

Resonant Spin Structure

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Resonant Spin Structure (RSS) of the Proton and Deuteron

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Analysis

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E01-006 Collaboration

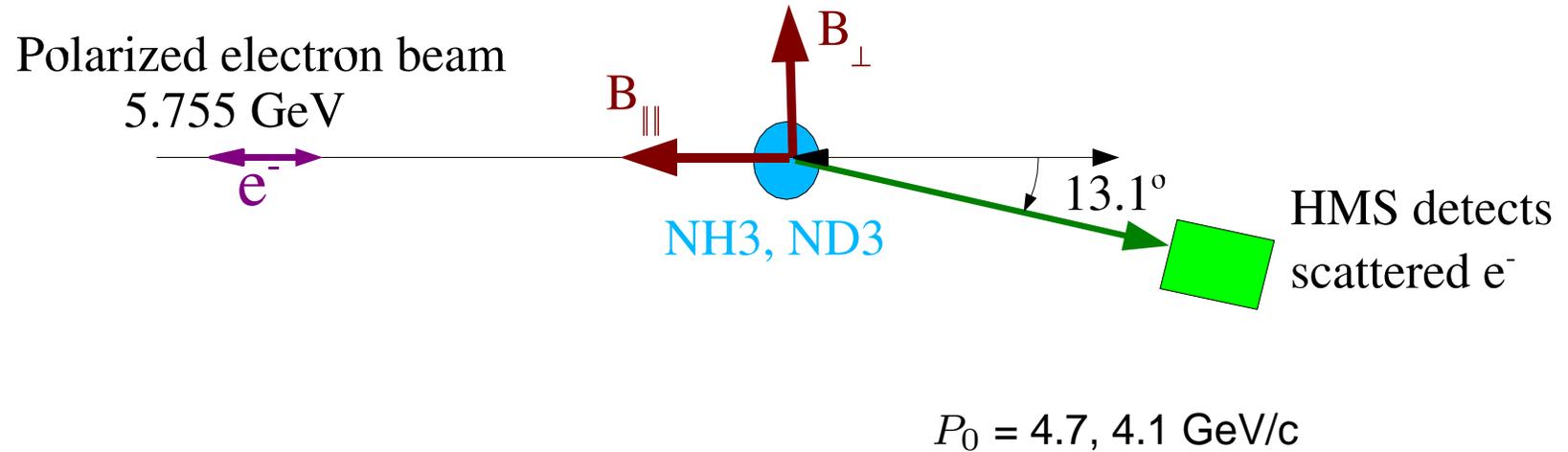
*Univ. Basel, Florida International Univ., Hampton Univ., Univ. of Massachusetts, Univ. of Maryland,
Mississippi State Univ., North Carolina A&T Univ., Univ. of N. C. at Wilmington,
Norfolk State Univ., Old Dominion Univ., S.U. at New Orleans, Univ. of Tel-Aviv,
Jefferson Lab, Univ. of Virginia, Virginia P. I. & S.U., Yerevan Physics Institute*

Overview

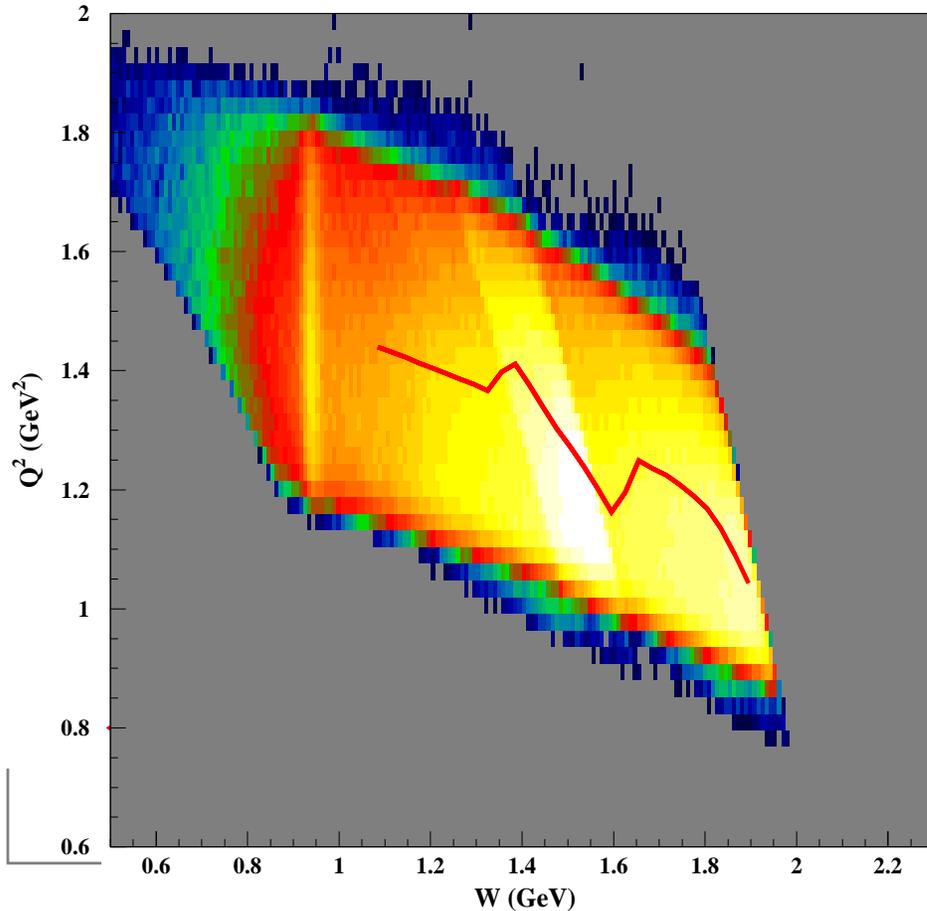
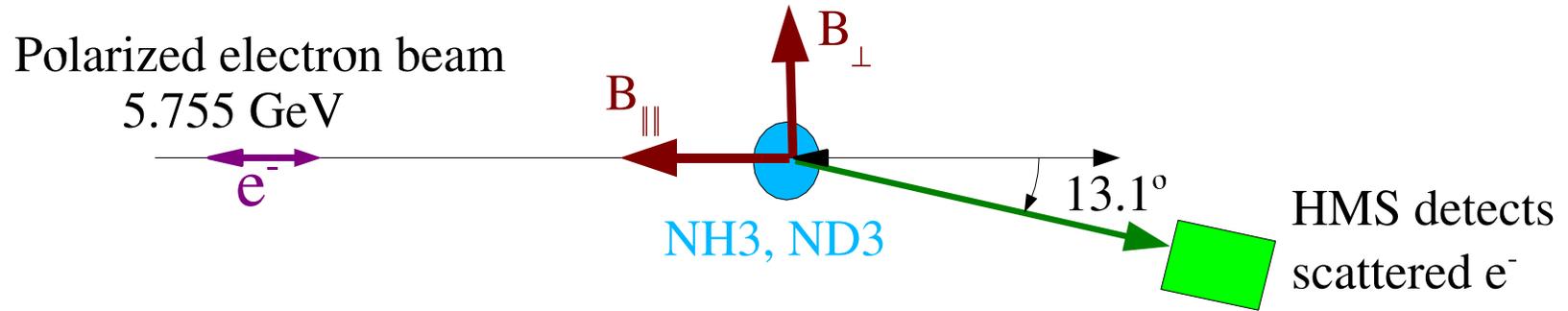
RSS is the first complete spin structure measurement on proton and deuteron in the resonance region.

- Measure $A_1(W, Q^2)$ and $A_2(W, Q^2)$
- Extract g_1 and g_2 structure functions
- Add to world data on A_\perp
- W -dependence
- Onset of polarized local duality
- Twist-3 effects in d_2 matrix element

Experimental set-up in Hall C



Experimental set-up in Hall C



$$P_0 = 4.7, 4.1 \text{ GeV}/c$$

$$Q^2 \approx 1.3 \text{ GeV}^2$$

$$W : 0.8 - 2.0 \text{ GeV}$$

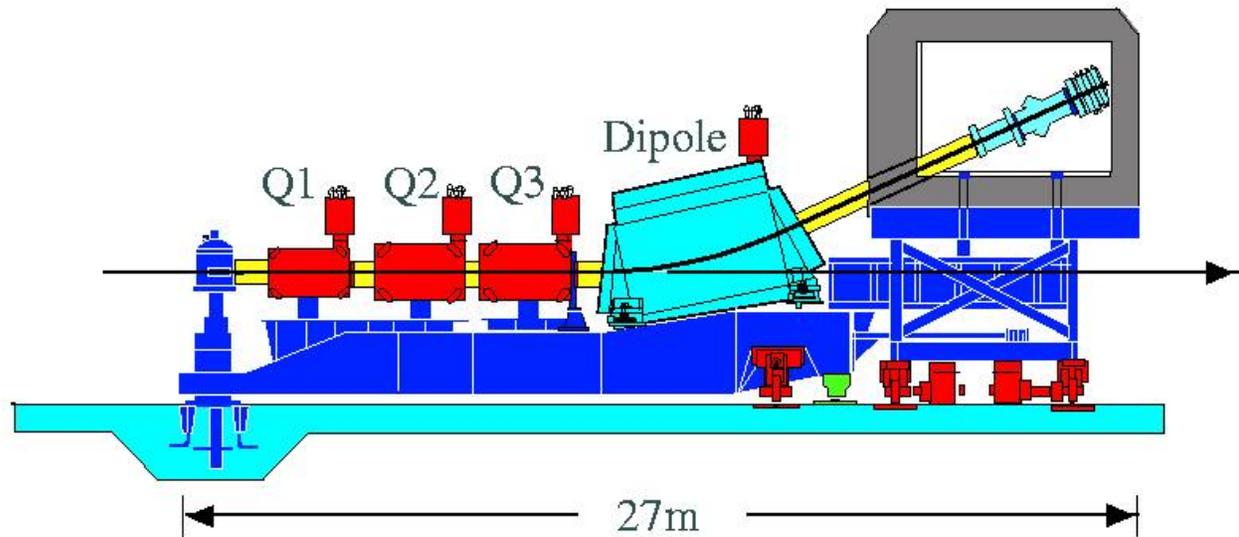
$$P_b = 65.6 \pm 2.6 \text{ for } B_{\parallel}$$

