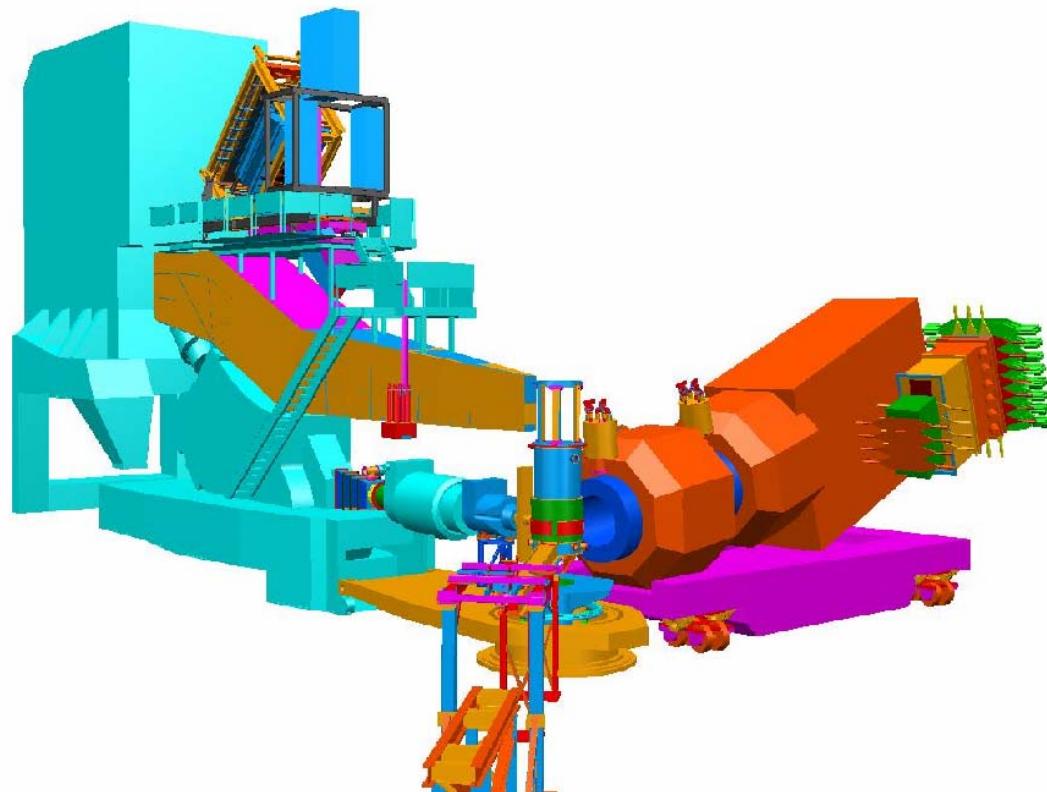




Hall A @ “12 GeV”



Experimental Requirements

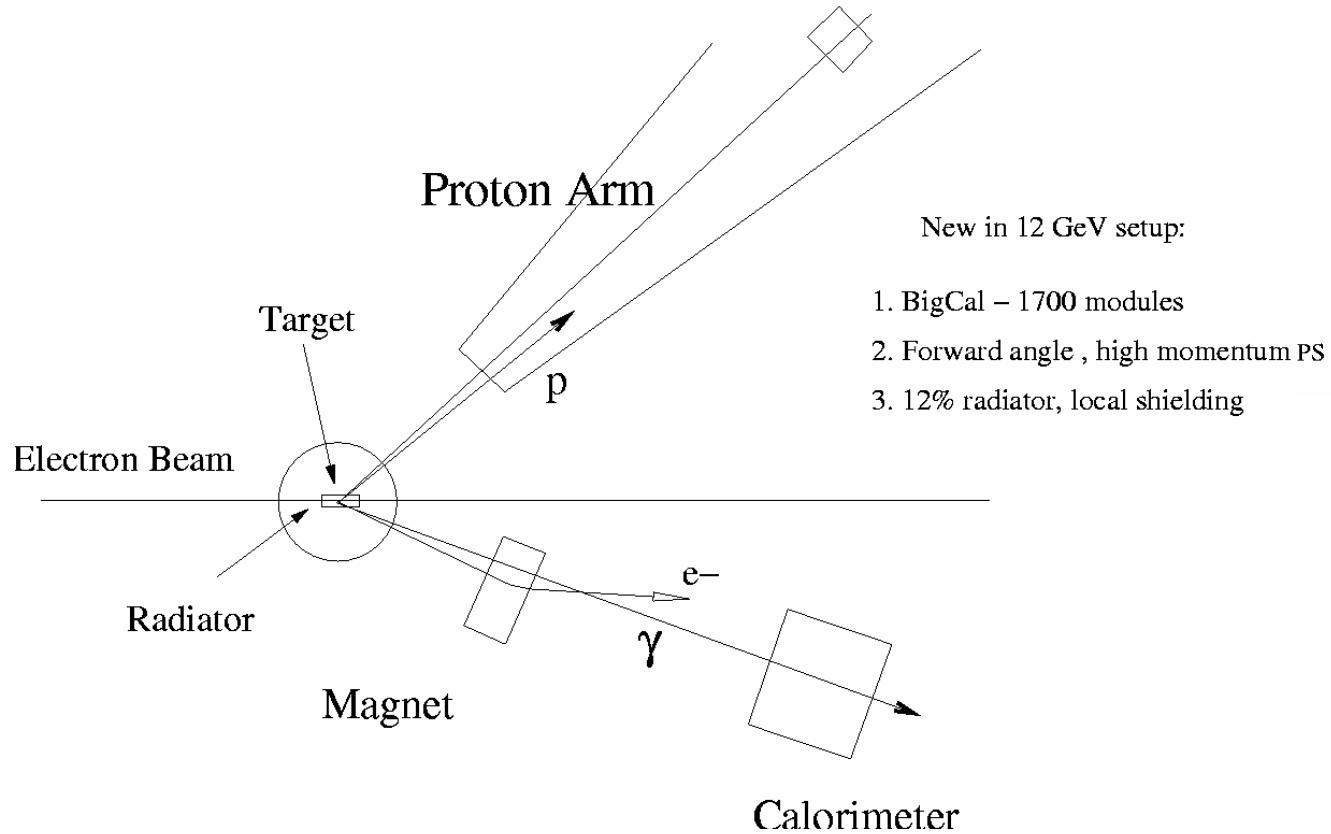
No.	Exp's	Pmax (GeV/c)	Angle (degrees)	Acc(angle) (mst)	Acc(mom) (%)	Res(mom) (%)	Res(ang) H, V(mt)	Luminos- ity (10^{37})	e or h?
1	d/u (3H/3He)*	6	15-30	15-30	30	0.3	1-3	10	e
2	A1ng1n	6-7	15-30	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
3	g2n	6	15-30	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
4	A1p,g1p	6-7	15-30	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	0.01	e
5	spin duality	6-7	12-25	12-25	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
6	g1 at high E	6-7	12	12	30	0.3	1-3	0.1	e
7	DIS-Parity	6-7	12-15	12-15	30	0.3	1-3	100	e
8	semi-pi+/pi-	6	15-25	15-25	30	0.3	2-3	5	e
9	d_bar/u_bar	6	15-25	15-25	30	0.3	2-3	40	e
10	delta_u, d, s	6	15-25	15-25	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
11	transversity	6	15-38	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
12	pi struc. fun.	3	15-22	15-25	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
13	charm	6-7	12-15	12-15	30	0.3	1-3	40	e
14	hadronization	6	12-30	12-30	30	0.3	2-3	40	e
15	x>1	7	12-60	12-30	30	0.2	1-3	40	e
16	Gen	6	15-20	15-20	30	0.3	2-3	0.1	e
17	Gep/Gmp	7-8	15-35	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	40	p, FPP
18	CT (e,e'p)	7-8	15-35	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	40	p
19	CT with FPP	7	15-40	15-30	30	0.3	2-3	10	p, FPP
20	CT in pion prod	6	12-30	12-30	30	0.3	2-3	20	pi
21	pi+- photoprod	6	12-30	12-30	30	0.3	2-3	20	pi
22	pi0 photoprod	7	12-90	12-30	30	0.3	2-3	20	p, FPP
	gamma-d	4	20-40	20-30	30	0.3	2-3	20	p, FPP

