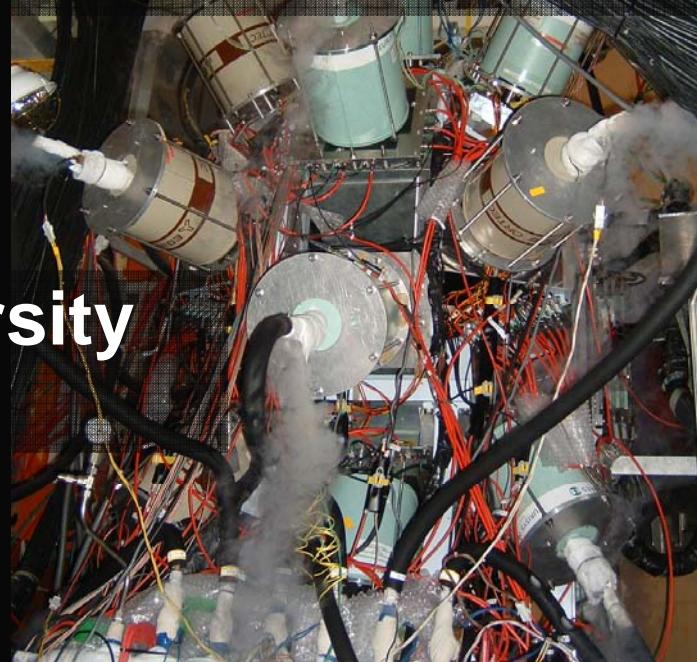




Hall C Meeting  
August 10, 2007

# Gamma-Ray Spectroscopy of $\Lambda$ Hypernuclei at KEK, BNL and J-PARC



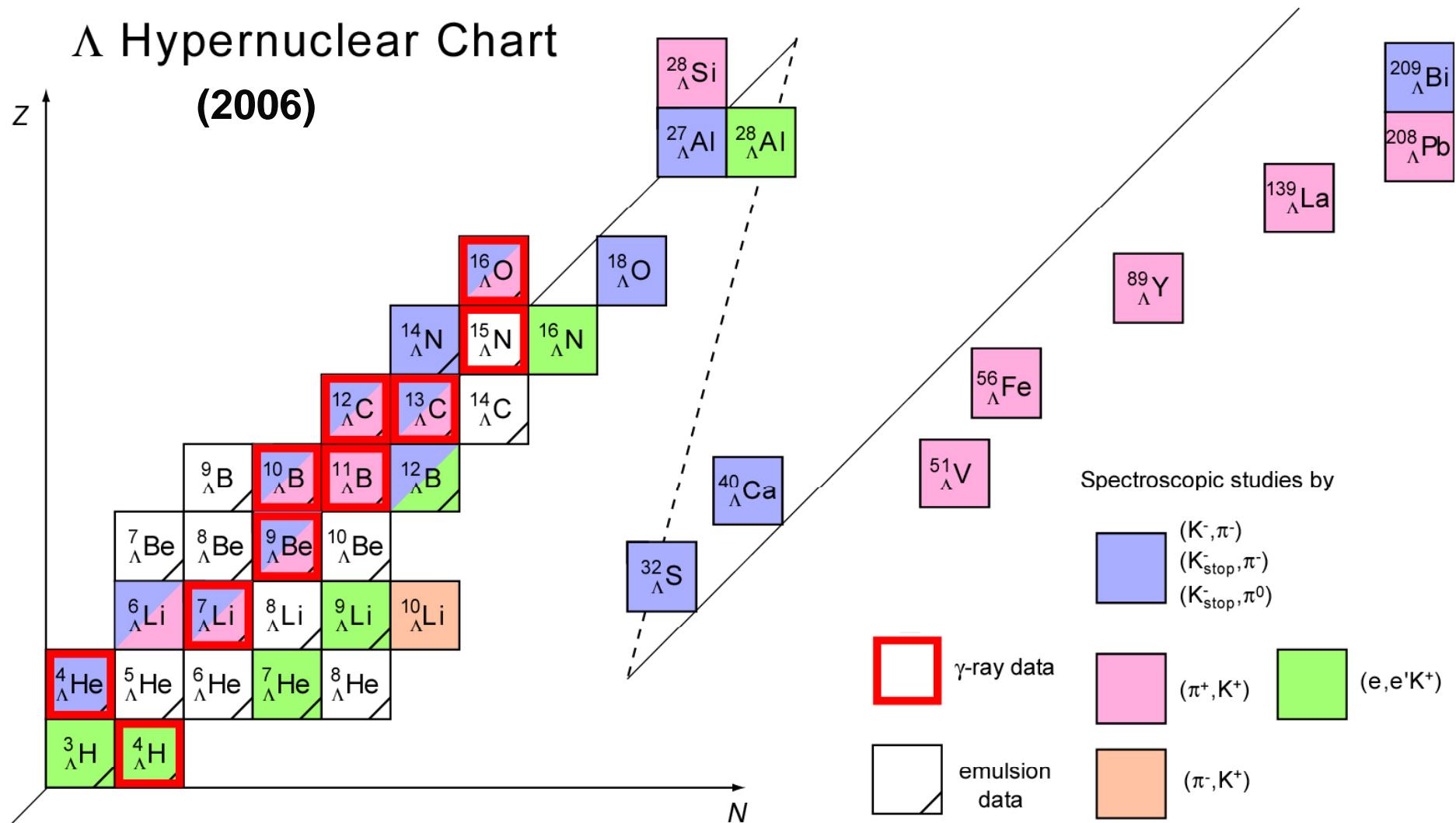
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- 2. Present status of  $\gamma$ -ray spectroscopy**
- 3. Spin dependence of  $\Lambda N$  interaction**
- 4. Experiments at J-PARC**
- 5. Summary**

# **1. Introduction**

# Present Status of $\Lambda$ Hypernuclear Spectroscopy

$\Lambda$  Hypernuclear Chart  
(2006)



Updated from: O. Hashimoto and H. Tamura, Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys. 57 (2006) 564.

# Comparison between $\gamma$ and (e,e'K<sup>+</sup>) Spectroscopy

## $\gamma$ spectroscopy

**Resolution:**  $\sim 3$  keV (FWHM)

**Only bound states ( $E_x < 5$  MeV)**

**Only  $E_x$**

**Level assignment from:**

$d\sigma/d\Omega$  of (K, $\pi$ ) reaction (strong)  
 $\gamma\gamma$  coin., angular correlation

**Lifetime (from Doppler shift), B.R.**  
-> transition prob. (B(M1), B(E2),...)

**Thick target**

## (e,e'K<sup>+</sup>) spectroscopy

$\sim 300$  keV (FWHM) ...best in reaction method

**Bound and unbound states**

**Absolute values of mass ( $B_A$ )**

$d\sigma/d\Omega$  of (e,eK) reaction (weak)

**Lifetime (from width)**

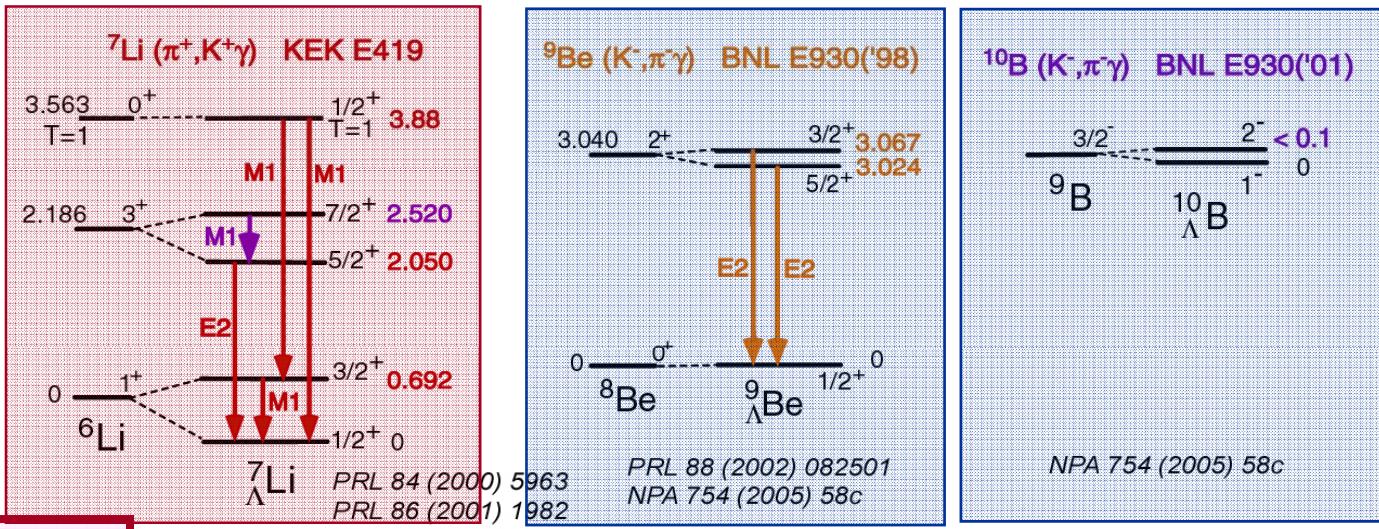
**Thin target -> various enriched target**