$$P_b = 70.9 \pm 1.7 \text{ for } B_{\perp}$$

$$I \approx 100 \text{ nA}$$

$$\text{Beam charge asym.} < 0.1\%$$

High Momentum Spectrometer

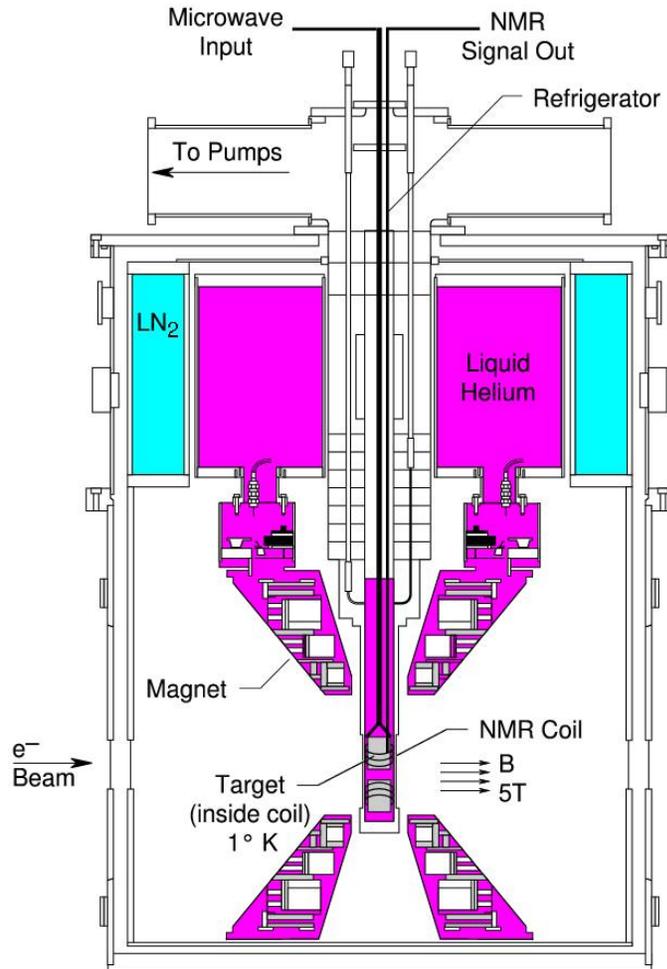


- $12.5^\circ < \Theta < 90^\circ$
- 1 dipole, 3 quadrupoles
- $\pm 9\%$ acceptance
- Shielded detector package

Scintillator hodoscopes, wire drift chambers

Gas cherenkov, segmented Pb glass calorimeter

Polarized Target



Target Ladder

- 2 NH_3 cups
- 2 ND_3 cups
- 1 Carbon (7mm)

Target Field

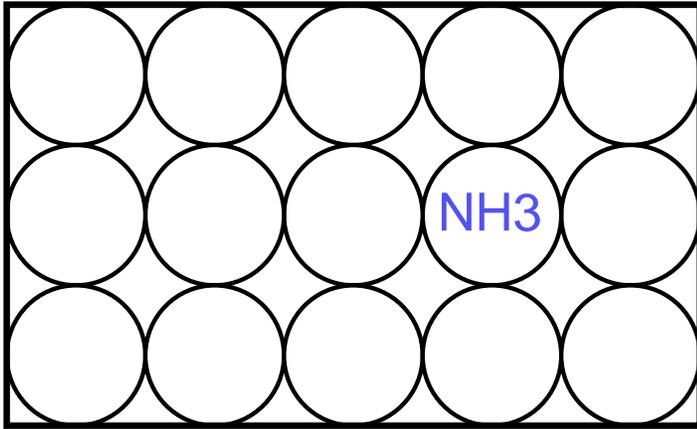
- 5 Tesla
- Para & perpendicular fields.
- Polarization can be flipped by 180° . Ran \pm for equal times.

Target Polarization

- $\text{NH}_3 : P_t \approx 0.68 \pm 0.017$
- $\text{ND}_3 : P_t \approx 0.18 \pm 0.007$

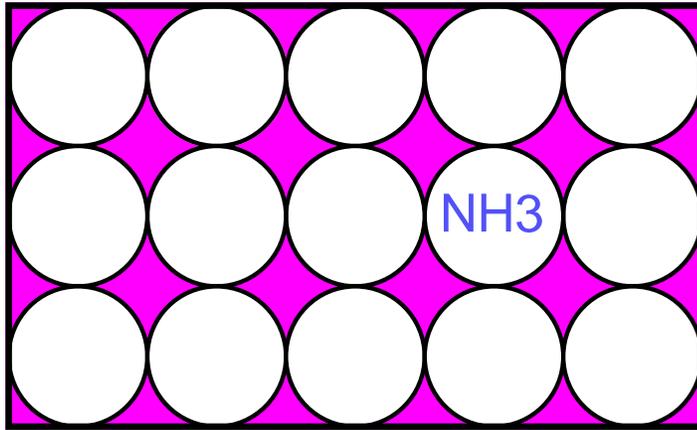
Packing fractions

Packing fraction is ratio of NH_3



Packing fractions

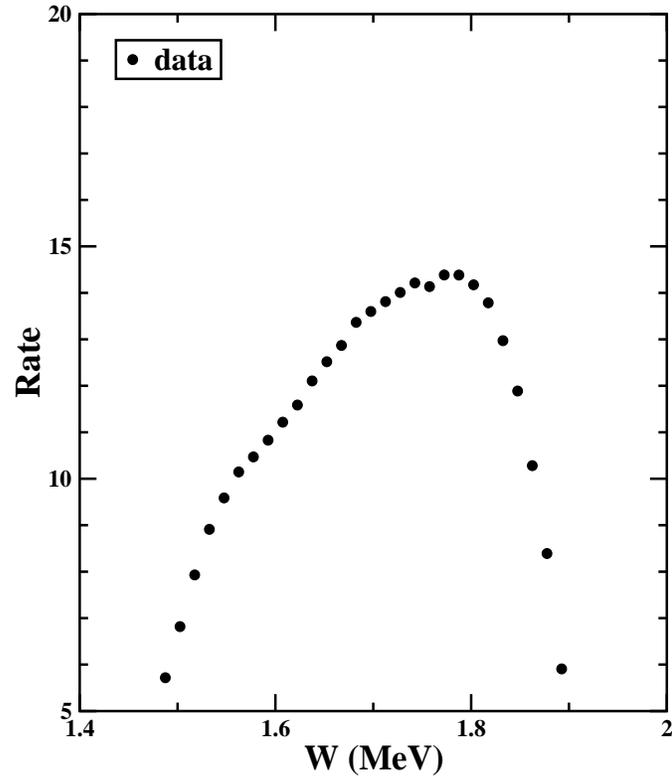
Packing fraction is ratio of NH_3 to $(\text{NH}_3 + \text{He})$.