New equipment to meet experimental needs:

In addition to the existing equipment:

- HRS pair
- BigBite
- Beamline instrumentation (BCM's, BPM's, Polarimeters, ...)
- ...
- Large Acceptance Moderate Resolution Magnetic spectrometer (MAD)
- Large Acceptance, High Resolution Photon Calorimeter
 - $\Delta\Omega \sim 0.1$ sr.
 - 676 PbF₂ Crystals (26 x 26 x 200mm³)

RCS Setup

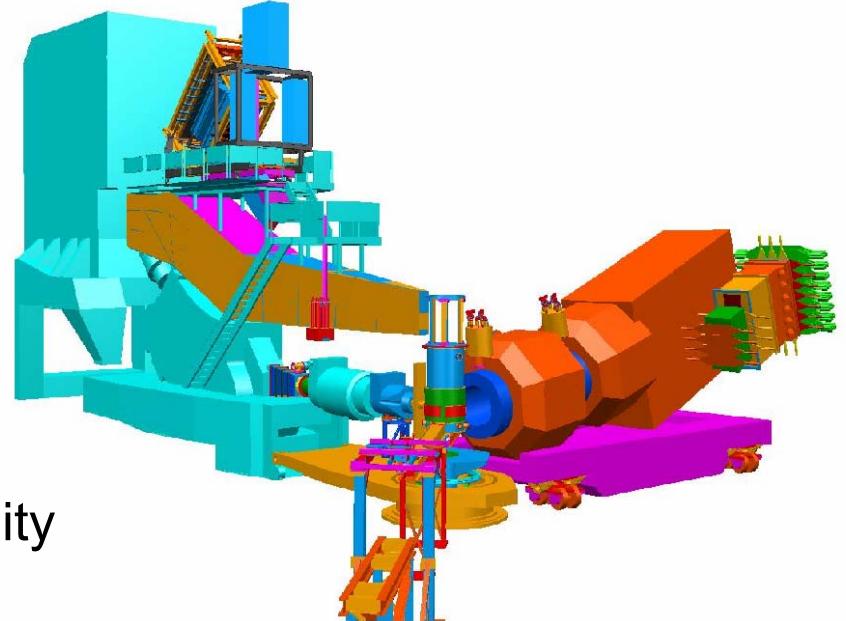


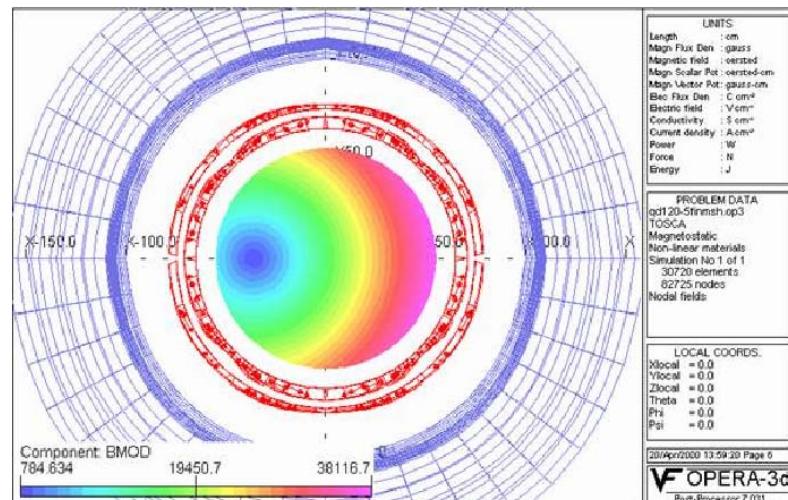
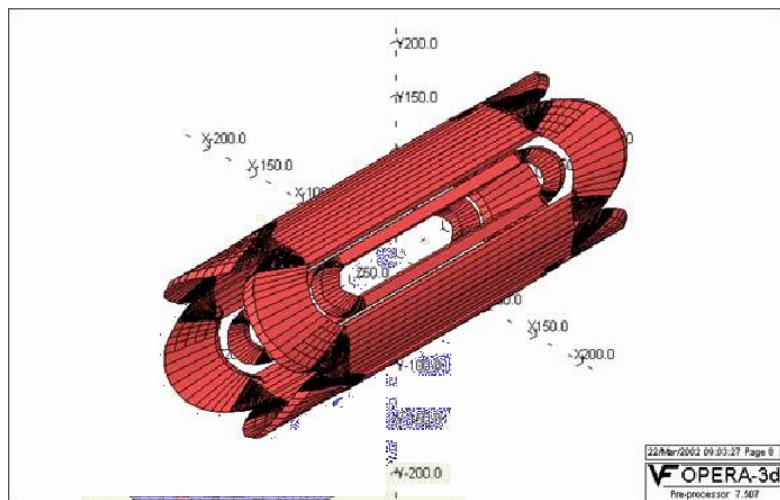
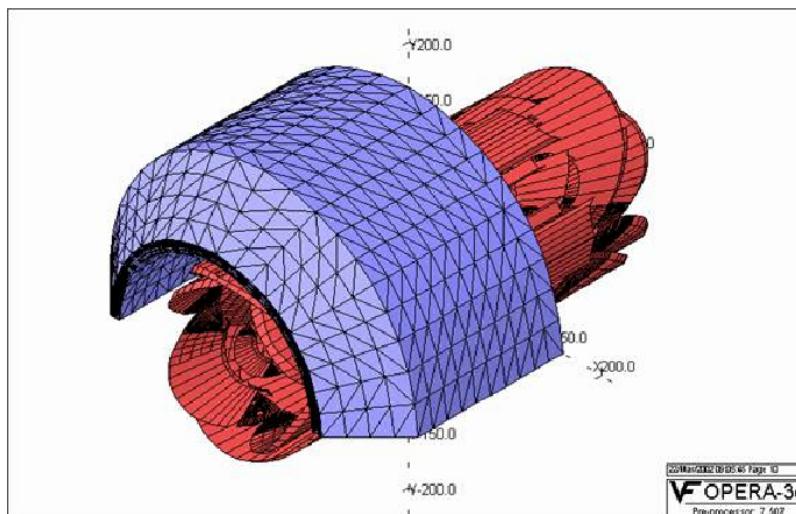
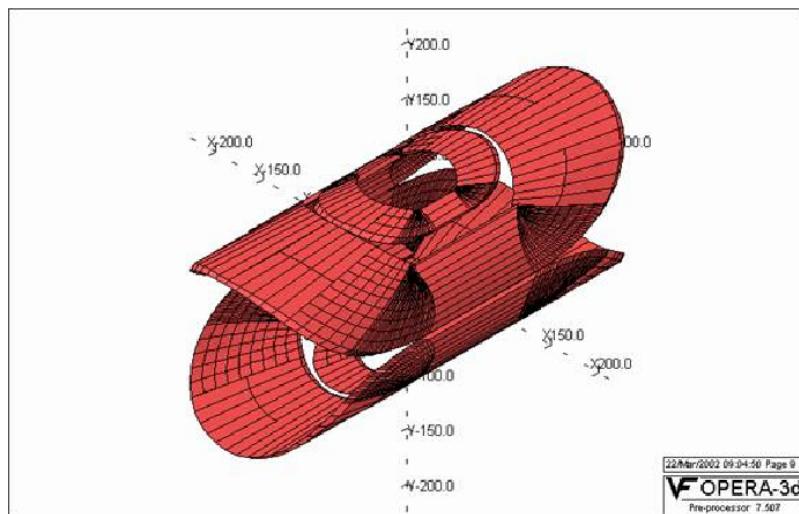
Spectrometer Requirements