**Both should be pursued.**

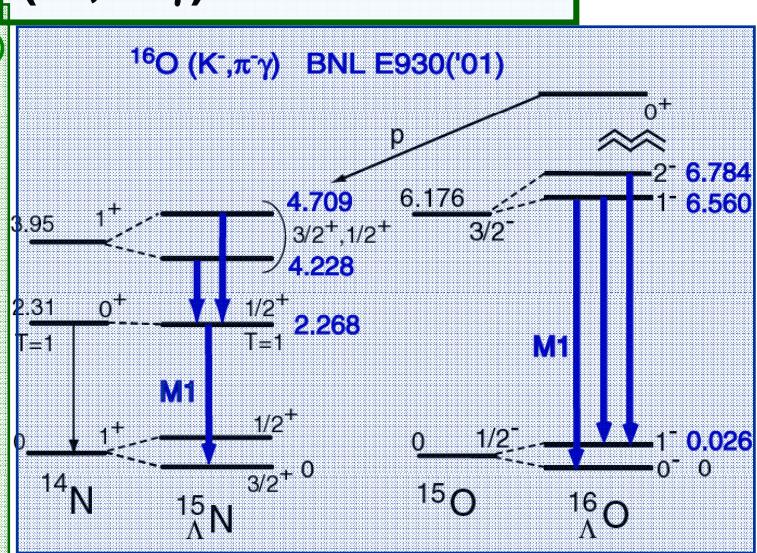
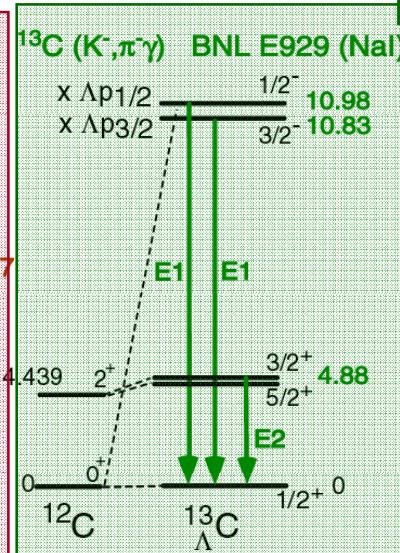
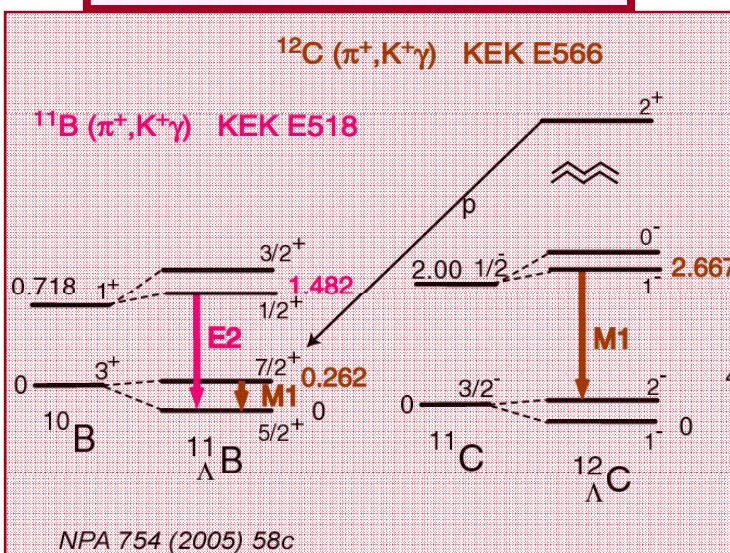
## **2. Present Status of $\gamma$ -ray spectroscopy**

# Hypernuclear $\gamma$ -ray data since 1998

## “Table of Hyper-Isotopes”



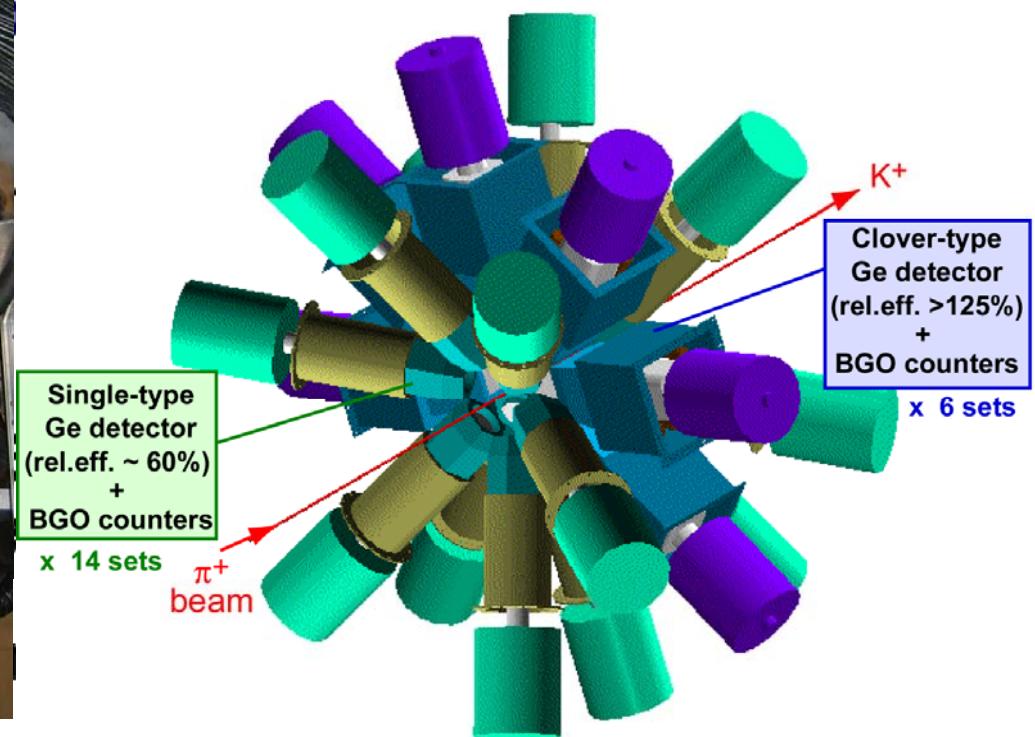
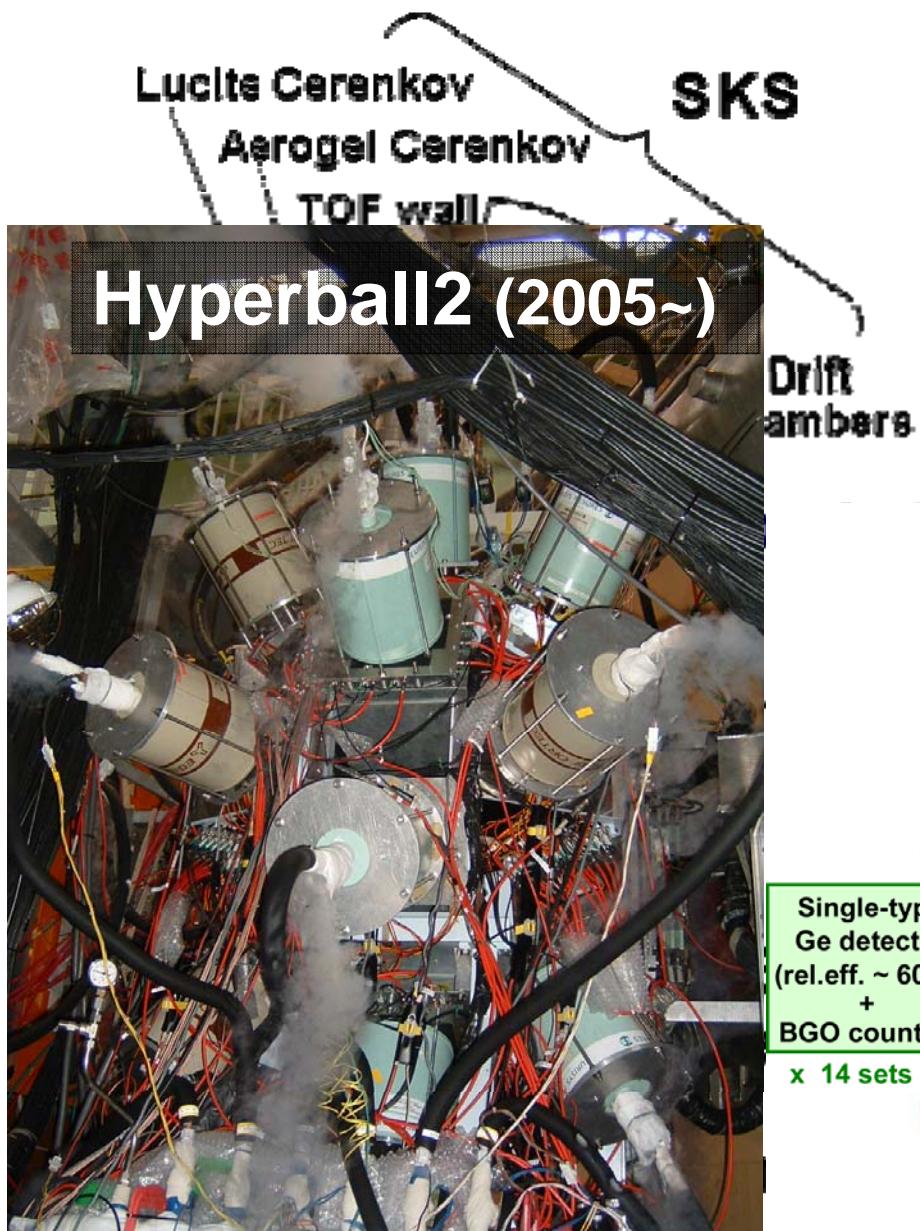
## $(\pi^+, K^+ \gamma)$ at KEK-PS