Helium

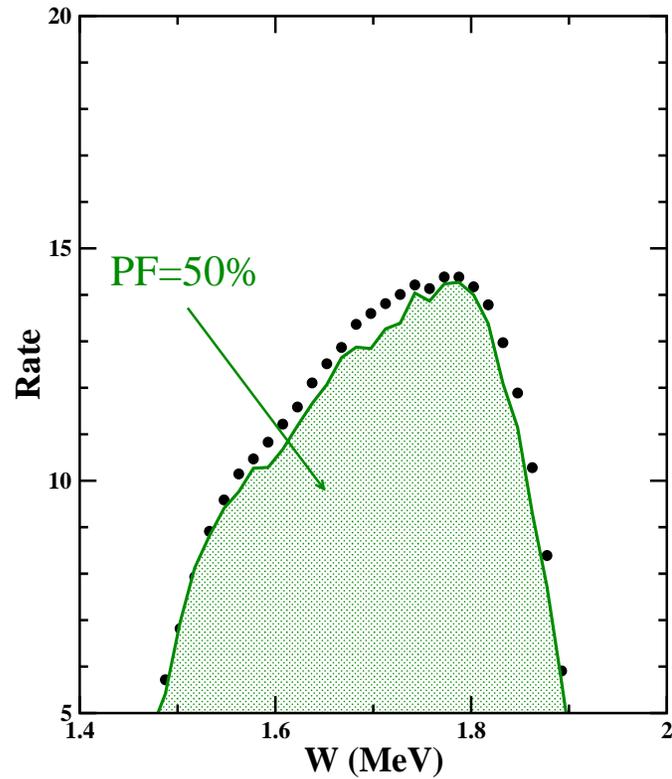
Packing fractions

Work of S. Tajima



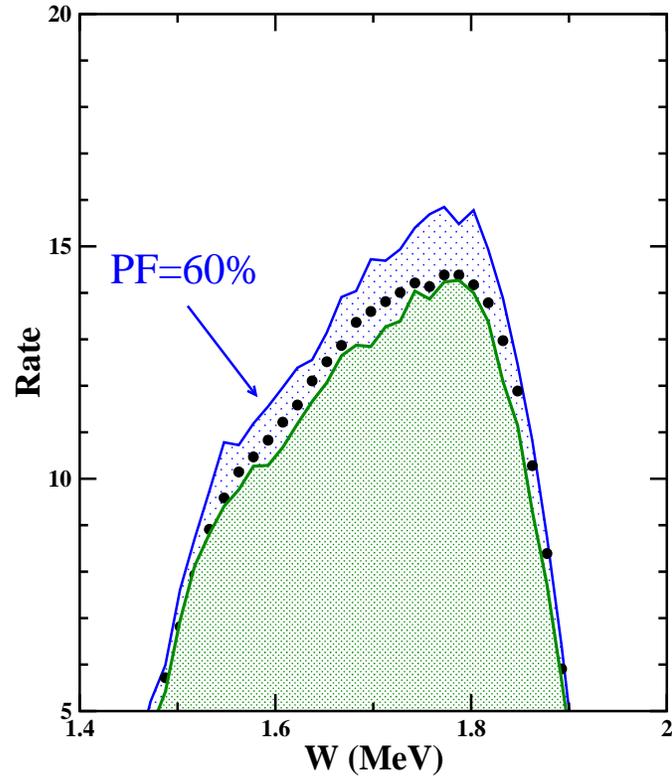
Packing fractions

Work of S. Tajima



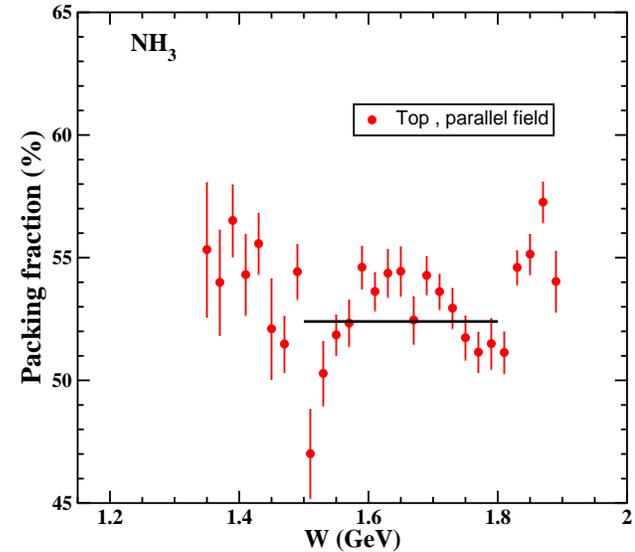
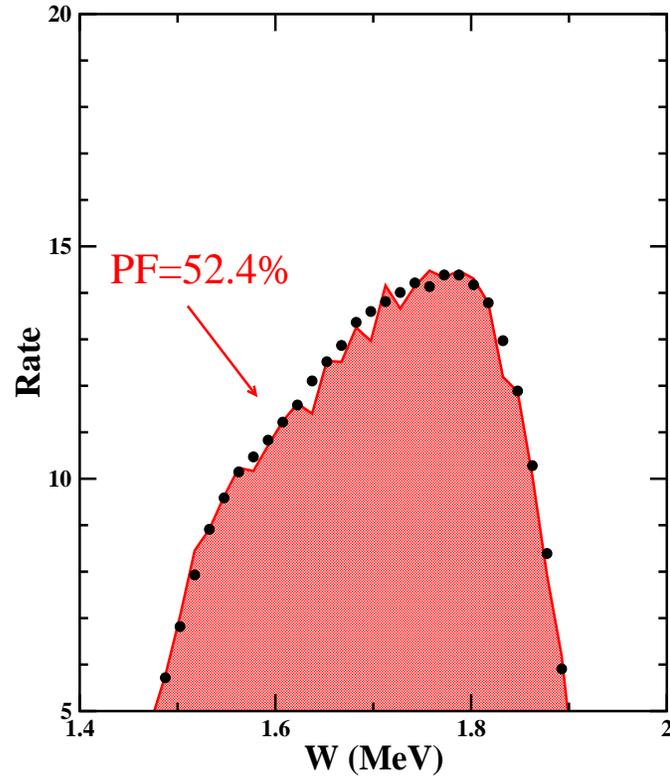
Packing fractions

Work of S. Tajima



Packing fractions

Work of S. Tajima



Packing Fractions

	NH ₃		ND ₃	
	B	B _⊥	B	B _⊥
Top	52.4%	58.9	55.2	—
Bottom	53.2	60.7	56.0	62.1

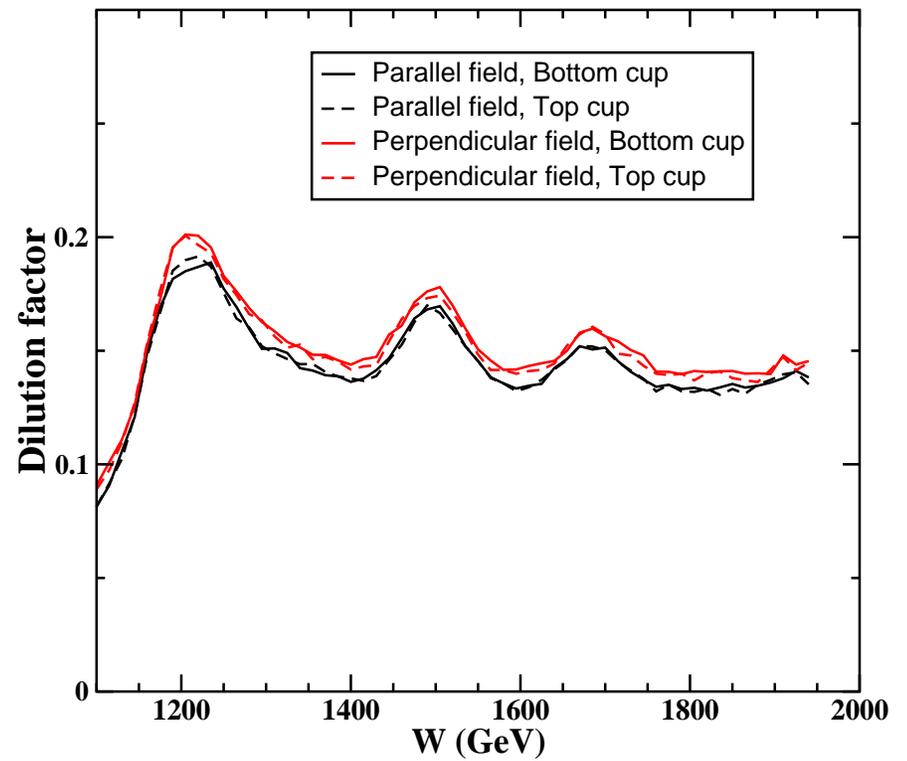
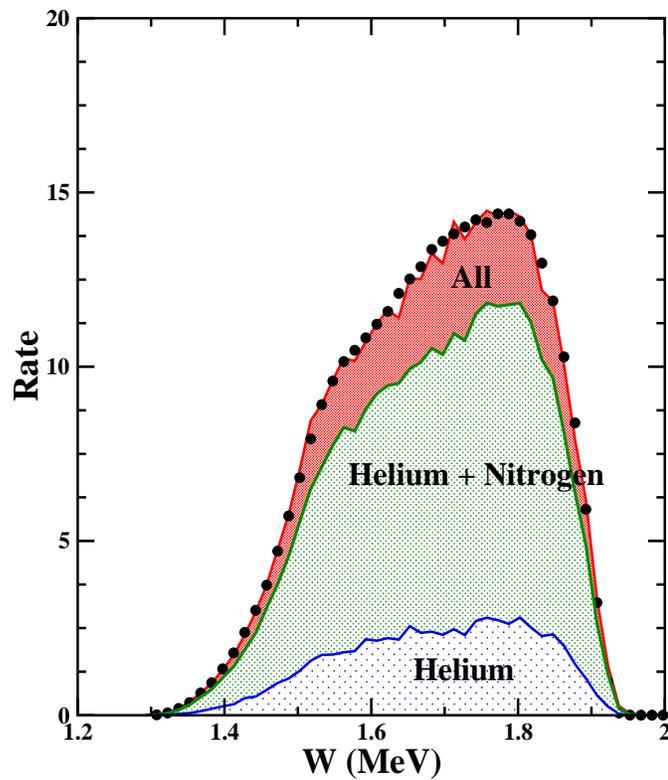
Dilution factors

$$f = \frac{\dot{N}_{\text{Pol}}}{\dot{N}_{\text{Tot}}}$$

NH₃

Hall C fit for F₂ and R. (*M. E. Christy*)