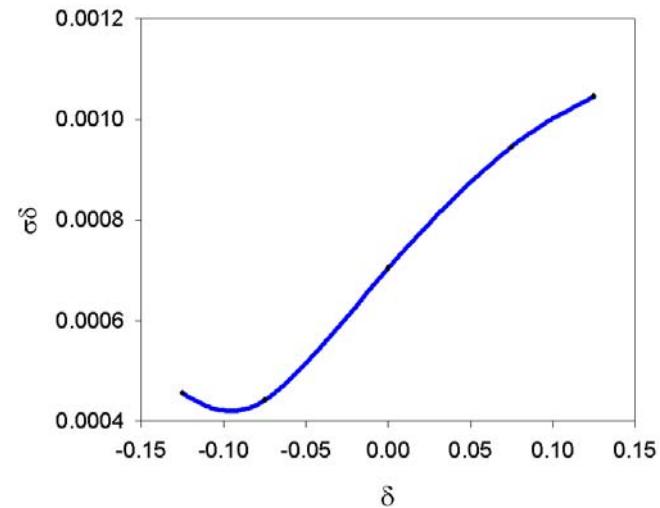
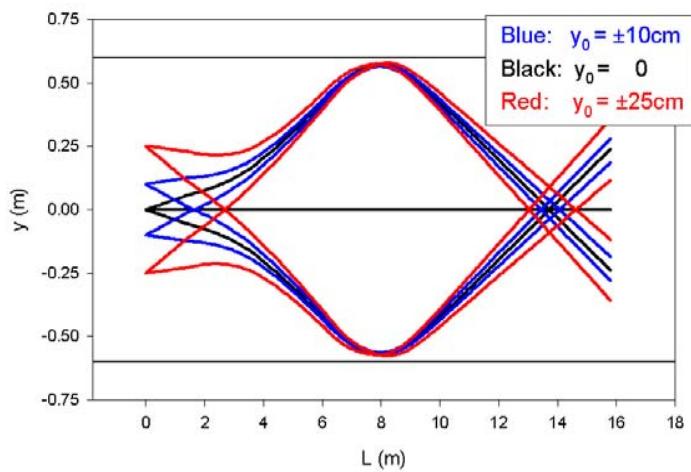
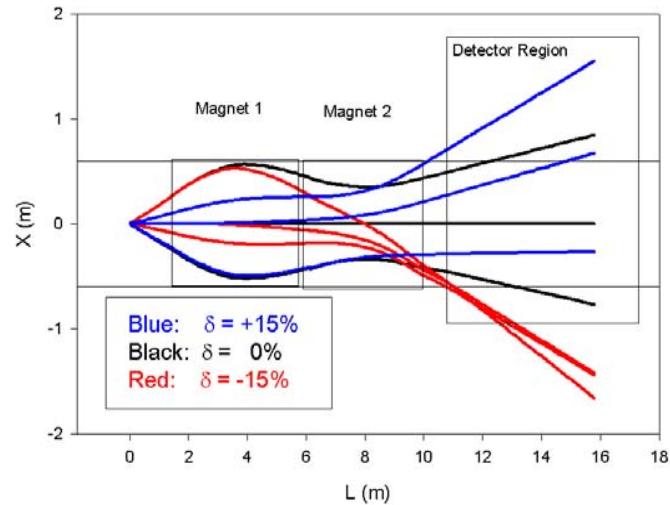
- $\Delta\Omega \sim 30 \text{ msr}$ at 35° ($\sim 15 \text{ msr}$ at 15°)
- Momentum Acceptance: $\frac{\Delta P}{P} \approx 30\%$
- Maximum Central Momentum: $\sim 8 \text{ GeV}/c$
- Minimum Scattering Angle: $12\text{-}15^\circ$
 - reduced $\Delta\Omega$ at smaller angles
- Moderate Resolutions:
 - $\sim 0.3\%$ in momentum
 - $\sim 1 \text{ mr}$ ($\sim 3 \text{ mr}$) in horizontal (vertical angles)

The MAD Medium Acceptance Device

- 2 combined function magnets:
 - Quadrupole + Dipole
 - Field components are independently tunable → versatility
- $\sim 30^\circ$ bend (10 + 20)
- Adjustable initial drift provides smaller scattering angles at reduced $\Delta\Omega$