PRL 86 (2001) 4255  
PRC 65 (2002) 034607

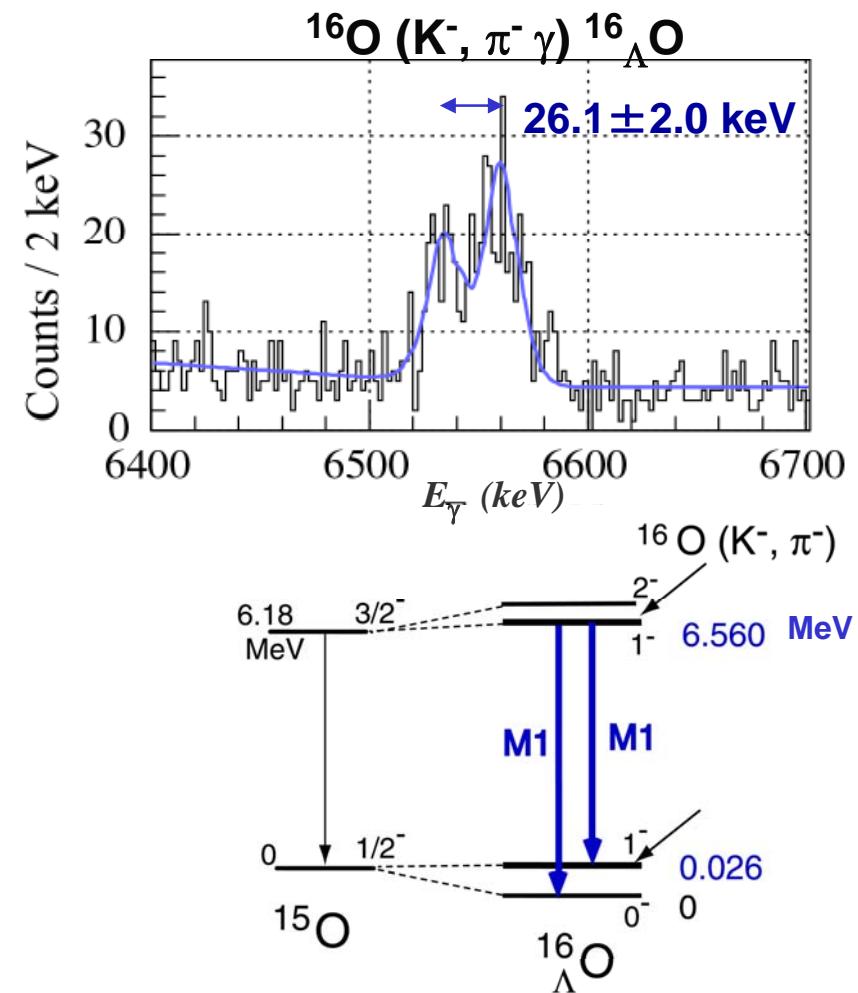
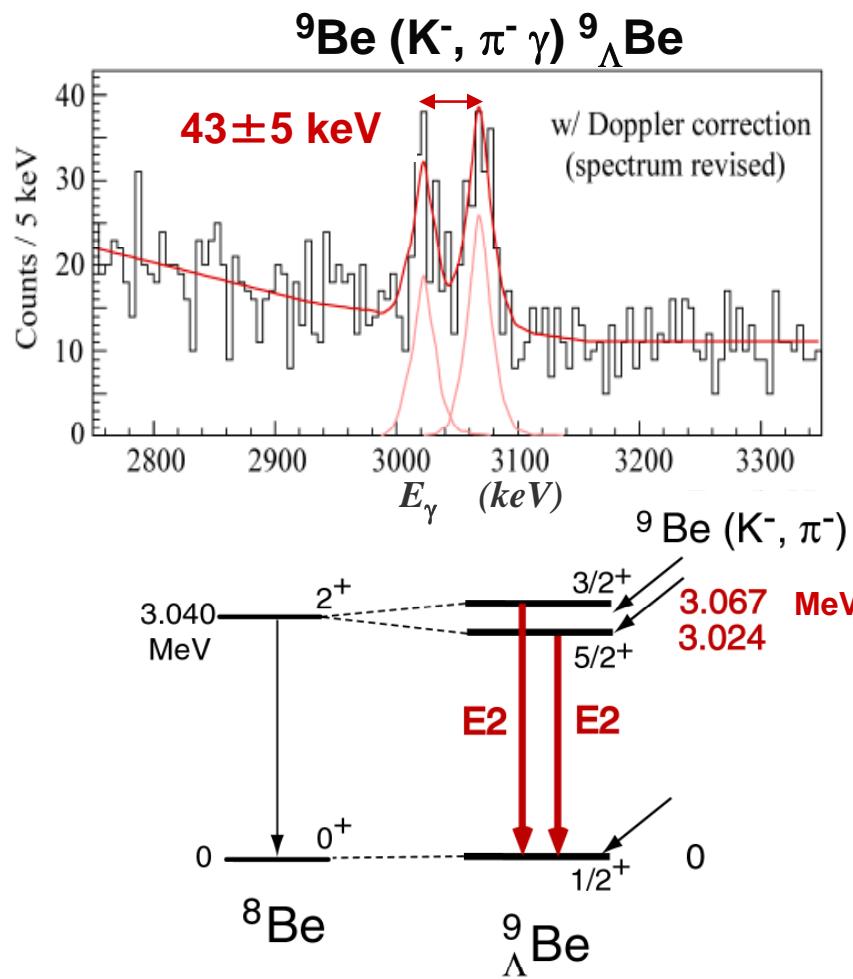
PRL 93 (2004) 232501

# Setup for $AZ$ ( $\pi^+$ )



# Observation of Hypernuclear Fine Structure

BNL E930 (AGS D6 line + Hyperball)