QFS for A > 2

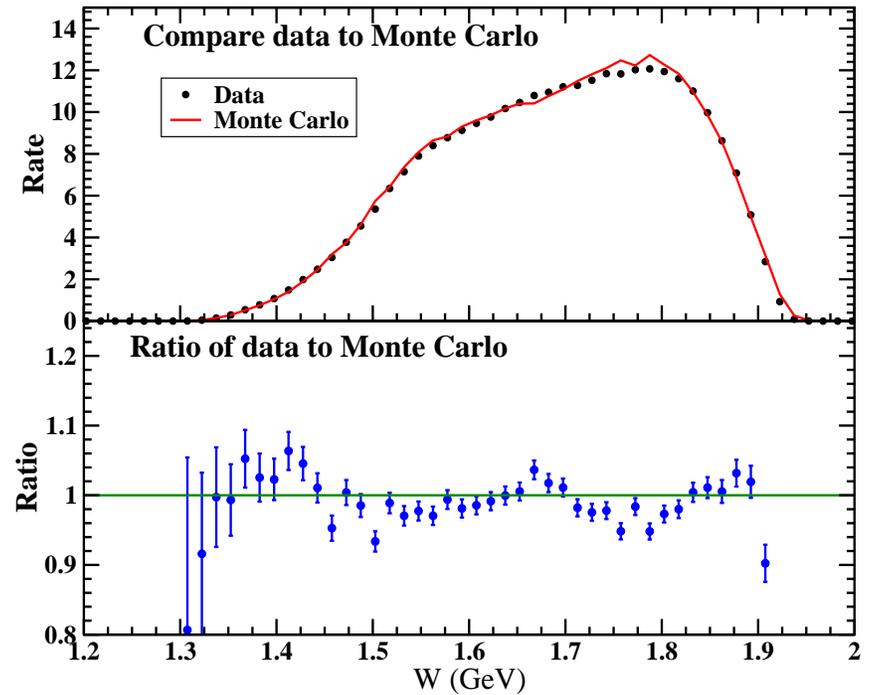
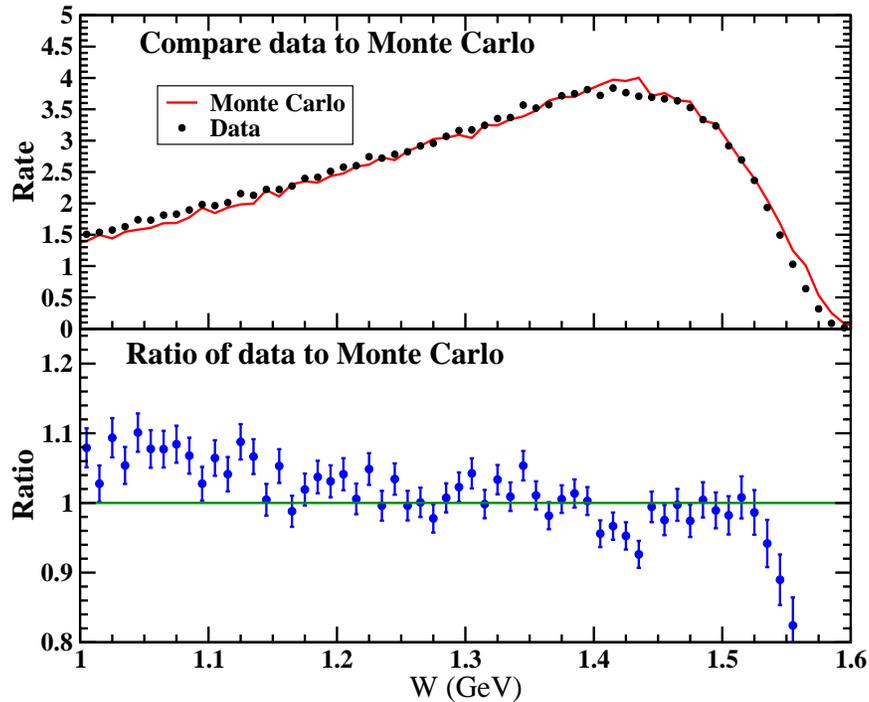


Comparisons to carbon data

Carbon data used to fit QFS model.

$P_0 = 4.7 \text{ GeV}/c$

$P_0 = 4.1 \text{ GeV}/c$



Extracting Asymmetry

- Raw Asymmetries

$$A_{raw} = \frac{N^+ - N^-}{N^+ + N^-}$$

N^+, N^- : Helicity gated counts, normalized by the charge and deadtime

Extracting Asymmetry

- Raw Asymmetries

$$A_{raw} = \frac{N^+ - N^-}{N^+ + N^-}$$

- Physics Asymmetries

$$A_{\parallel, \perp} = \frac{1}{C f_{rc}} \frac{1}{f P_b P_t} A_{raw} + A_{rc}$$

f : ratio of rates from polarized nucleons to all nucleons.

P_b, P_t : beam and target polarizations.

C : corrections for ^{15}N asymmetry

f_{rc}, A_{rc} : radiative corrections

POLRAD (Akusevich *et al.*)

Inelastic Asymmetries

^{15}N asymmetry correction (≈ 1.02) applied to data.

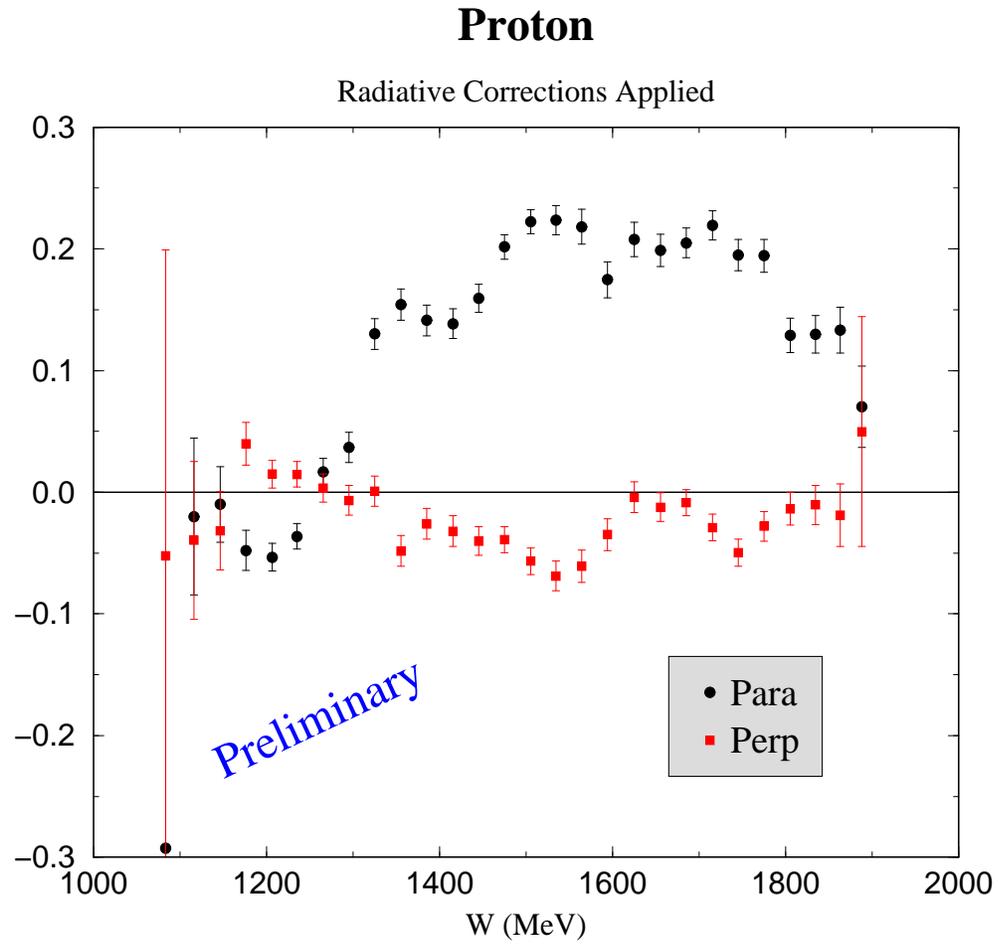
Radiative corrections have been applied to proton data.
(deuteron in progress.)