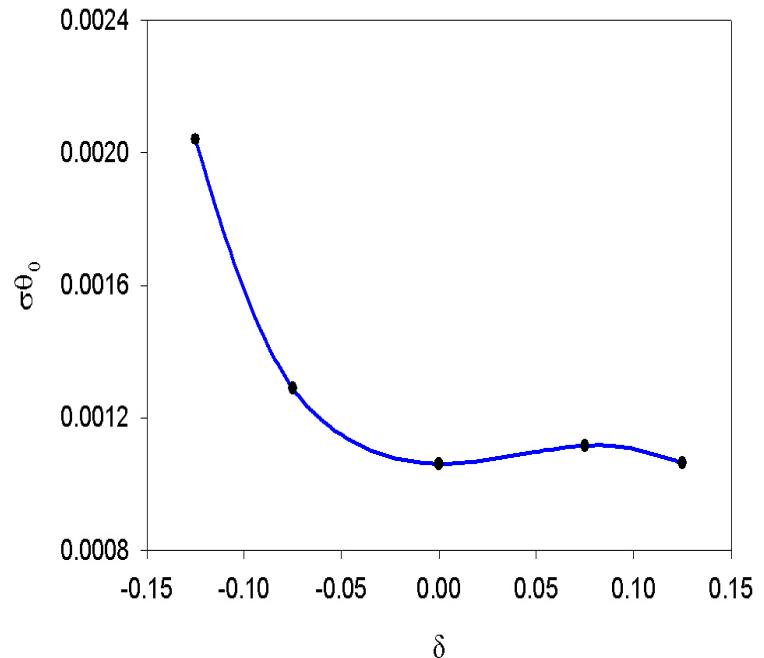
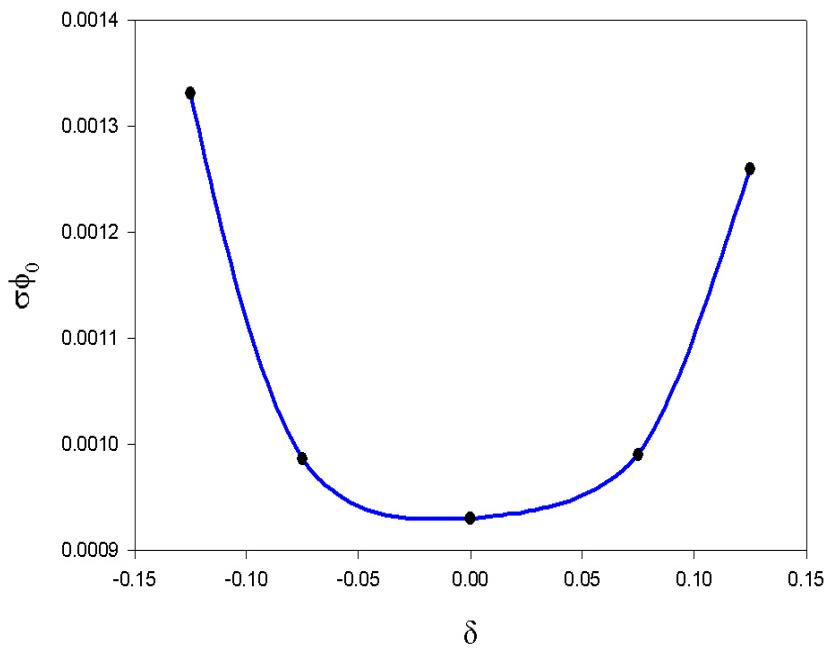


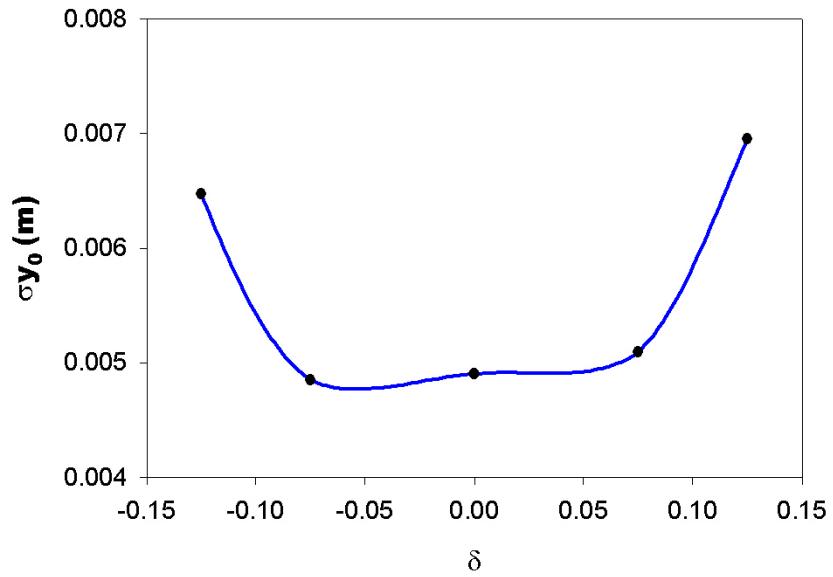




δ resolution at 6 GeV/c

Angular resolution at 6 GeV/c



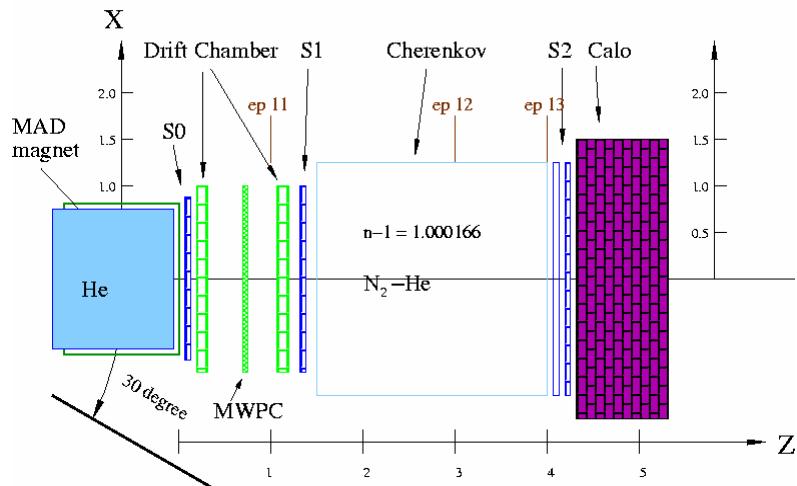


Detector Package

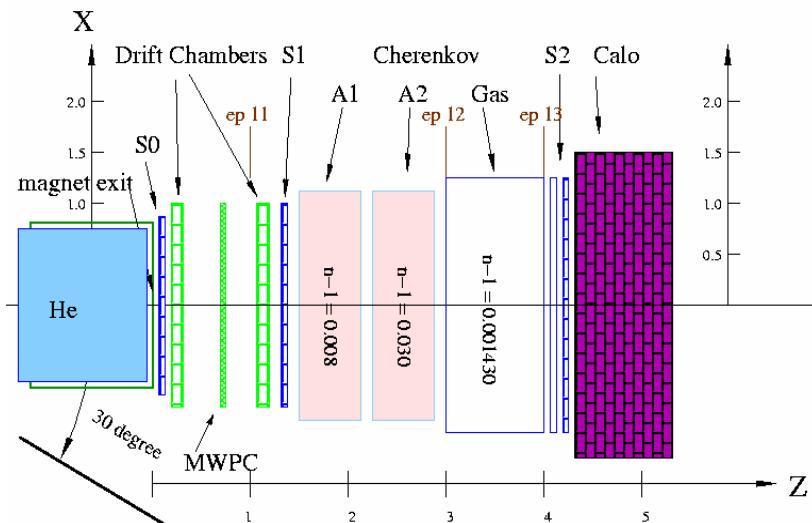
- Scintillators
- Drift Chambers
- Gas Čerenkov
- Aerogel Čerenkov
- Electromagnetic Calorimeter
- Focal Plane Polarimeter