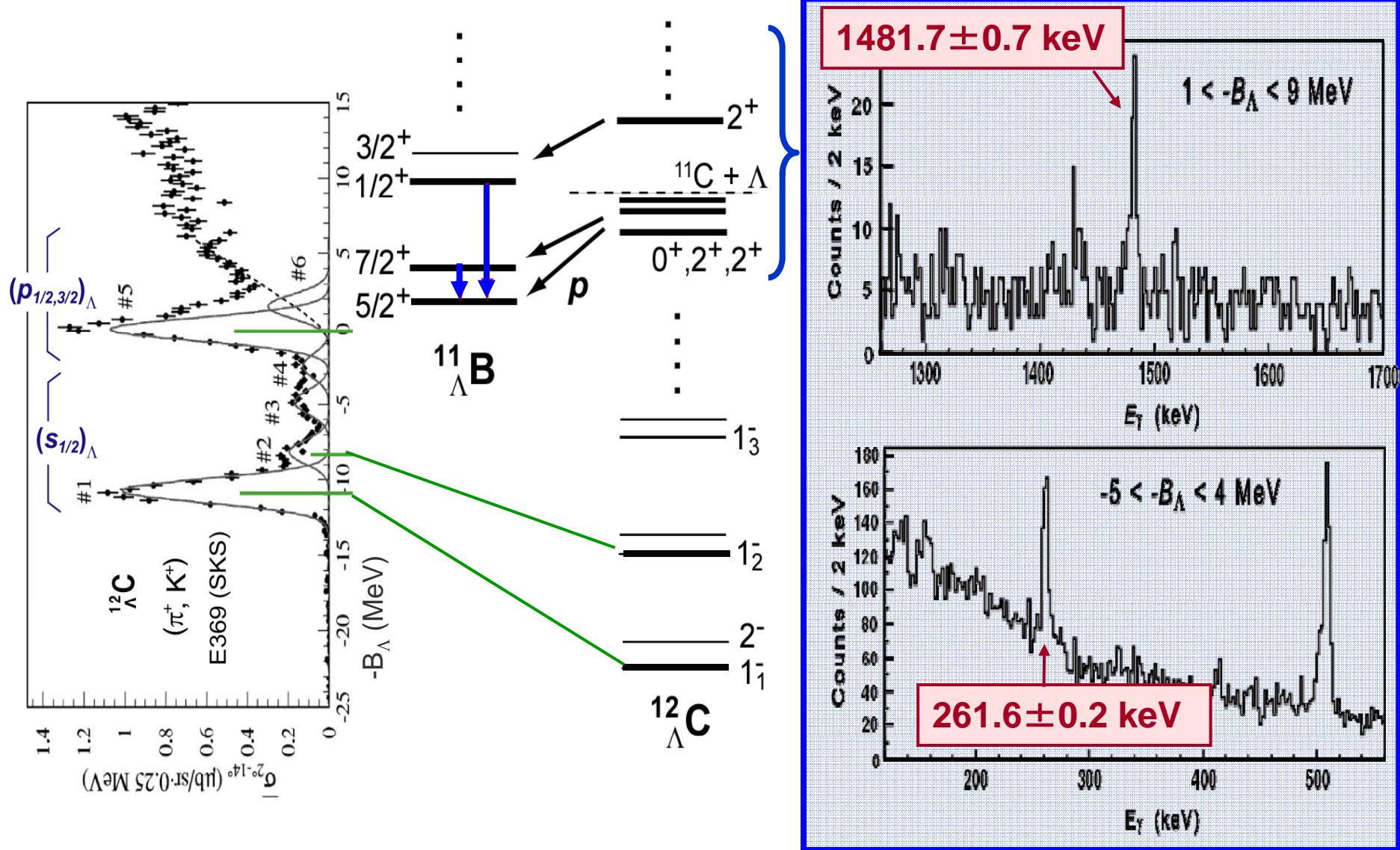


Akikawa et al., PRL 88 (2002) 082501

Ukai et al., PRL 93 (2004) 232501

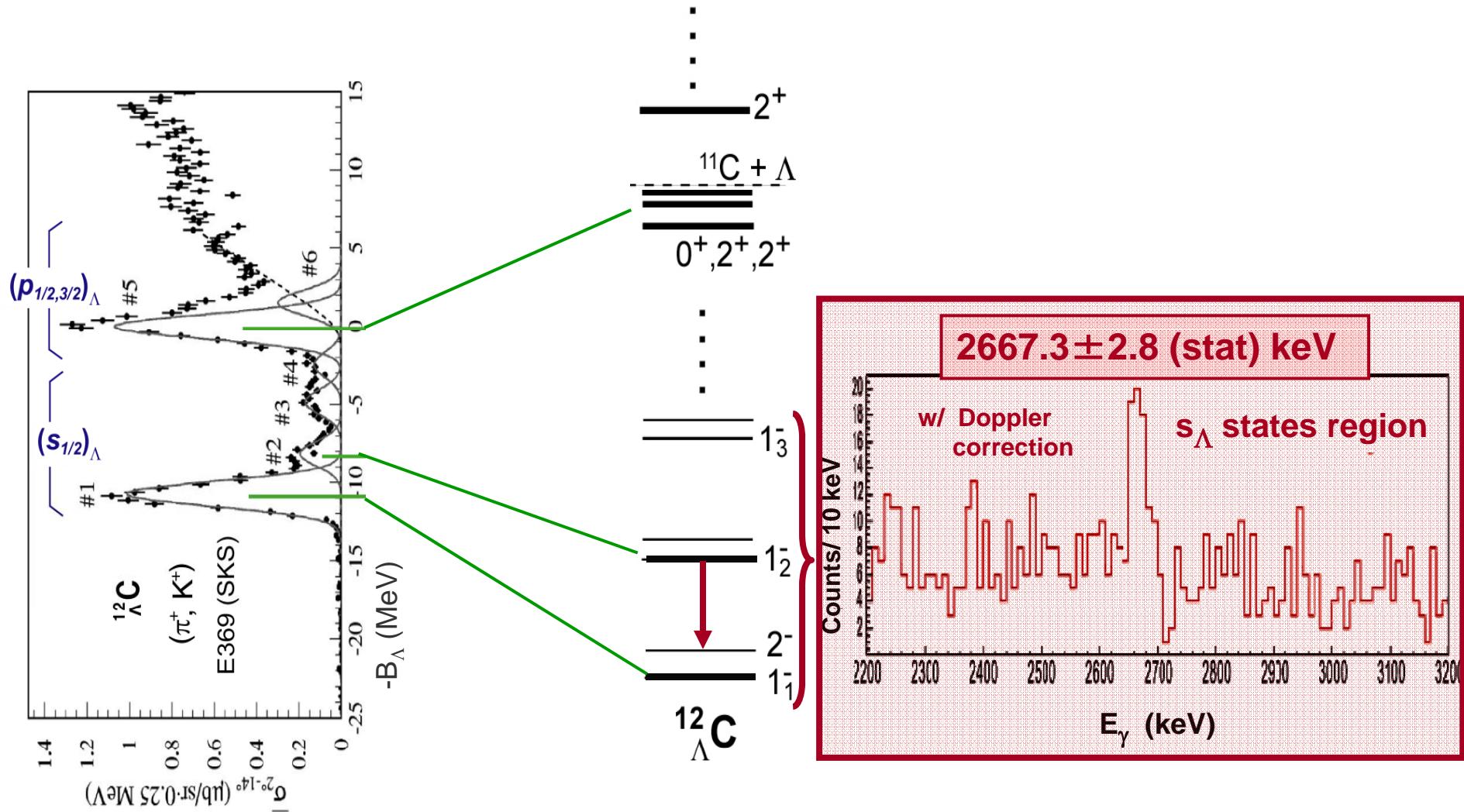
# $^{11}\Lambda\text{B}$ and $^{12}\Lambda\text{C}$ $\gamma$ rays from $^{12}\text{C}(\pi^+, \text{K}^+)$ preliminary