Expected Systematic Errors:

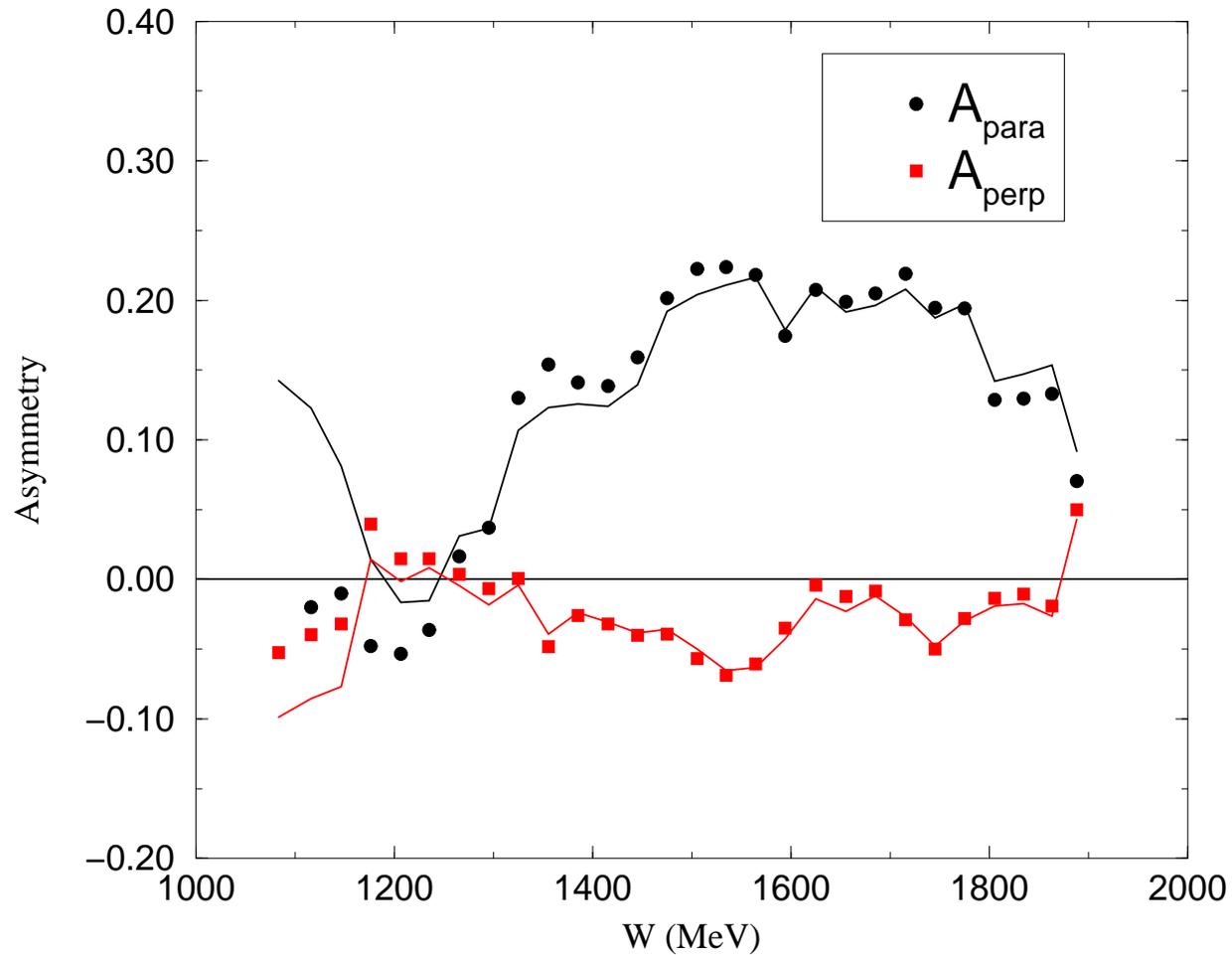
- NH_3 : 6% (relative)
- ND_3 : 8% (relative)

A_{\parallel} and A_{\perp} transformed to A_1 and A_2 using Hall C
 R fit (M. E. Christy)