MAD Detector Configurations

Leptons



Hadrons

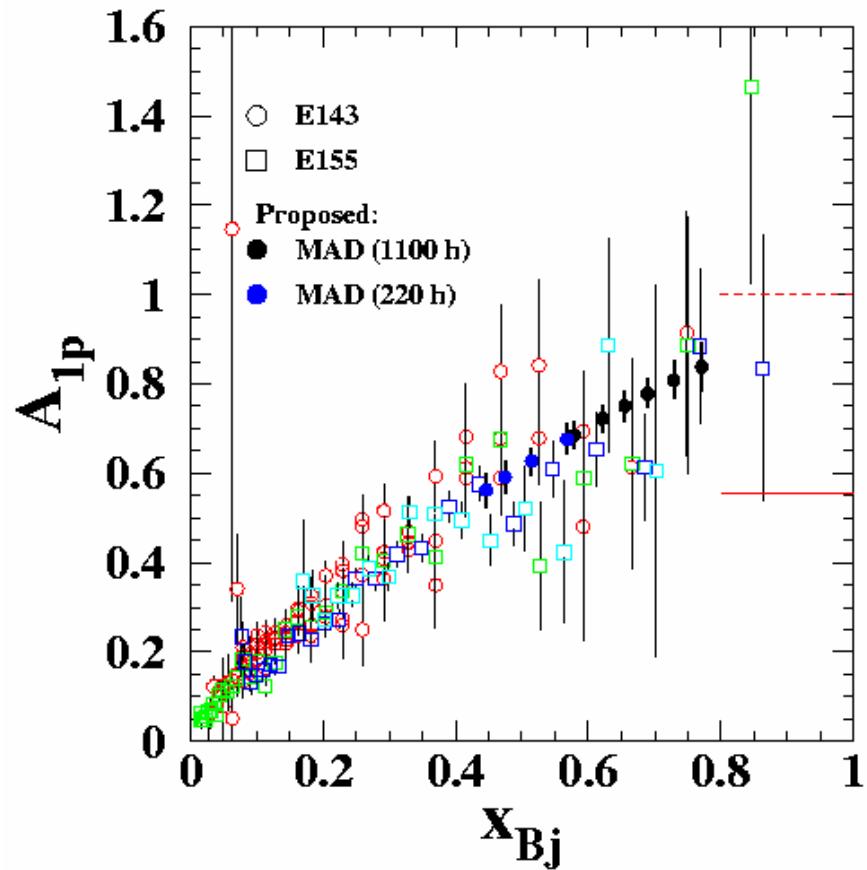
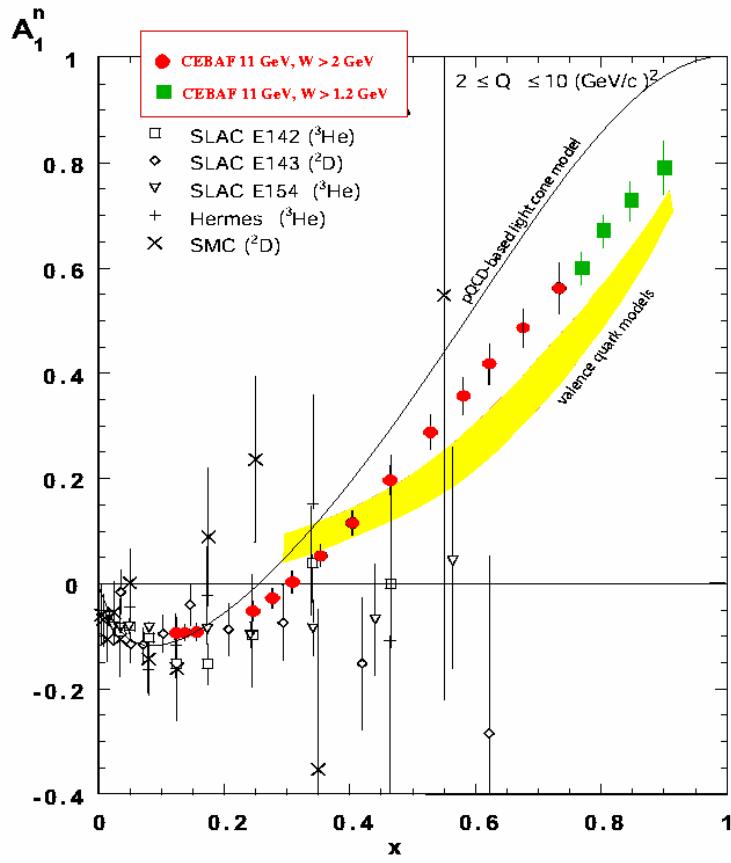