KEK E566: Hyperball2 + SKS



# $^{11}\Lambda\text{B}$ and $^{12}\Lambda\text{C}$ $\gamma$ rays from $^{12}\text{C}(\pi^+, \text{K}^+)$ preliminary

KEK E566: Hyperball2 + SKS



### **3. Spin dependence of $\Lambda N$ interaction**

# $\Lambda N$ Spin-dependent interactions and $\gamma$ spectroscopy

## ■ Two-body $\Lambda N$ effective interaction

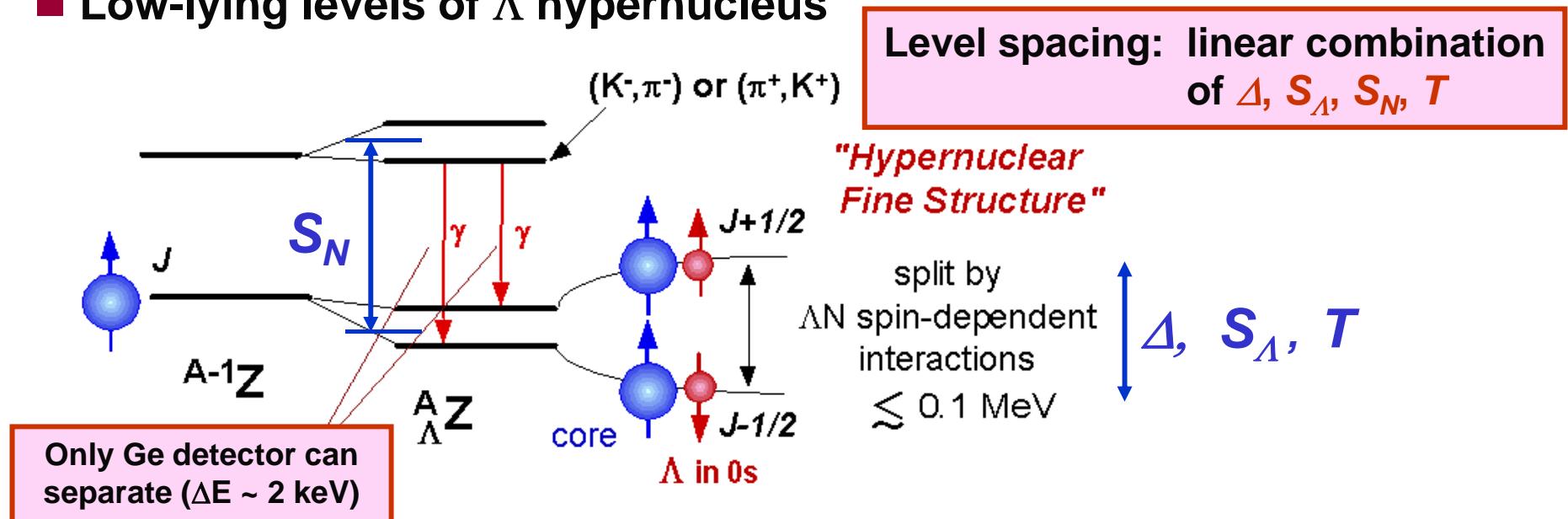
$$V_{\Lambda N}^{\text{eff}} = V_0(r) + V_\sigma(r) \hat{s}_\Lambda \hat{s}_N + V_\Delta(r) \hat{l}_{\Lambda N} \hat{s}_\Lambda + V_N(r) \hat{l}_{\Lambda N} \hat{s}_N + V_T(r) S_{12}$$

$\overline{V}$        $\Delta$        $S_\Lambda$        $S_N$        $T$   
*p-shell: 5 radial integrals for  $p_N s_\Lambda$  w.f.*  
 $\Delta = +V(r) |u(r)|^2 r^2 dr, \quad \mathbf{r} = \mathbf{r}_{s_\Lambda} - \mathbf{r}_{p_N}$

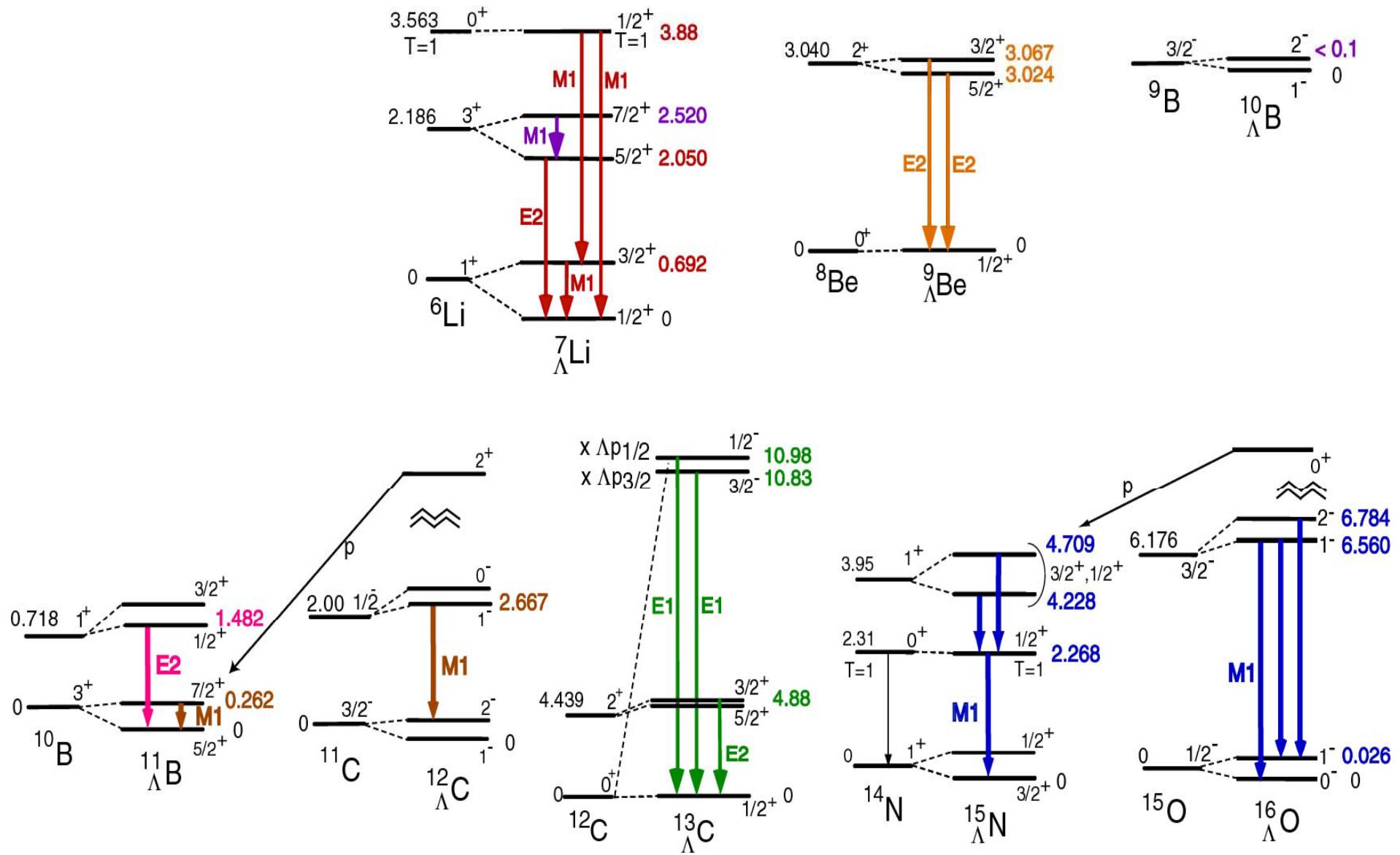
*Well known*  
 $(U_\Lambda = -30 \text{ MeV})$

*Dalitz and Gal., Ann. Phys. 116 (1978) 167*  
*Millener et al., Phys. Rev. C31(1985) 499*