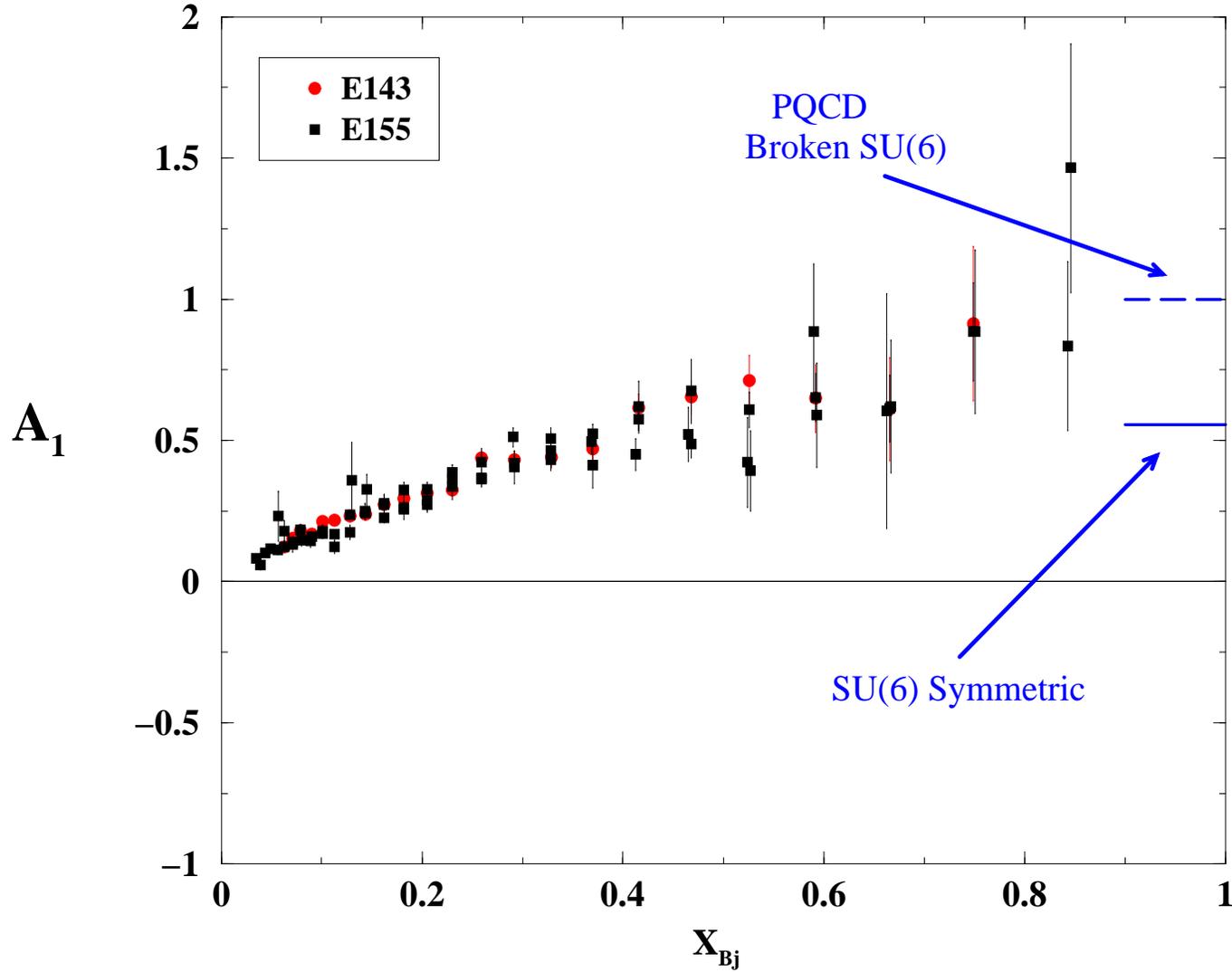
Asymmetries



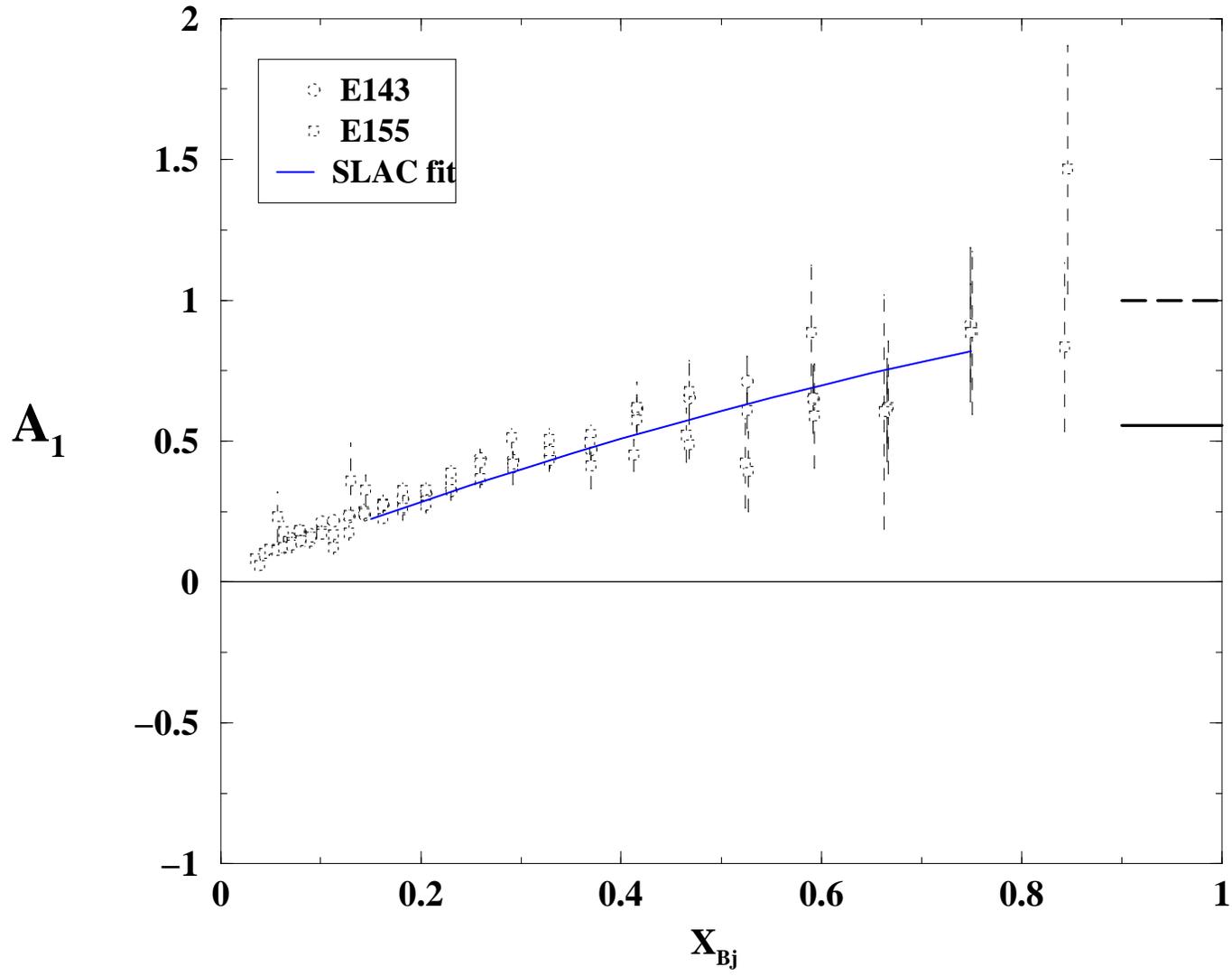
Radiative Corrections



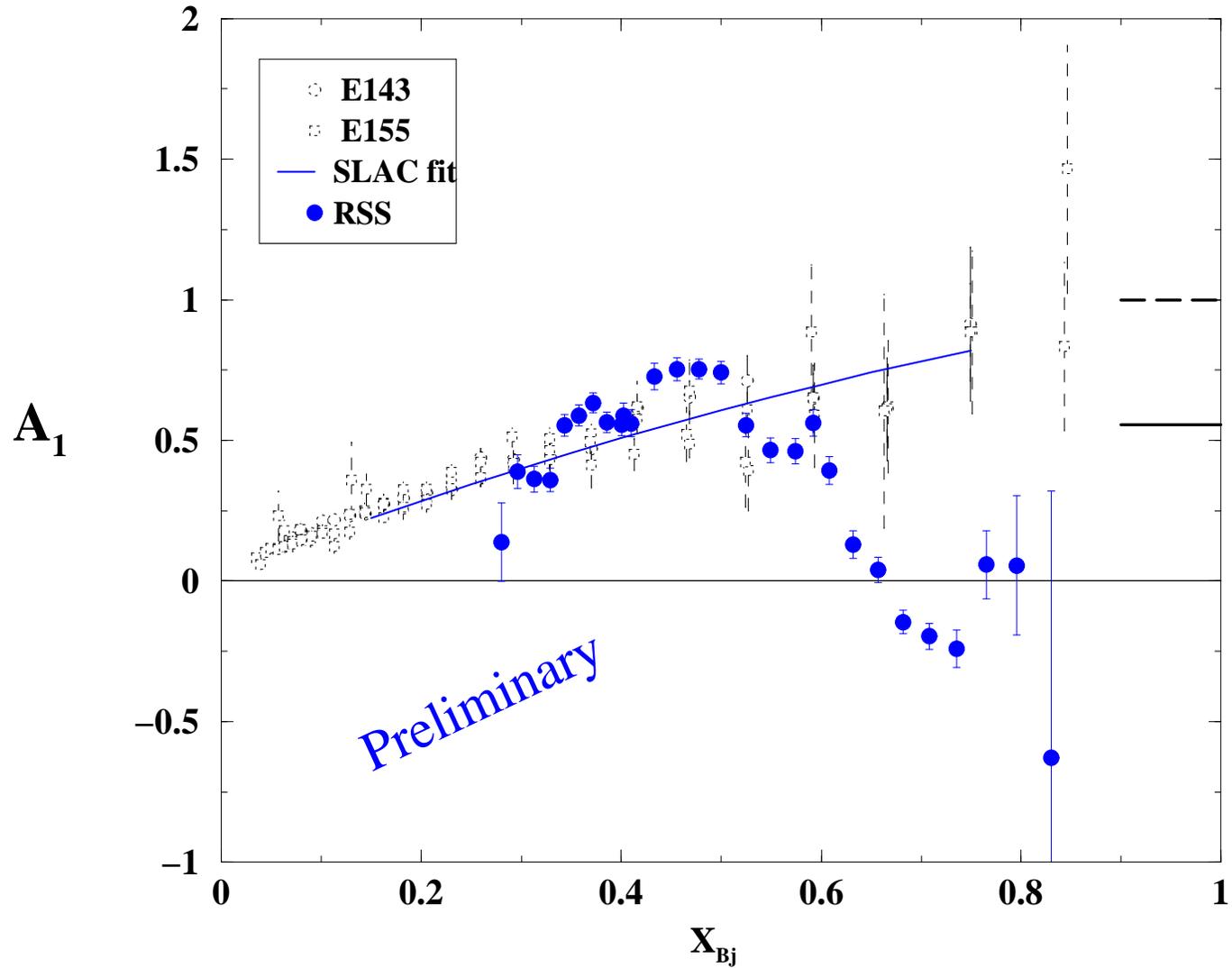
Proton A_1



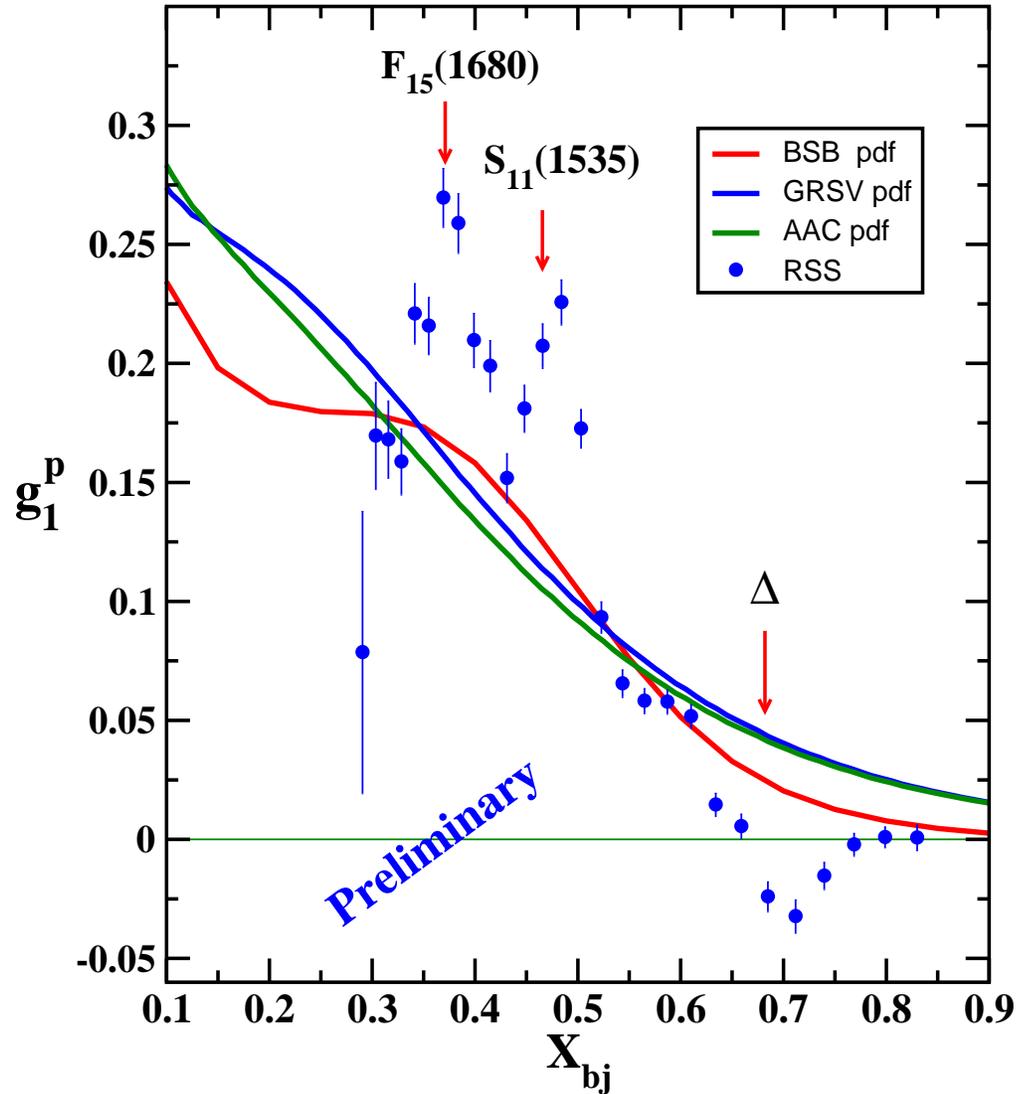
Proton A_1



Proton A_1



Proton g_1



All pdfs evolved to $Q^2 = 1.3$

GRSV has target mass correction applied.