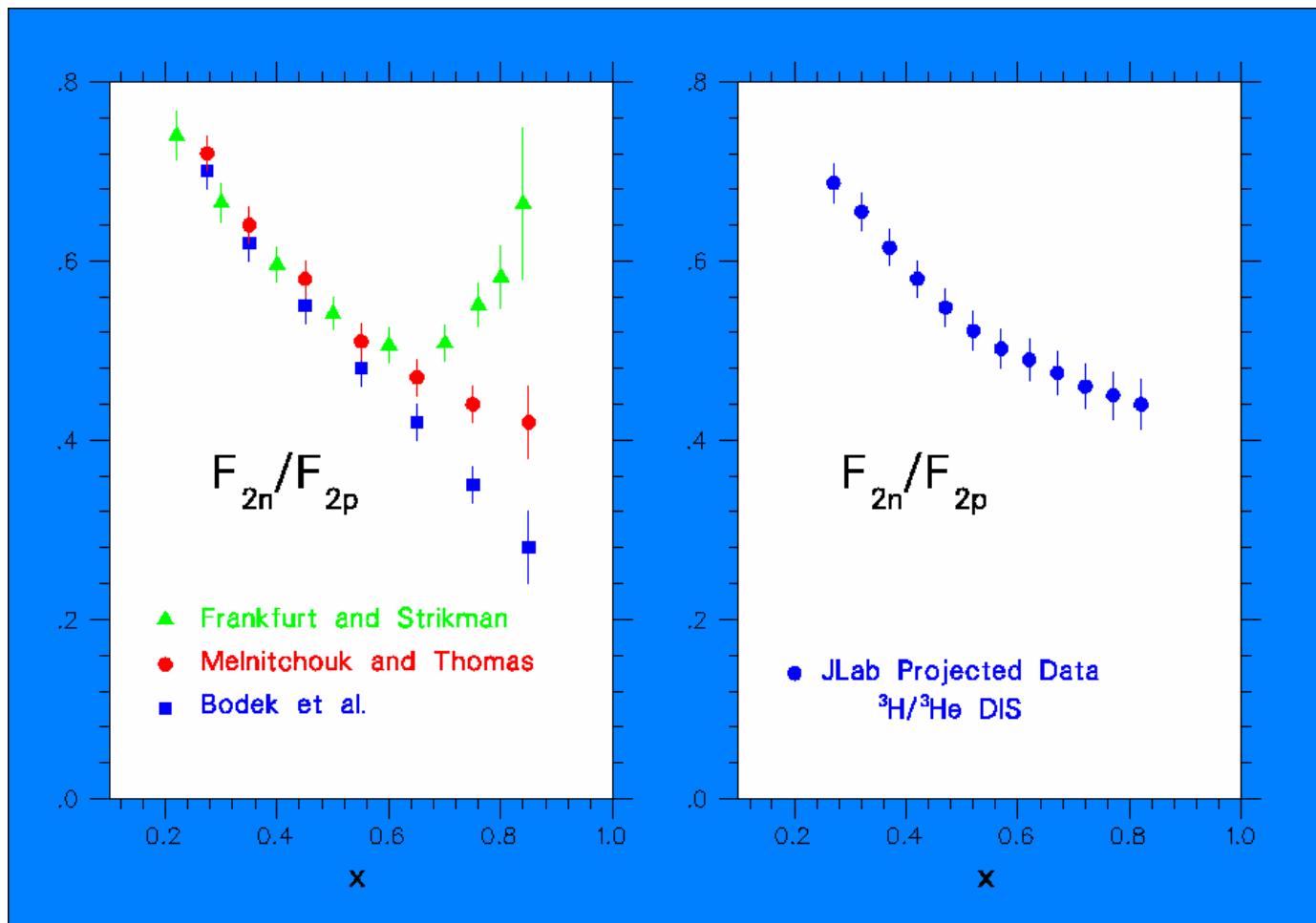
	Scintillators	Drift Chamber	Gas Čerenkov	Calorimeter
Sensitive area	$50(60) \times 200(250) \text{ cm}^2$	$50 \times 250 \text{ cm}^2$	$60 \times 250 \text{ cm}^2$	$100 \times 300 \text{ cm}^2$
Length	10, 10, 20 cm	100 cm	250 cm	100 cm
Segmentation	16 paddles, 4 planes	1200	12 PMT's	192 PMT's
Resolution	0.15 ns	$75 \mu\text{m}$	> 7.5 ph. Electrons	$10\%/\text{E}^{1/2}$

Hall A @ 12 GeV

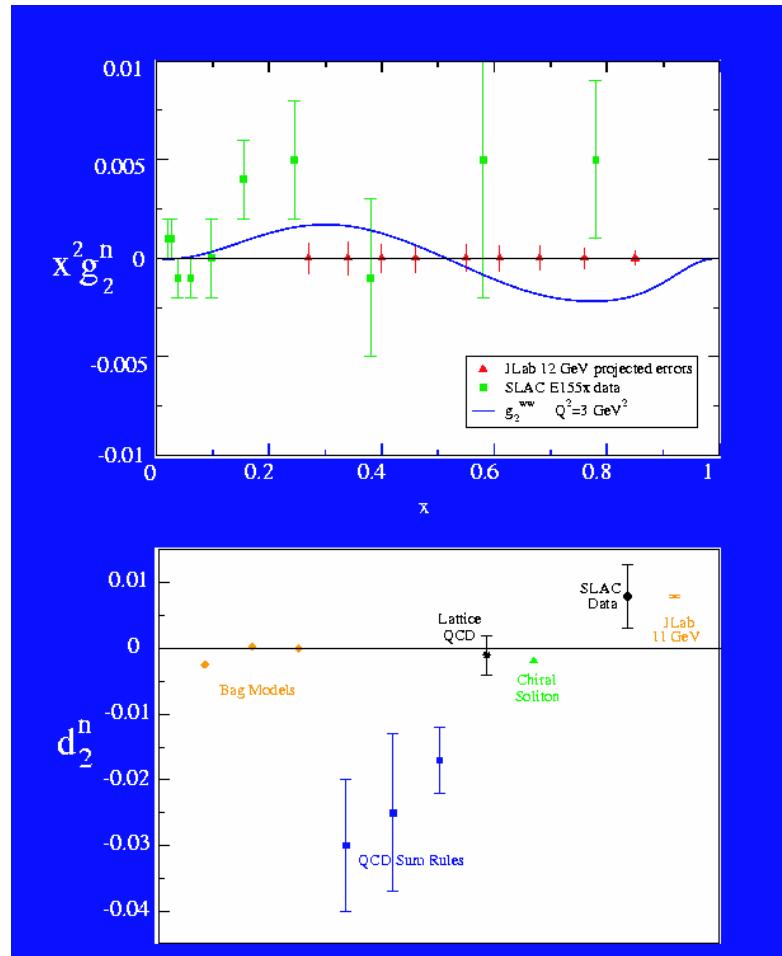
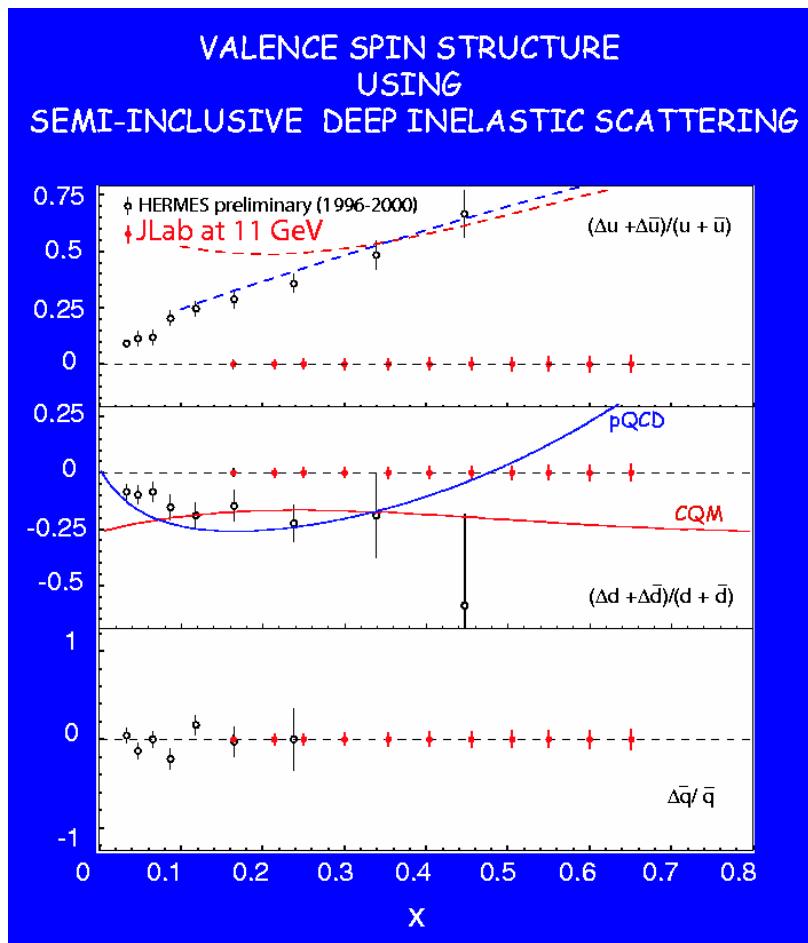
- Versatile collection of instruments are planned addressing a broad spectrum of interesting Physics.
- Much more detail is available
 - See:<http://hallaweb.jlab.org/12GeV/>