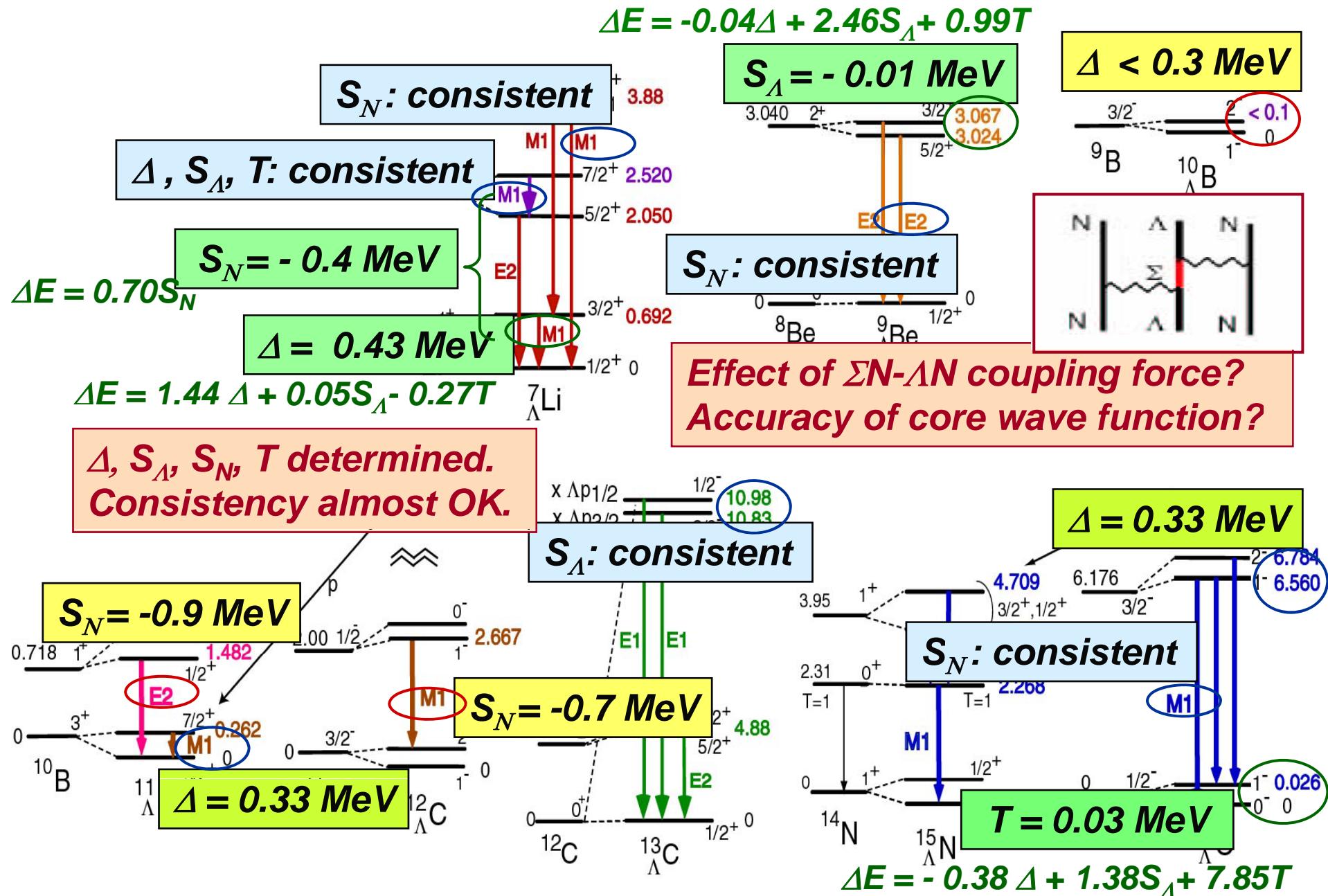
## ■ Low-lying levels of $\Lambda$ hypernucleus



# Interaction Parameters (Millener)



# Interaction Parameters (Millener)



# Feedback to YN interaction models

Nijmegen meson-exchange models

	$\Delta$	$S_\Lambda$	$S_N$	$T$ (MeV)
ND	-0.048	-0.131	-0.264	0.018
NF	0.072	-0.175	-0.266	0.033
NSC89	1.052	-0.173	-0.292	0.036
NSC97f	0.754	-0.140	-0.257	0.054
( "Quark")		0.0	-0.4	)
Strength equivalent to quark-model LS force by Fujiwara et al.				
Exp.	0.4	-0.01	-0.4	0.03

*spin-spin:*

$$\Delta = 0.33\text{--}0.43 \text{ MeV}$$

$\Rightarrow$  NSC97f selected (consistent with  ${}^4\Lambda\text{H}(1^+, 0^+)$ )  
(+ slight adjustment favorable)

*spin-orbit:*

$$S_\Lambda = -0.01 \text{ MeV}$$

(SLS+ALS)

$$S_N = -0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

(SLS-ALS)

$\Rightarrow$  All Nijmegen models fail  
Quark models OK

${}^9\Lambda\text{Be} = \alpha\alpha\Lambda$  model  
Hiyama et al., PRL 85 (2000) 270  
Fujiwara et al. Prog.Part.Nucl.Phys.58 (2007) 439.