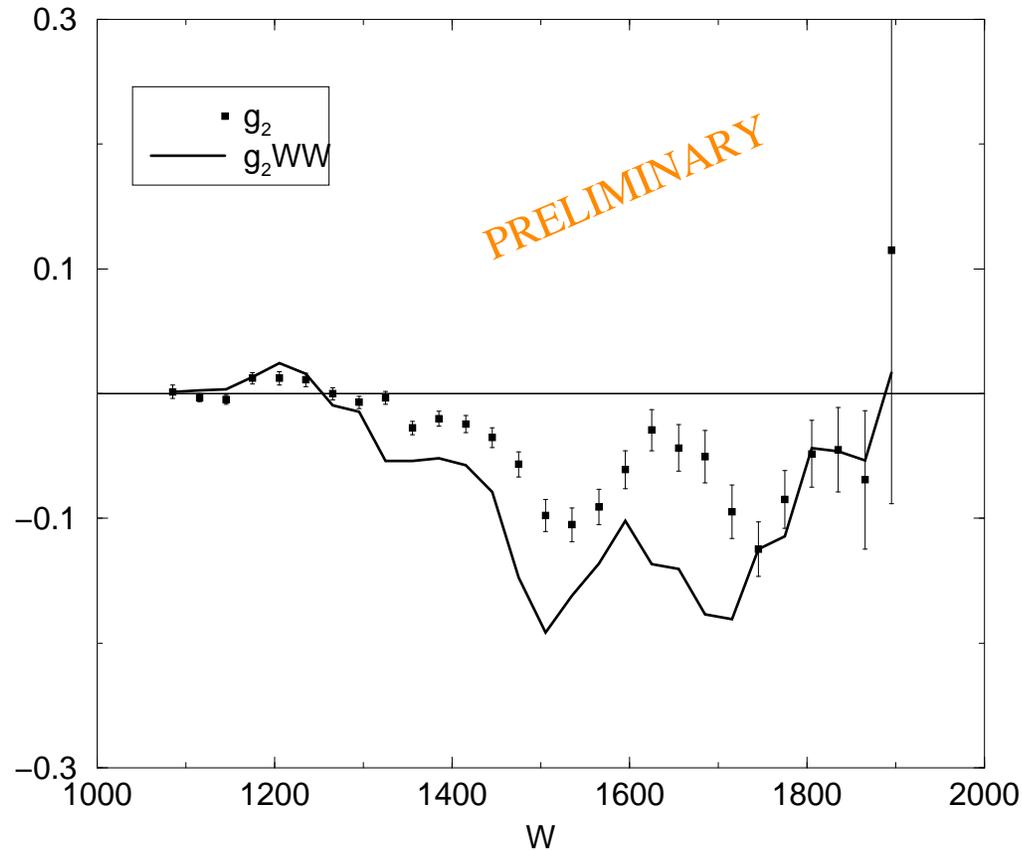
Integral Ratios

$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{\Gamma_1^{DIS}}{\Gamma_1^{Res}}$$

$$\Gamma_1(Q^2) = \int g_1(x, Q^2) dx$$

W	Stat PDF	GRSV	+ tm	AAC 1	Ave
1.08-1.91	1.03	1.11	1.12	1.03	1.05 ± 0.03
1.21	1.97	3.57	3.56	3.39	3.07 ± 0.6
1.35	1.08	1.24	1.25	1.16	1.16 ± 0.06
1.55	0.78	0.72	0.73	0.67	0.71 ± 0.03
1.74	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.77 ± 0.03

Higher twist in g_2



$$g_2 = g_2^{WW} + \bar{g}_2$$

Twist-2 :
$$g_2^{WW} = -g_1 + \int_x^1 \frac{g_1}{y} dy$$

Twist-3 : $\overline{d_2}$

$$\begin{aligned}d_2 &= 3 \int_0^1 x^2 (g_2 - g_2^{WW}) dx \\ &= 2 \int_0^1 x^2 (g_1 + \frac{3}{2} g_2) dx\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\overline{d_2} &= 0.0074 \pm 0.0012 \\ (0.29 < x_{bj} < 0.84)\end{aligned}$$

