)	4.5	NA	-
06/20 - 09/02/05	g8	29	4.5	A-	-
Tentative					
11/ - 12/10/05	e8-BoNuS	25	4, 5.4	A-	-
2006 Plan					
	eg5a-FST	30		A-	circ/ linear
	eg4-GDH	20	1.1–3.2	A	High
	g12	35	5.76	A	-
Unscheduled					
	TPE	5	>5.75	A-	-
	eg5b-transv. FST	57	various	A-	circ/linear
	eg2	10	4-6	B+	-

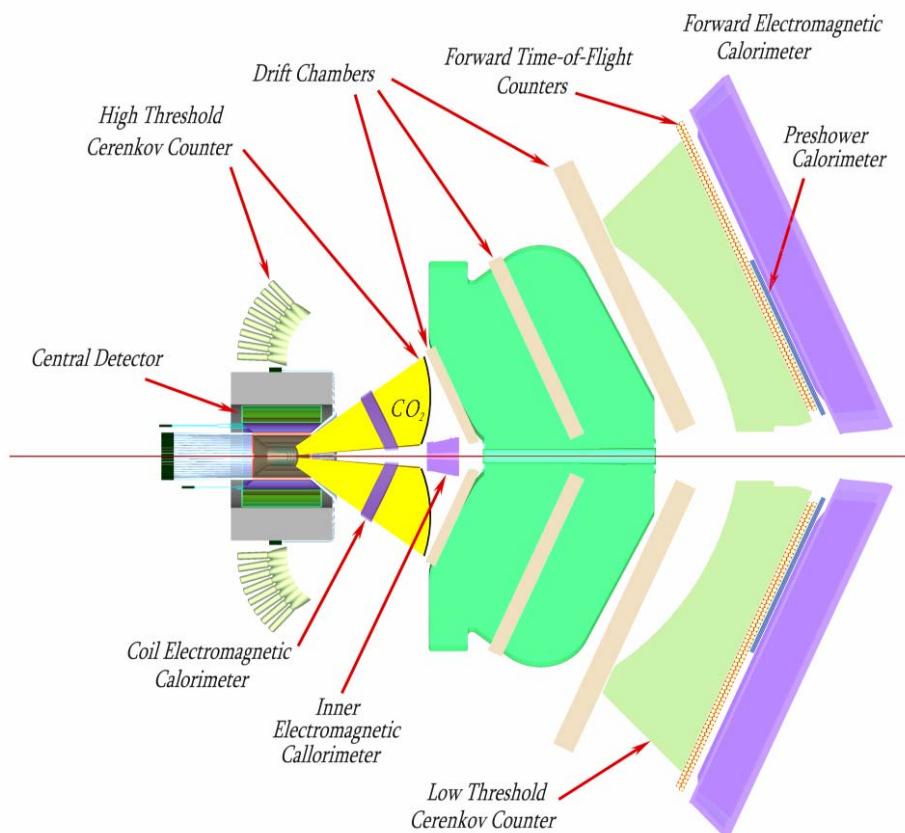
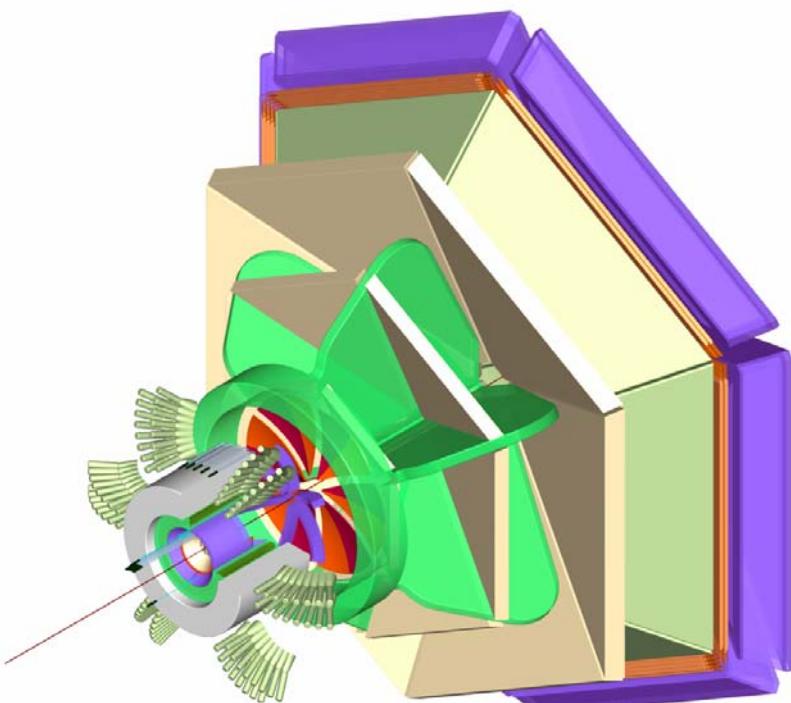
12 GeV Upgrade

Major Goal: CD-1 in FY2005

Sequence of main events:

- ⇒ **Conceptual Design Report for the CEBAF Upgrade to 12 GeV outlining the science and equipment.**
 - ⇒ First draft January 2005
 - ⇒ Internal review
 - ⇒ Final draft in spring 2005
- ⇒ DOE science review: April 11/12 2005
- ⇒ Lehman Review of Upgrade Project: July 2005
- ⇒ CD-1 approval September 2005 (Goal)

CLAS12



PAC27 – Upgrade Session

General talks, with strong **CLAS12** components:

- | | |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| X. Ji | - Hadron structure, GPDs (60min) |
| W. Brooks | - Processes on nuclei (60min) |
| C. Smith | - Hadron Spectroscopy (30min) |
| H. Avakian | - Semi-inclusive processes (30min) |

Hall B specific:

- | | |
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| V. Burkert | - Hall B upgrade and Physics Program (60min) |
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Initial PAC comments:

- Excellent, comprehensive program
- Include baryon spectroscopy and N^* studies at high Q^2
- Elevate semi-inclusive processes in priority
- Progress on nuclear program

Outlook

- We have an exciting program underway and planned in many different areas of hadronic physics.
- Frozen spin target experiments have become a major program of N^* physics. Needs organizational structure with coordination, distribution of responsibilities, detailed plan for data runs to optimize output, analysis plans (EBAC?), inclusion of other collaborators.
- New proposals for PAC28 should be evaluated if they fill a gap in our program that is important to fill. We have large amounts of data that have not been analyzed yet. CAA's are important means to further broaden our physics reach. We need to think carefully what enhances the CLAS program.
- New instrumentation should also be useful for upgraded CLAS (e.g. transverse polarized target & chicane, low Q^2 tagger, vertex tracker, others?) . This is especially important given the expected budget cuts.
- Started work on the next phase (CD-1) of the 12 GeV upgrade to ensure a brilliant future of our exciting program. MOU's are under development with outside institutions.