*tensor:*

$$T = 0.03 \text{ MeV}$$

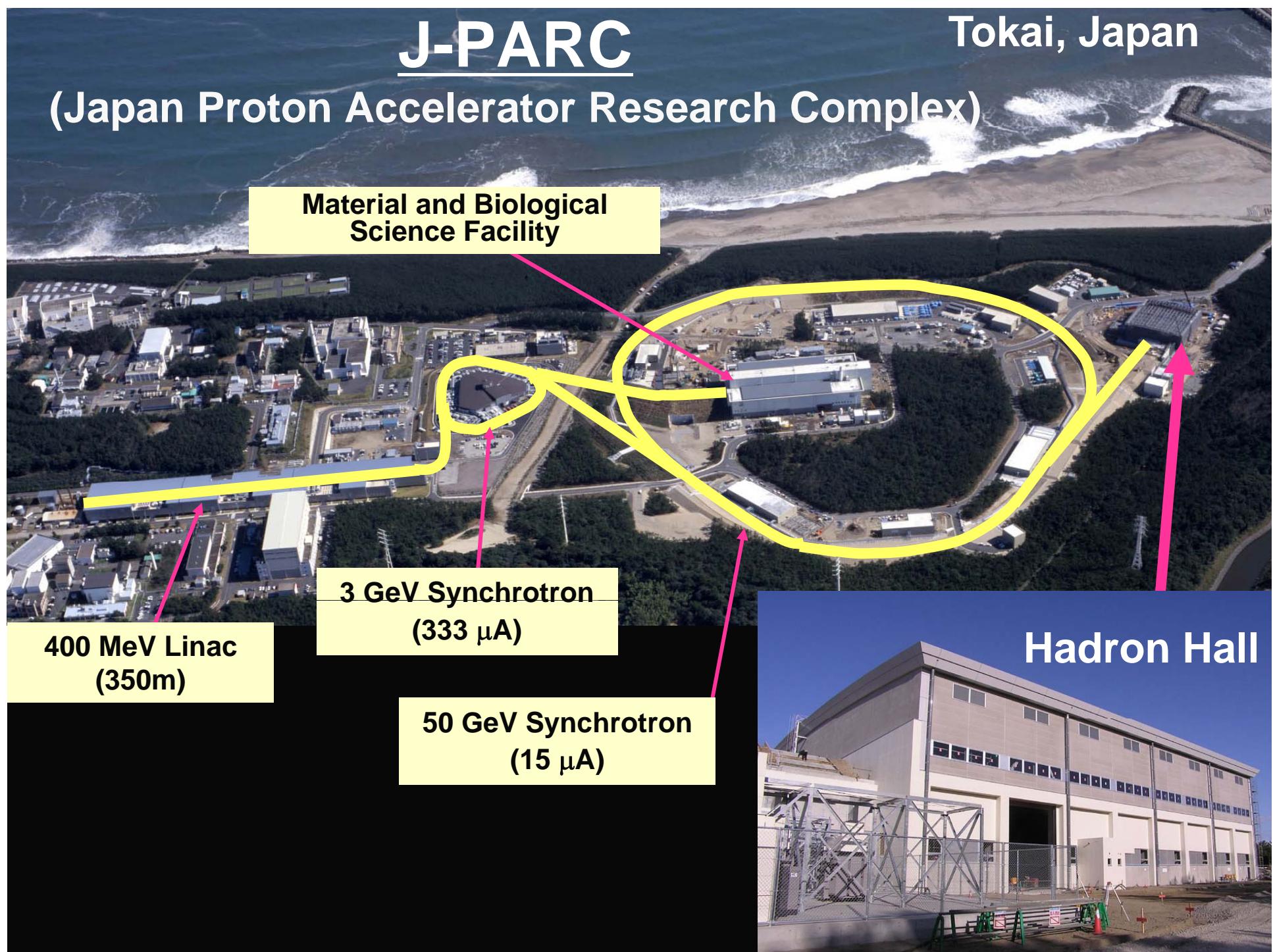
$\Rightarrow$  Nijmegen models OK

## **4. Experiments at J-PARC**

# J-PARC

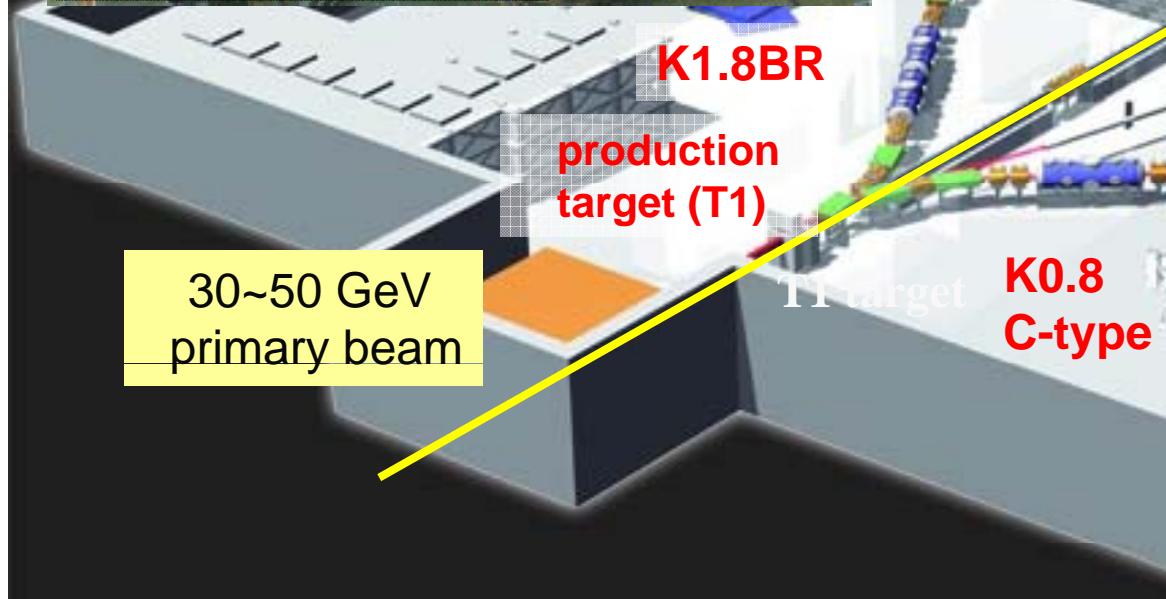
(Japan Proton Accelerator Research Complex)