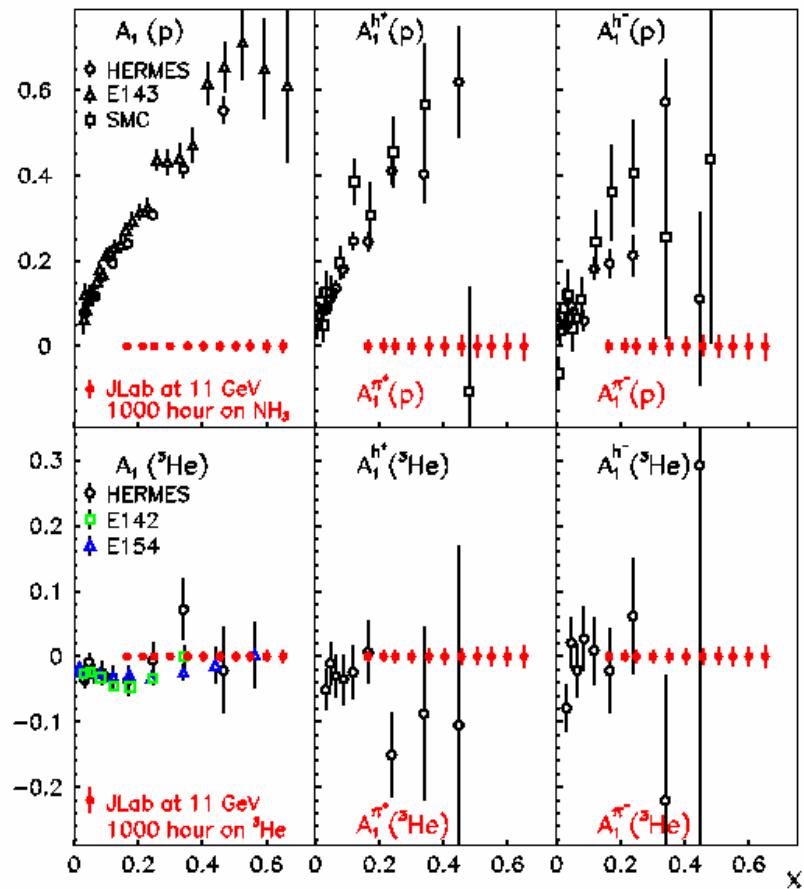
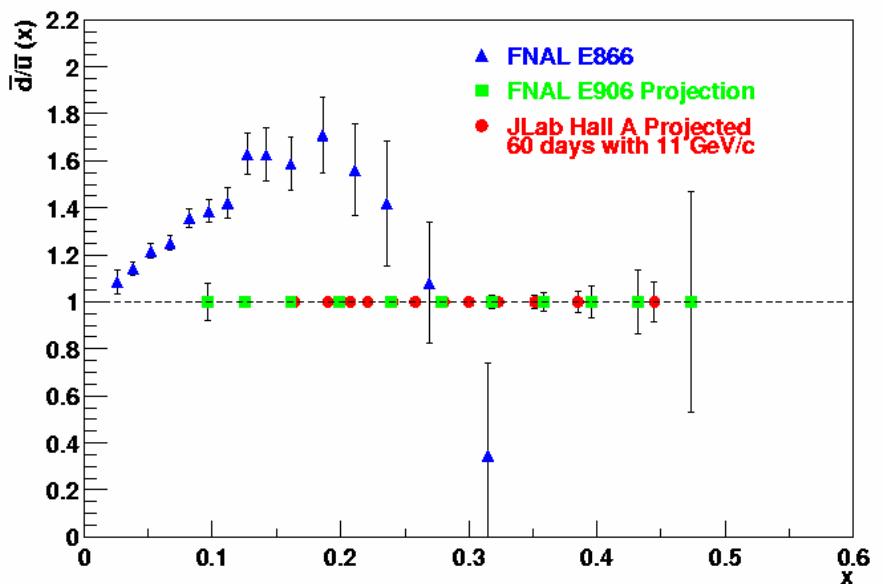
Inclusive Structure Measurements