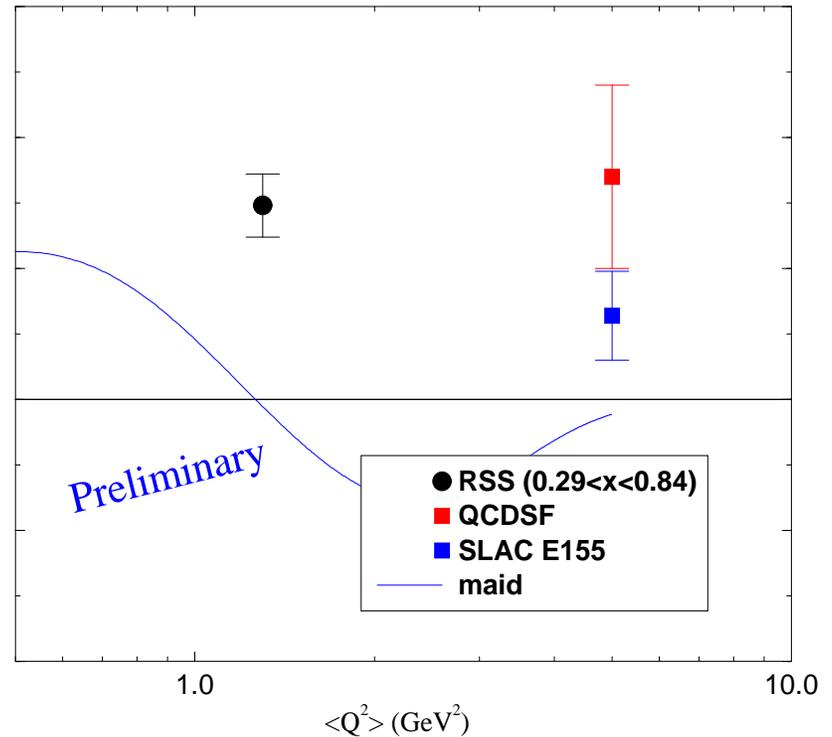
Lattice QCD at $Q^2 = 5$

$$d_2 = 0.0085 \pm 0.0035$$

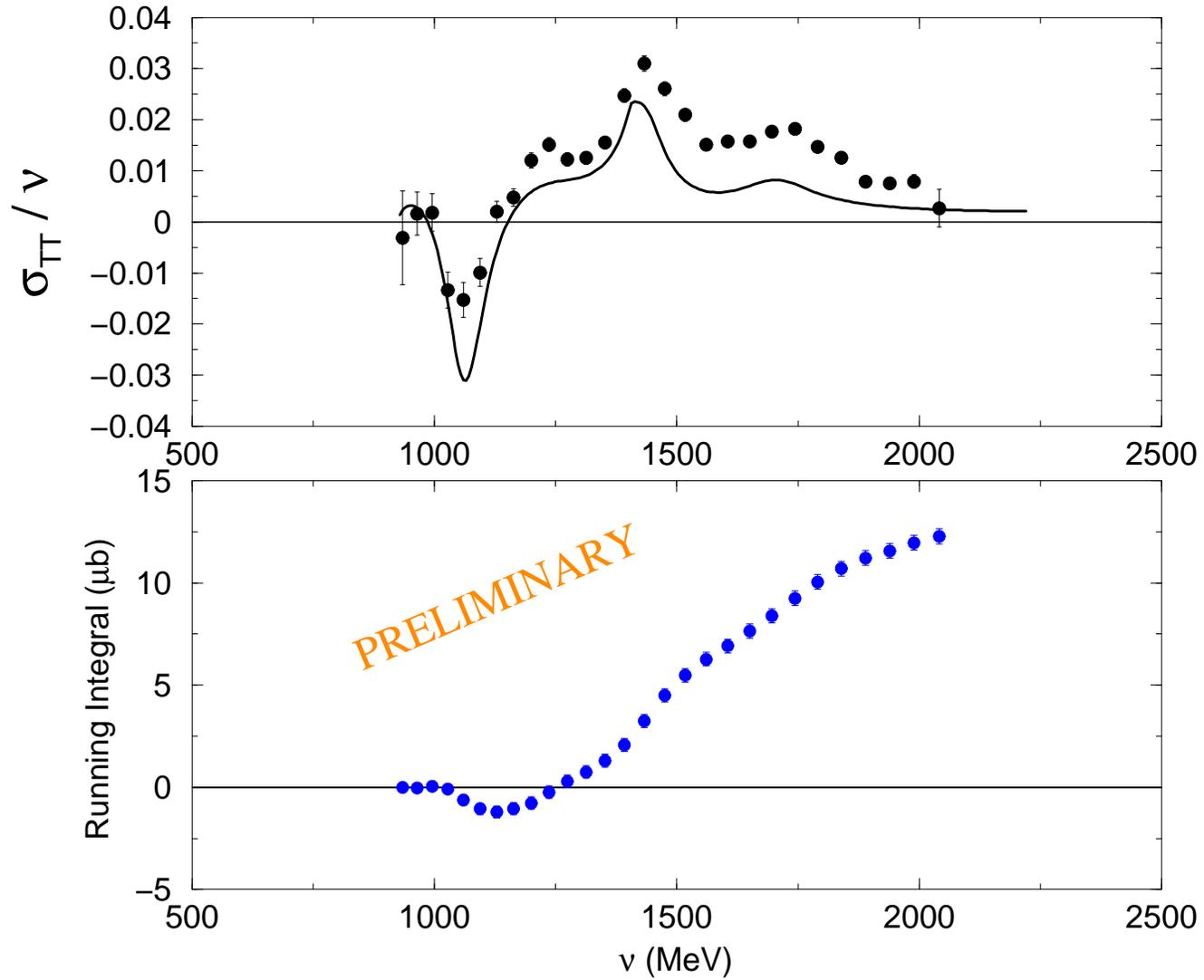
QCDSF group , *hep-lat/0011091*

SLAC E155 at $\langle Q^2 \rangle = 5$

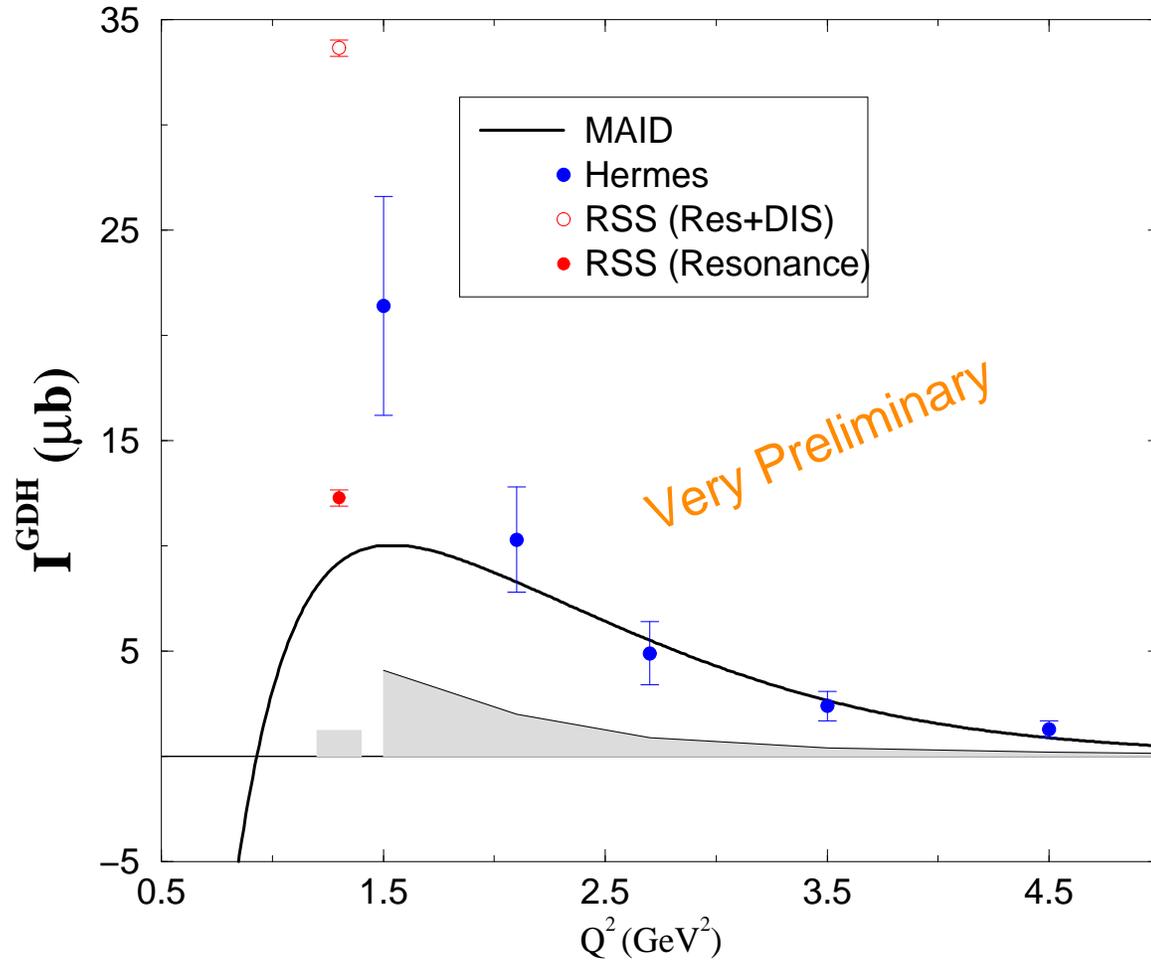
$$\overline{d_2} = 0.0032 \pm 0.0017$$



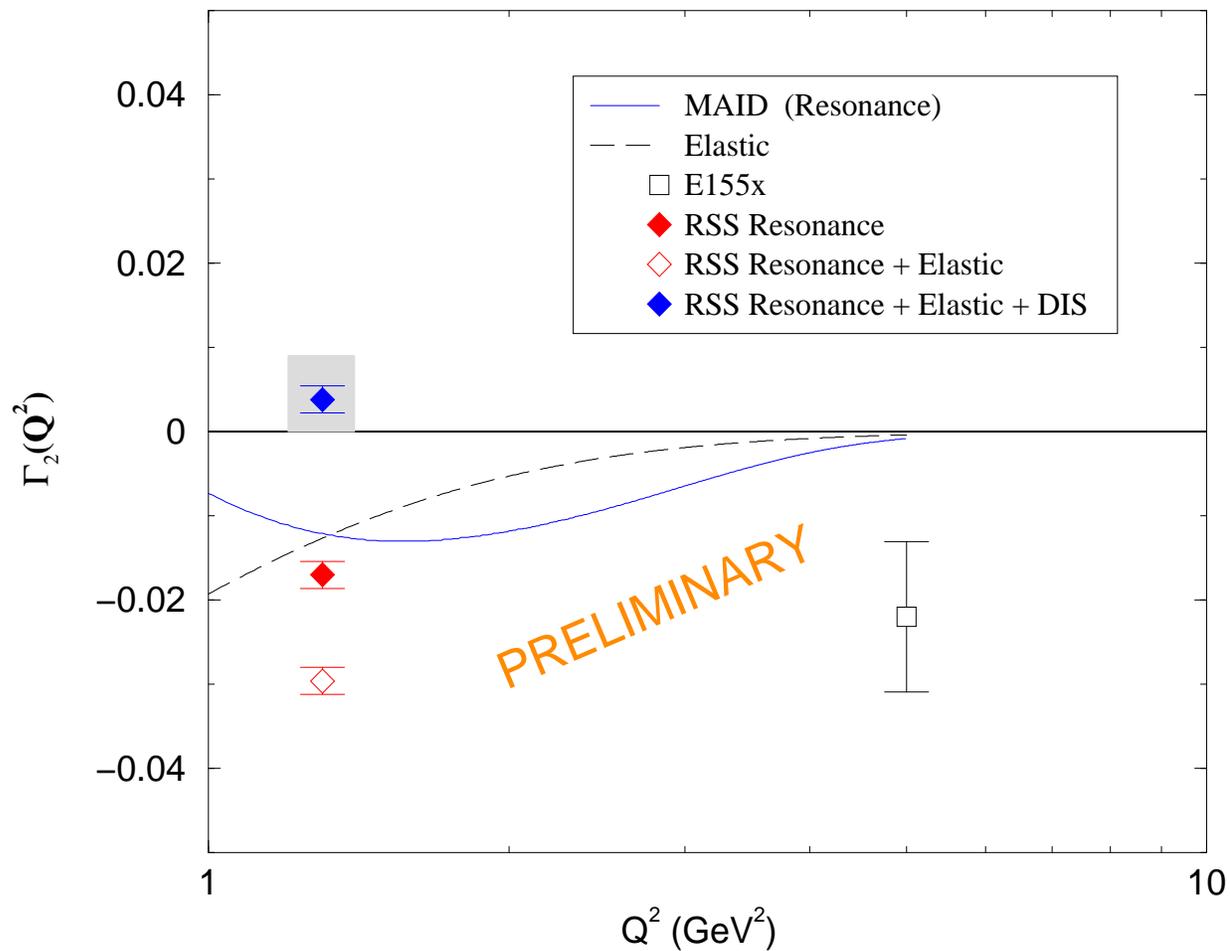
$$\sigma'_{TT}$$



Extended GDH Sum



Burkhardt-Cottingham Sum Rule



RSS Summary

Measured proton/deuteron A_{\parallel} and A_{\perp} .

$$Q^2 \approx 1.3 \text{ and } 0.8 < W < 1.9$$

Extracted A_1 & A_2 , g_1 & g_2

Compared to DIS data

Preliminary comparison of g_1 to PDFs

Positive d_2 measured with 15% error

Preliminary SF Moments

To Do

1st draft of publication out for review

Finalizing last pass through proton data

Deuteron analysis

Neutron SSF's from smeared proton and measured deuteron.