Tokai, Japan



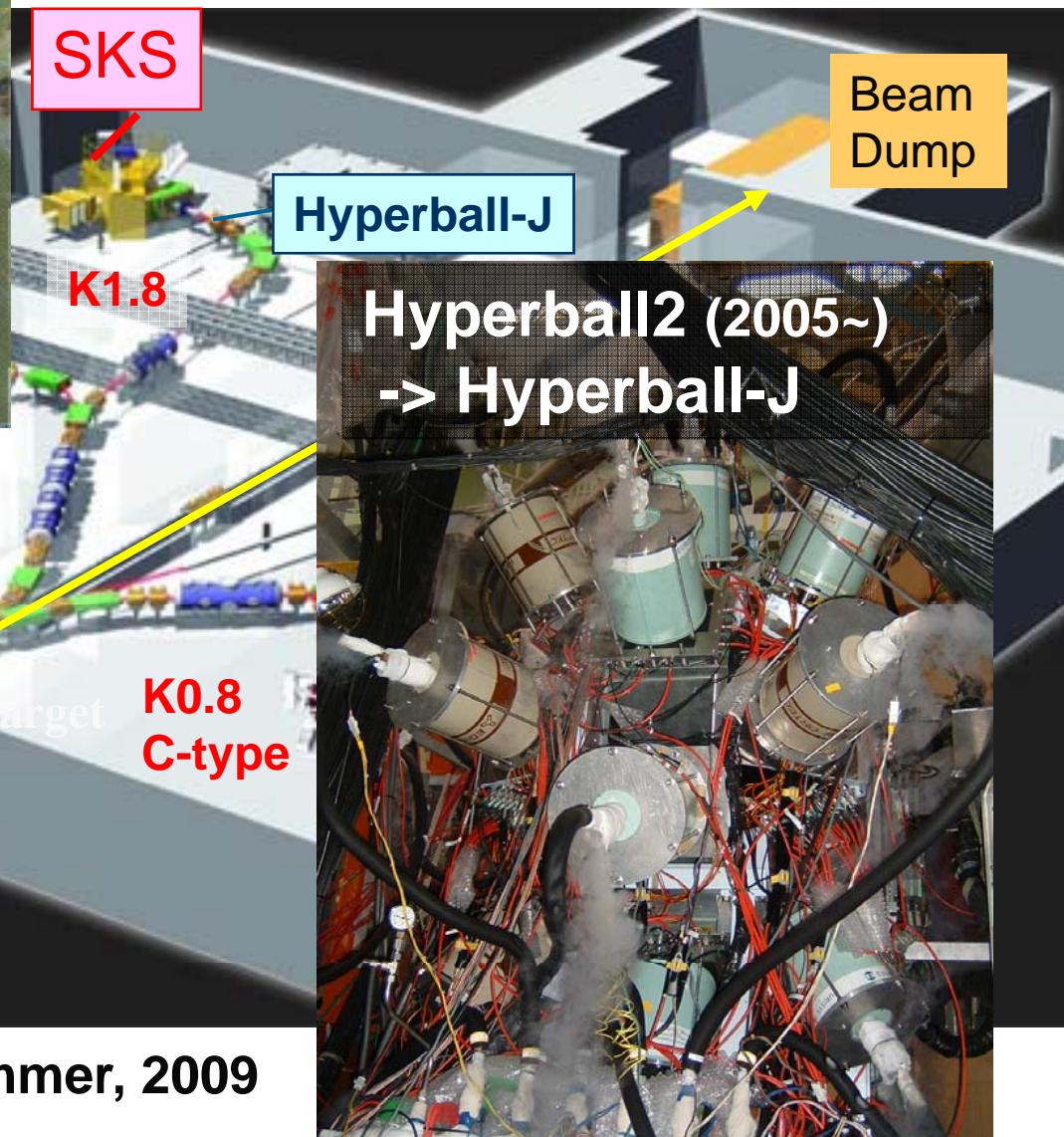


SKS @KEK-PS



K1.8 will run from the summer, 2009

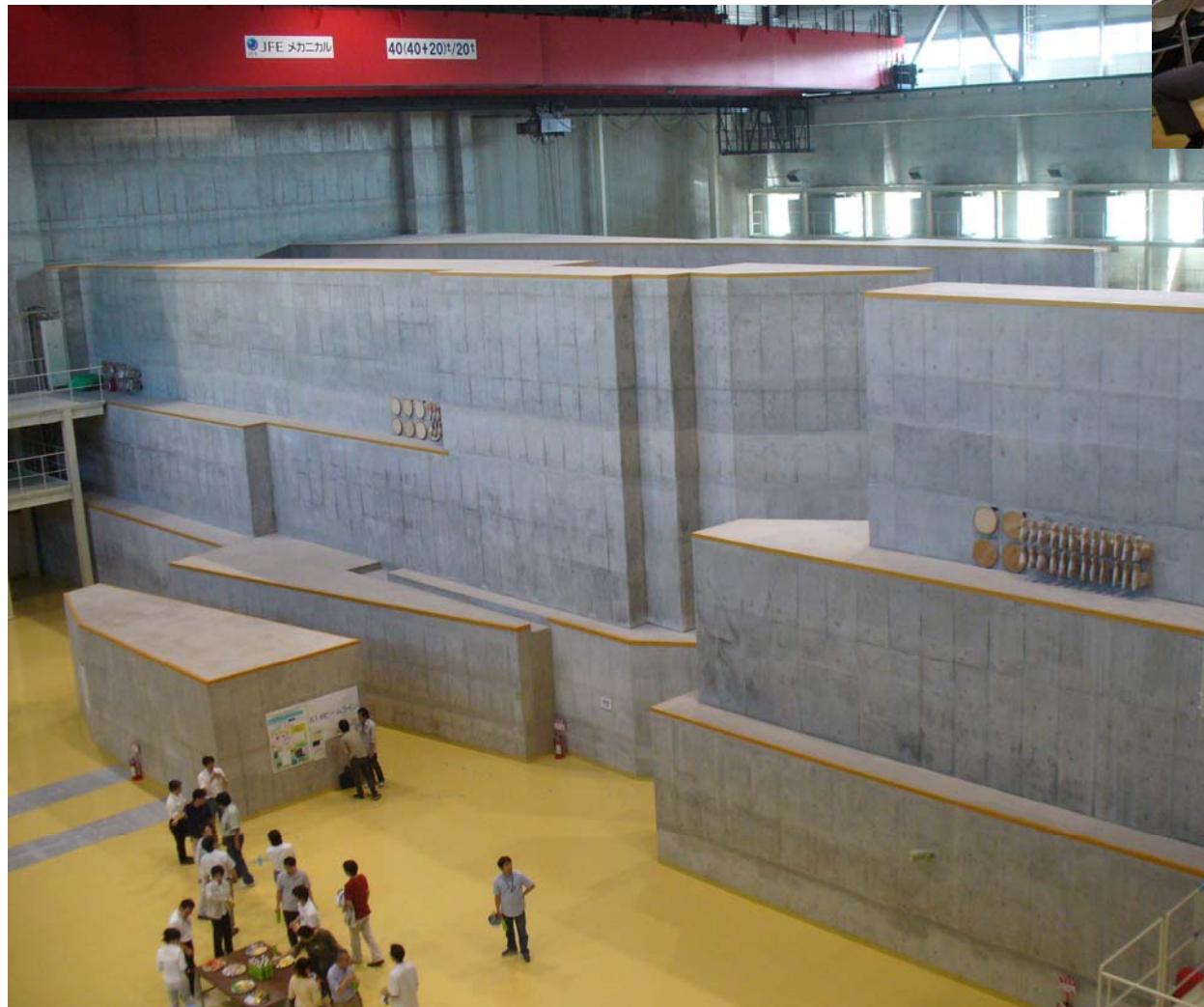
# Hadron Hall



Hyperball2 (2005~)  
-> Hyperball-J

# Present status of Hadron Hall

Ready to install magnets  
Operation from Dec. 2009



# E13: Approved DAY-1 experiment

(1) Spin-flip  $B(M1)$  measurement and  $g_\Lambda$  in a nucleus



(2) Charge symmetry breaking in  $\Lambda N$  interaction and  
spin-flip property in hypernuclear production



(3) Further  $\Lambda N$  interaction study from p-shell hypernuclei



(4) Radial dependence of  $\Lambda N$  interaction from sd-shell hypernuclei

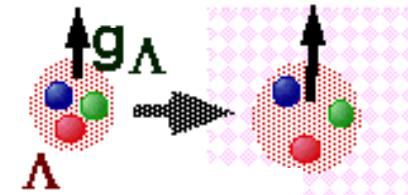


# g factor of $\Lambda$ in nucleus

## ■ Motivation

$\mu_\Lambda$  in nucleus  $\rightarrow$  medium effect of baryons

Can be investigated using a  $\Lambda$  in 0s orbit

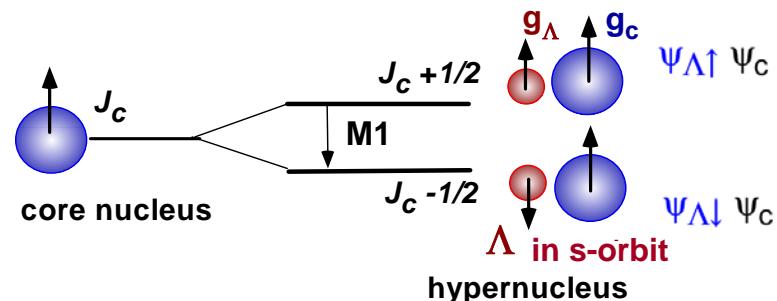


Reduction of constituent q mass?  
Swelling?

$$\mu_q = 2 \frac{e\hbar}{2m_q c}$$

## ■ B(M1) of $\Lambda$ -spin-flip M1 transition $\rightarrow g_\Lambda$

$$\begin{aligned} B(M1) &= (2J_{up} + 1)^{-1} |\langle \Psi_{low} \| \mu \| \Psi_{up} \rangle|^2 \\ &= (2J_{up} + 1)^{-1} |\langle \Psi_{\Lambda\downarrow} \Psi_c \| \mu \| \Psi_{\Lambda\uparrow} \Psi_c \rangle|^2 \\ \mu &= g_c J_c + g_\Lambda J_\Lambda = g_c J + (g_\Lambda - g_c) J_\Lambda \\ &= \frac{3}{8\pi} \frac{2J_{low}+1}{2J_c+1} (g_\Lambda - g_c)^2 \quad [\mu_N^2] \end{aligned}$$



## ■ How to measure

Doppler-shift attenuation method : applied to “hypernuclear shrinkage”

$$\Gamma = BR / \tau = \frac{16\pi}{9} E_\gamma^3 B(M1)$$

in  ${}^7_{\Lambda}\text{Li}$  ( $5/2^+ \rightarrow 1/2^+$ ) from B(E2)  
*PRL 86 ('01) 1982*

## ■ Preliminary data (statistical error only) from ${}^7_{\Lambda}\text{Li}$ ( $3/2^+ \rightarrow 1/2^+$ ) (BNL E930)

$$g_\Lambda = -1.1^{+0.6}_{-0.4} \mu_N \Leftrightarrow g_\Lambda(\text{free}) = -1.226 \mu_N \rightarrow < 5\% \text{ accuracy at J-APRC}$$

# E13: Approved DAY-1 experiment

(1) Spin-flip  $B(M1)$  measurement and  $g_\Lambda$  in a nucleus



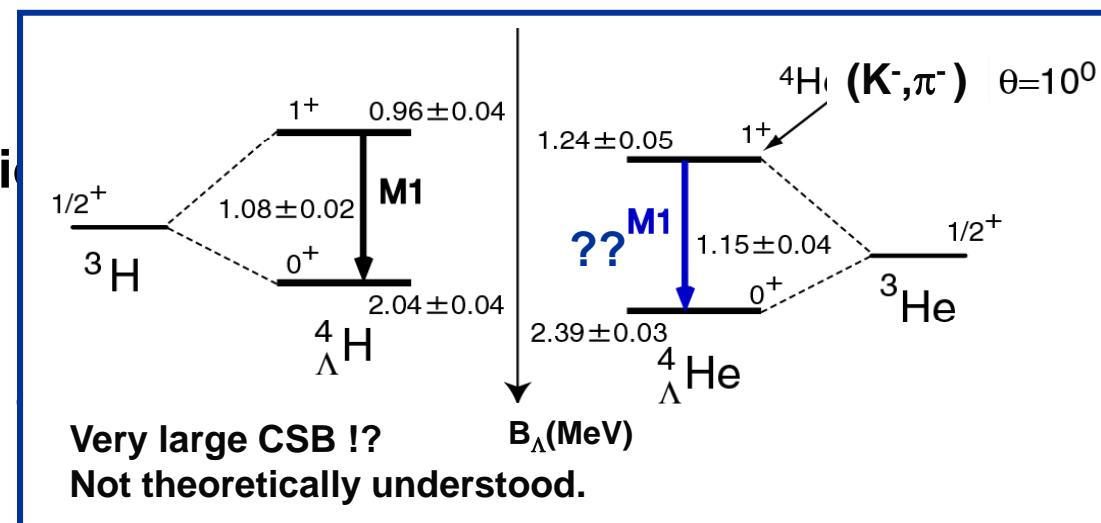
(2) Charge symmetry breaking in  $\Lambda N$  interaction and spin-flip property in hypernuclear production



(3) Further  $\Lambda N$  interaction



(4) Radial dependence



## 5. Summary

- **Most of p-shell hypernuclei have been investigated via  $\gamma$ -spectroscopy technique at KEK-PS and BNL-AGS**

Hypernuclear fine structure in  ${}^9_{\Lambda}\text{Be}$  and  ${}^{16}_{\Lambda}\text{O}$

New data on  ${}^{11}_{\Lambda}\text{B}$  and  ${}^{12}_{\Lambda}\text{C}$  by  ${}^{12}\text{C}$  ( $\pi^+, \text{K}^+$ )

- **Spin dependence of  $\Lambda\text{N}$  interaction:**

All the spin-dependent interaction strengths have been determined.

Consistency OK except for some inconsistency in  $A=10\sim 12$ .

- **J-PARC Hadron Hall will be ready soon.**

Approved experiment (E13):  $g_\Lambda$  in nucleus, CSB in  $\Lambda\text{N}$  int., etc.