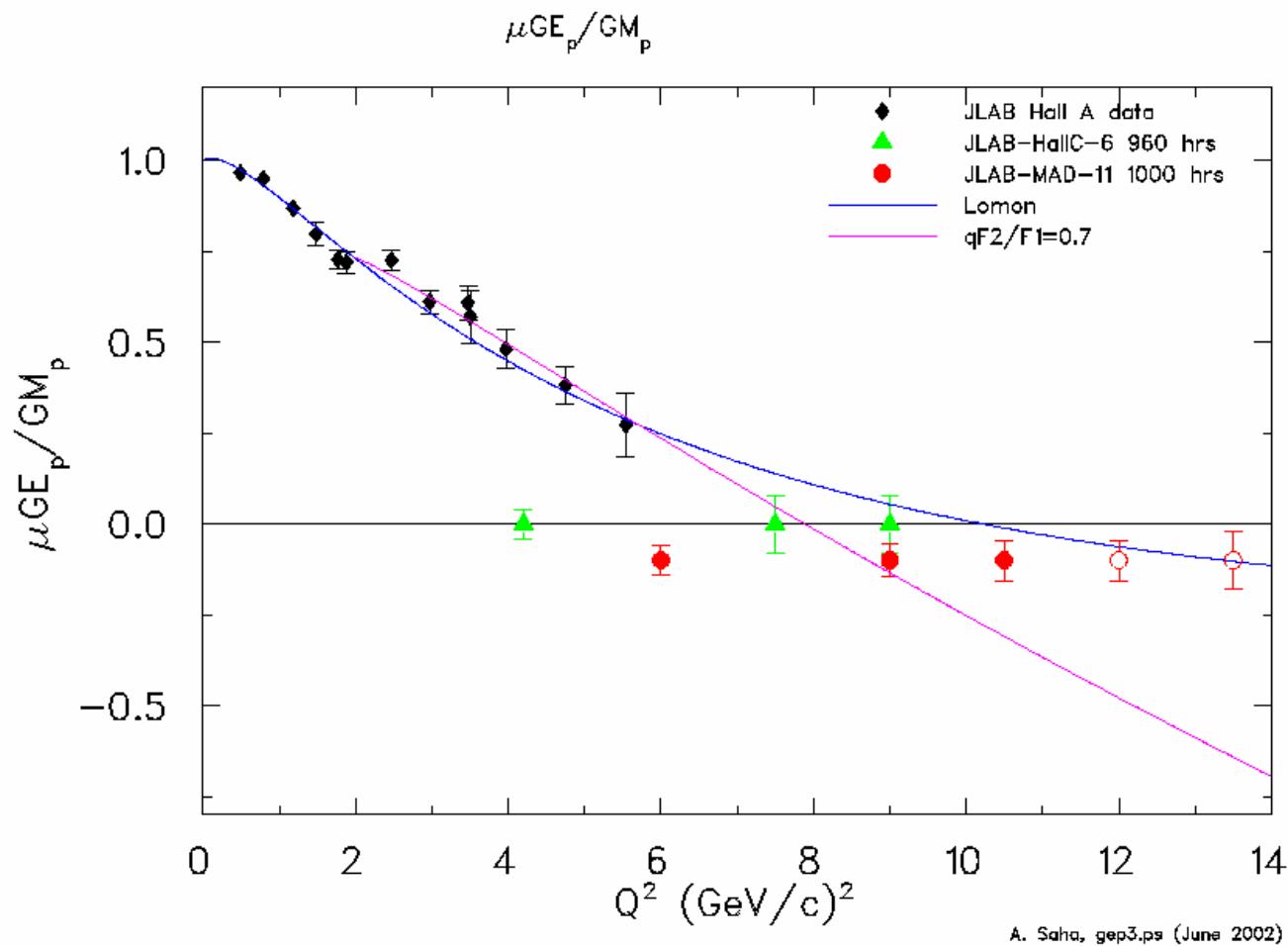


Semi-Inclusive Processes

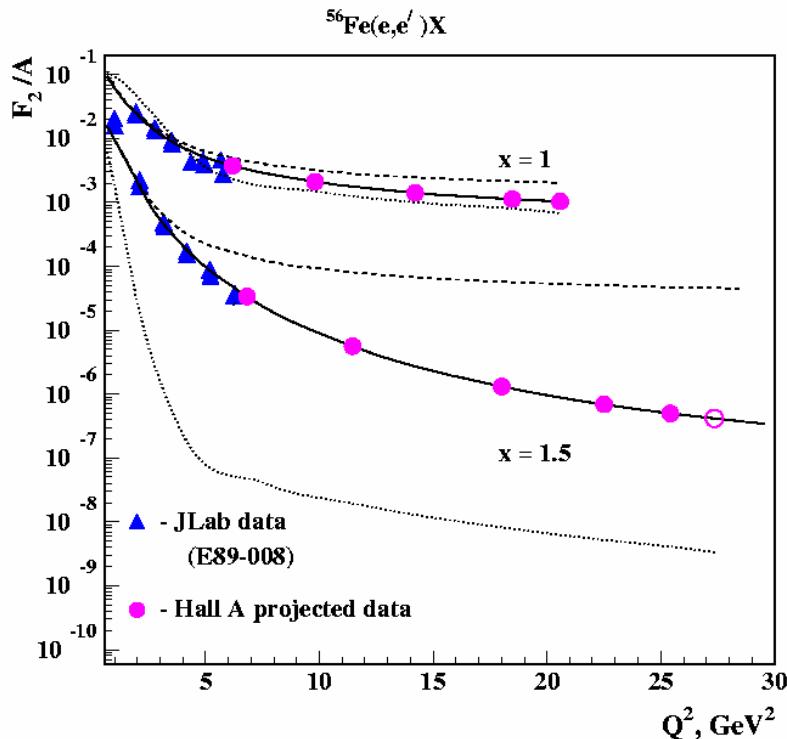




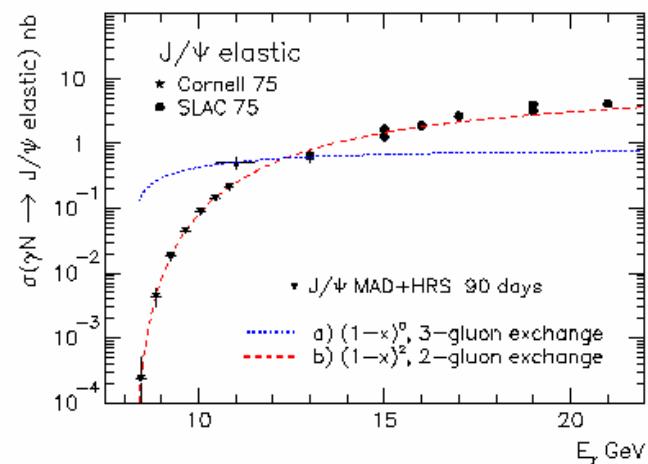
Exclusive Processes



Hadrons in the Nuclear Medium



Charm Production Near Threshold



Variation of the cross sections of J/ψ photoproduction near threshold, for two or three gluon exchange mechanisms. The inverted triangles show the expected accuracy at CEBAF at 11 GeV beam.

“12 GeV” Beam in Hall A

Key Parameters of Beam quality

Parameter:	Present @ 6 GeV	With Upgrade @ 12 GeV*
Horizontal emittance ϵ_x	2.9×10^{-7} m.rad	9×10^{-6}
Vertical emittance ϵ_y	2.9×10^{-7} m.rad	1.9×10^{-6}
Energy Spread $\delta P/P$	1×10^{-4}	2×10^{-4}

* really 11 GeV

MAD Parameters:

Central Momentum	7.5 GeV/c		
$\Delta P/P_0$	$-15\% < \delta < +15\%$		
y_0 acceptance	$-20 \text{ cm} < y_0 < +20 \text{ cm}$ ¹		
Configuration ²	35°	20°	12° ³
θ_0 acceptance	±198 m-rad	±138 m-rad	±68 m-rad
ϕ_0 acceptance	±35 m-rad	±32 m-rad	±23 m-rad
$\Delta\Omega$	~ 28 msr	~ 18 msr	~ 6 msr
2nd order ⁴ $\sigma\delta$	1.3×10^{-3}	1.0×10^{-3}	0.7×10^{-3}
1 st order ⁵ $\sigma\theta_0$	1.9 m-rad	1.3 m-rad	0.6 m-rad
1 st order ⁵ $\sigma\phi_0$	0.5 m-rad	0.5 m-rad	0.5 m-rad
1 st order ⁵ σy_0	2.6 mm	3.6 mm	4.6 mm

¹ ϕ_0 span stays the same but minimum and maximum shift with y_0 .

² Minimum central scattering angle. These values are only approximate and will ultimately depend on the detailed design of the magnets

³ This is starting to look impractical. 15° looks better.

⁴ Worst case software correction error for $\delta = 15\%$

⁵ Assumes 0.5 m-rad angle determination and 100μm position